

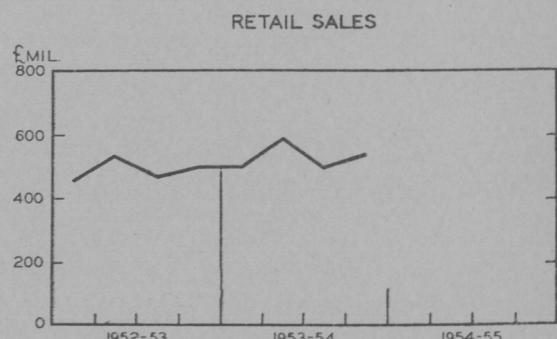
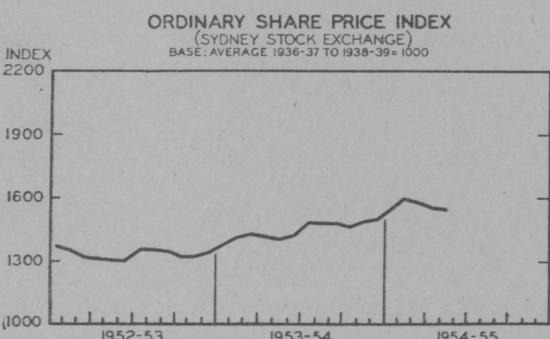
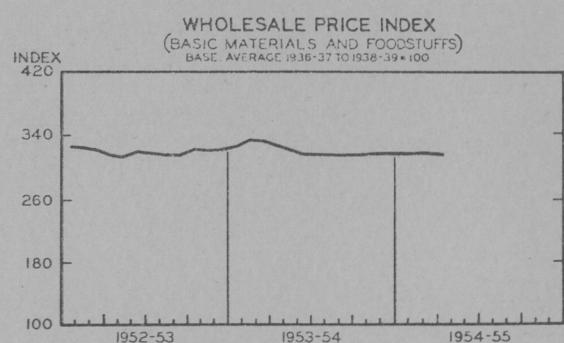
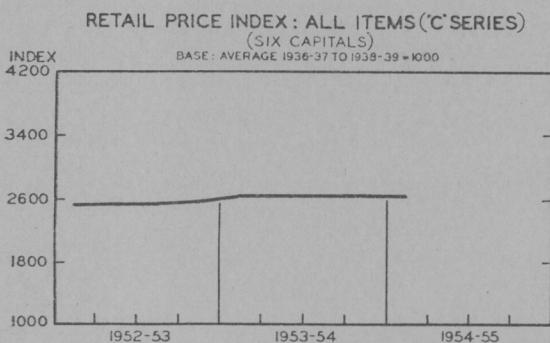
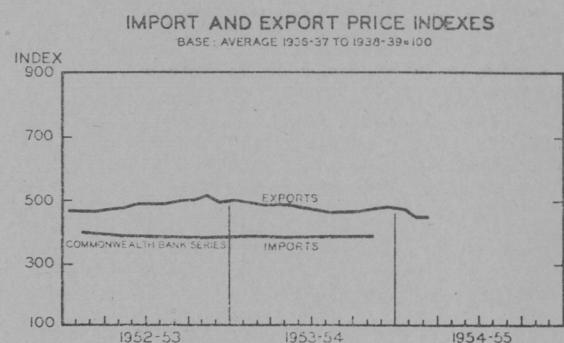
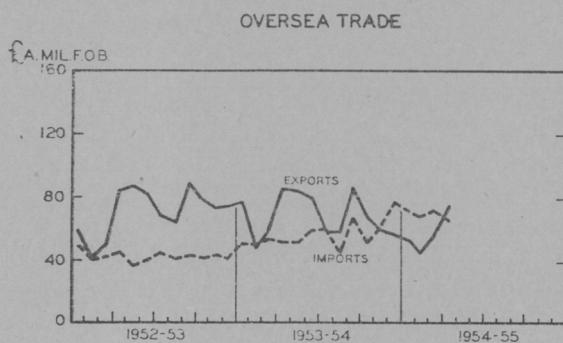
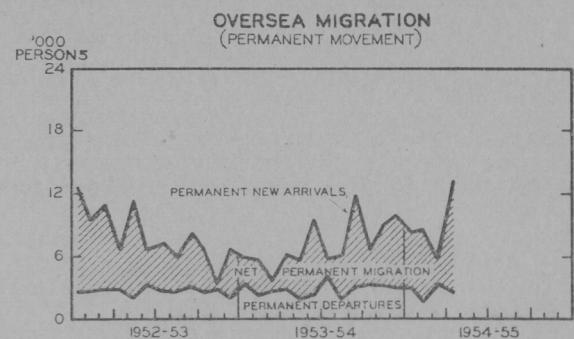
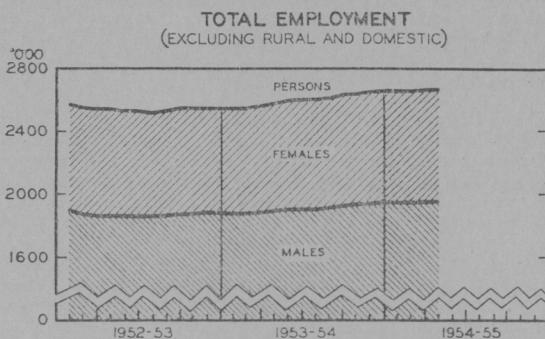
COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA,
AUSTRALIA.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

NOVEMBER, 1954.

No. 206.

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE TREASURER
BY
S. R. CARVER,
ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.



CONTENTS.

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures, mean—

- n.a. Not available.
- .. Nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable.
- r Figure or series revised.
- p Preliminary—figure or series subject to revision.
- Break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures).

A blank space in a column of figures means that the figure concerned is not yet available.

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INDICATORS OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY.

This and the following page summarize the trend of business activity shown by certain of the major indicators contained in various tables herein:—

Period.	Total Civil Employment			Average Weekly Wage Earnings(b) Index (Base : 1945-46 = 1,000).	Internal Trade.		Overseas Trade (Merchandise only—Values f.o.b. port of Shipment.)		Building Permits(e) Six Capital Cities and Suburbs.	New Houses Completed.(f)			
	—End of Month (Excluding Rural and Household Domestic). (a)												
	Males.	Females.	Total.		Wholesale.(c)	Retail.(d)	Imports.	Exports.					
Monthly Average—	'000.	'000.	'000.	£m.	£m.	£m.	£m.	£m.	£'000.	No.			
1932-33 ..	(g)992	(g)341	(g)1,333	n.a.	29.1	n.a.	5.5	8.2	565	n.a.			
1936-37 ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	37.2	n.a.	8.6	12.3	1,986	n.a.			
1937-38 ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	40.6	n.a.	10.6	11.7	2,307	n.a.			
1938-39 ..	(h)1,293	(h)437	(h)1,730	n.a.	39.8	n.a.	9.4	10.1	2,353	n.a.			
1947-48 ..	1,693	635	2,328	1,164	79.5	240.4	28.2	33.7	4,687	(i)10,876			
1948-49 ..	1,757	656	2,413	1,322	93.4	286.3	34.5	45.1	5,577	(i)12,835			
1949-50 ..	1,810	675	2,485	1,451	110.2	340.8	44.7	51.0	7,129	(i)13,873			
1950-51 ..	1,882	707	2,589	1,742	140.5	422.3	61.8	81.6	10,426	16,895			
1951-52 ..	1,915	709	2,624	2,145	162.1	482.5	87.5	55.4	9,700	19,494			
1952-53 ..	1,876	670	2,546	2,350	158.1	490.5	42.5	70.7	10,045	19,332			
1953-54 ..	1,914	695	2,609	2,462	179.6	532.3	p56.5	p67.7	12,358	18,727			
Monthly Total—													
1952-53—													
October ..	1,869	666	2,535	169.9	44.8	84.7	9,911						
November ..	1,866	667	2,533	150.2	35.5	86.3	9,317						
December ..	1,864	669	2,533	162.7	38.5	81.5	8,259						
January ..	1,858	664	2,522	133.2	44.7	66.4	7,607						
February ..	1,871	672	2,543	153.9	41.5	64.8	10,303						
March ..	1,878	677	2,555	171.2	44.2	90.0	11,058						
April ..	1,883	676	2,559	164.4	43.3	79.1	10,293						
May ..	1,885	675	2,560	170.4	44.2	72.7	11,685						
June ..	1,887	674	2,561	171.4	41.9	74.0	12,978						
1953-54—													
July ..	1,882	676	2,558	169.3	p	p							
August ..	1,886	678	2,564	2,445	502.3	52.1	13,209						
September ..	1,890	682	2,572	189.0		52.2	12,341						
October ..	1,898	686	2,584	188.5		53.1	18,408						
November ..	1,907	694	2,601	2,436	584.5	50.5	84.8	12,570					
December ..	1,911	701	2,612	195.1	50.7	84.8	11,738						
January ..	1,912	698	2,610	193.2	58.7	78.2	11,884						
February ..	1,921	701	2,622	146.8	60.4	58.0	20,871						
March ..	1,931	708	2,639	162.7	501.2	45.4	8,941						
April ..	1,936	708	2,644	184.7		66.9	11,607						
May ..	1,942	707	2,649	182.4		52.1	16,821						
June ..	1,948	708	2,656	2,477	541.6	60.2	13,753						
1954-55—				183.0		60.2	13,622						
July ..	1,947	709	2,656	198.5	76.0	57.9	12,904						
August ..	1,949	711	2,660			76.0	18,806						
September ..	1,953	715	2,668				15,489						
October ..	1,955	719	2,674										

(a) Excludes Defence Forces at home or abroad, National Service Trainees in camp and, in 1932-33, Government "relief" workers. Figures from 1947-48 subject to revision. (b) Seasonally adjusted. Average earnings per employed male unit. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. (c) Net sales recorded under Sales Tax Acts. (d) Quarterly average sales for years and quarterly total sales. Excludes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory. (e) All building operations for which permits granted by local government authorities. Excludes Government buildings (see note (a) page 31). (f) Including owner-built houses. Quarterly averages for years, and quarterly totals. (g) June, 1933; obtained from Census. (h) July, 1939; obtained from National Register. (i) Partly estimated. For meaning of symbols n.a., r, p, see page 1.

INDICATORS OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY—continued.

Period.	Production of Black Coal.	Total Electricity Generated.	Production of Ingot Steel.	New Motor Vehicles Registered (a) (Excluding Defence Service Vehicles).		Government Railways : Gross Revenue.	P.M.G.'s Department Cash Receipts.	Private Trading Banks. (b)		Bank Debits to Customers' Accounts (Weekly Averages).
				Motor Cars.	Commercial Vehicles.			Deposits.	Advances.	
Monthly Average	'000 tons.	Million kWh	'000 tons.	'000.	'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£m.	£m.	£m.
1932-33 ..	732	225	32.7	1.0	0.3	(c) 3,017	1,053	269.9	231.0	n.a.
1936-37 ..	977	331	90.0	4.0	2.0	(c) 3,407	1,318	297.6	262.5	n.a.
1937-38 ..	990	363	97.2	4.6	2.3	(c) 3,632	1,396	314.8	274.4	n.a.
1938-39 ..	1,051	391	97.5	4.5	2.1	(c) 3,580	1,447	317.7	288.1	n.a.
1947-48 ..	1,231	697	112.1	3.6	2.4	6,376	2,616	673.5	329.9	175.9
1948-49 ..	1,276	754	98.2	5.5	3.1	7,174	2,776	776.4	368.8	212.8
1949-50 ..	1,243	792	101.5	9.6	4.8	7,702	3,196	910.1	403.9	271.1
1950-51 ..	1,369	875	120.3	10.6	6.5	8,834	3,732	1,144.2	479.3	372.9
1951-52 ..	1,598	941	126.8	10.4	6.1	11,668	4,948	1,201.7	621.4	402.4
1952-53 ..	p1,546	p1,024	p150.1	7.7	4.4	12,892	5,371	1,162.4	638.1	389.3
1953-54 ..	p1,619	p1,135	p177.5	10.4	4.8	14,198	5,650	1,275.5	658.5	446.5
Monthly Total—										
1952-53—	p	p	p							
October ..	1,866	1,018	164.0	9.0	4.5	13,889	5,703	1,077.7	673.4	376.5
November ..	1,648	965	152.6	8.8	4.4	12,710	5,030	1,114.3	655.7	401.7
December ..	1,342	972	150.5	9.3	4.6	13,123	5,897	1,147.4	637.7	432.8
January ..	1,066	939	155.2	5.9	3.1	12,540	4,867	1,171.6	616.0	336.8
February ..	1,532	932	143.4	7.3	4.0	11,492	5,125	1,218.9	604.1	402.9
March ..	1,606	1,052	162.7	8.4	4.6	13,325	5,605	1,272.6	593.9	414.7
April ..	1,404	1,017	156.9	7.5	4.6	13,195	5,275	1,283.5	592.5	402.1
May ..	1,382	1,121	170.3	7.9	4.9	13,085	5,433	1,252.2	597.6	408.4
June ..	1,429	1,160	171.7	7.4	4.9	13,486	5,675	1,239.0	601.8	409.8
1953-54—	p	p	p							
July ..	1,822	1,195	188.4	9.6	5.5	14,062	5,438	1,204.0	616.9	418.8
August ..	1,707	1,155	186.9	8.5	4.7	13,947	5,116	1,181.3	619.9	373.0
September ..	1,753	1,109	171.0	10.5	4.8	14,387	5,613	1,191.7	630.8	413.8
October ..	1,737	1,125	187.8	10.7	4.7	14,685	5,837	1,210.0	654.6	425.5
November ..	1,669	1,085	181.7	10.5	4.9	14,194	5,487	1,250.9	664.1	438.6
December ..	1,305	1,062	167.1	11.2	5.1	14,130	6,409	1,290.0	665.0	493.7
January ..	1,166	1,036	180.4	8.4	3.6	13,599	5,130	1,303.8	654.1	405.1
February ..	1,460	1,020	151.7	8.6	3.8	12,233	5,049	1,337.1	656.0	438.7
March ..	1,817	1,181	178.6	11.7	5.3	14,764	6,247	1,363.0	664.3	489.3
April ..	1,544	1,126	177.1	11.3	4.9	13,772	5,587	1,354.9	684.7	449.8
May ..	1,720	1,246	187.2	11.7	5.2	14,686	5,779	1,323.3	695.4	490.6
June ..	1,720	1,282	176.0	12.4	5.3	15,922	6,106	1,305.0	701.7	500.0
1954-55—	p	p	p							
July ..	1,759	1,359	202.4	13.4	5.8	14,456	5,657	1,271.7	724.9	471.3
August ..	1,751	1,321	193.2	r15.9	r6.0		5,558	1,256.7	738.8	443.4
September ..	1,832		197.3	r13.8	r6.3		5,903	1,260.3	757.1	472.7
October ..	1,732		199.9	13.5	6.0		5,929	1,285.9	780.1	497.6
November ..				13.4	6.5		6,397	1,299.3	786.2	483.4

(a) Excludes Northern Territory, also extra-metropolitan area of Western Australia prior to 1938-39.

(b) Until December, 1946, averages of deposits and advances on Mondays in period; thereafter on Wednesdays.

(c) Excludes Tasmania.

For meaning of symbols, n.a., r, p, ——, see page 1.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS : AUSTRALIA.

Period.		Marriages.	Births.	Deaths.	Natural Increase.(a)	Net Migration.(b)	Total Increase.(c)	Population at end of Period.
Quarterly Average—								
1936-37	..	14,627	29,634	16,129	13,505	496	14,291	6,835,536
1937-38	..	15,529	29,924	16,170	13,754	1,676	15,751	6,898,541
1938-39	..	15,279	30,636	17,023	13,613	3,339	17,303	6,967,754
1947-48	..	19,008	44,252	18,876	25,376	7,341	32,717	7,710,228
1948-49	..	18,498	44,149	19,041	25,108	25,287	50,395	7,911,806
1949-50	..	18,558	47,048	19,001	28,047	40,387	68,434	8,185,541
1950-51	..	19,211	48,114	19,896	28,218	33,244	61,462	8,431,390
1951-52	..	18,896	49,228	20,661	28,567	25,720	54,287	8,648,539
1952-53	..	17,870	50,739	20,023	30,716	14,516	45,232	8,829,465
1953-54	..					13,263		
Quarterly Total—								
1950-51—								
March	Qtr.	..	20,387	48,012	17,239	30,773	33,633	64,406
June	"	..	19,814	48,025	20,083	27,942	23,251	51,193
1951-52—								
September	..	16,610	49,681	24,114	25,567	23,487	49,054	8,480,444
December	..	20,487	47,580	20,352	27,228	31,062	58,290	8,538,734
March	..	19,411	50,404	18,228	32,176	27,698	59,874	8,598,608
June	..	19,078	49,248	19,949	29,299	20,632	49,931	8,648,539
1952-53—								
September	..	15,679	50,896	23,878	27,018	24,883	51,901	8,700,440
December	..	20,004	51,102	19,542	31,560	20,819	52,379	8,752,819
March	..	17,393	51,469	17,142	34,327	8,632	42,959	8,795,778
June	..	18,406	49,489	19,532	29,957	3,730	33,687	8,829,465
1953-54—								
September	..	15,210	50,517	23,289	27,228	10,335	37,563	8,867,028
December	..	19,631	50,760	20,225	30,535	20,200	50,735	8,917,763
March	..	17,868	49,709	17,367	32,342	12,175	44,517	8,962,280
June	..					10,340		

(a) Excess of births over deaths. (b) Excess of arrivals over departures. (c) Includes natural increase and net migration together with adjustments for deaths of defence personnel and unrecorded movement of population between July, 1933 and June, 1947.

POPULATION: STATES.

Date.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.	
30th June— 1939	..	2,748,393	1,878,480	1,018,007	596,563	470,044	237,419	6,281	12,567	6,967,754
1947 (a)	..	2,984,838	2,054,701	1,106,415	646,073	502,480	257,078	10,868	16,905	7,579,358
1948	..	3,025,318	2,090,668	1,127,316	658,024	515,302	262,364	12,458	(b) 18,778	7,710,228
1949	..	3,113,659	2,139,124	1,150,771	673,069	532,667	269,383	13,800	(b) 19,333	7,911,806
1950	..	3,225,242	2,202,870	1,183,792	700,257	557,918	279,386	15,304	(b) 20,772	8,185,541
1951	..	3,317,182	2,269,291	1,211,239	720,040	581,486	290,838	16,422	24,892	8,431,390
1952	..	3,388,437	2,335,475	1,238,425	739,563	601,266	302,111	16,478	26,784	8,648,539
1953	..	3,442,432	2,384,311	1,265,571	757,189	622,203	311,060	17,066	29,633	8,829,465
31st March, 1954	3,482,018	2,430,850	1,274,773	770,926	637,429	317,751	17,241	31,292	8,962,280	

(a) Census—30th June, 1947. (b) Revised A.C.T. estimates based on Census of Canberra, 14th-16th September, 1951, are as follows:—1948, 19,806; 1949, 21,245; 1950, 23,867.

OVERSEA MIGRATION.

Permanent migration refers to persons, other than Australian troops, intending residence for one year or longer—in Australia in the case of arrivals, and abroad in the case of departures. Temporary migration refers to persons intending residence for shorter periods, together with Australian troops from July, 1947, onwards, irrespective of length of intended residence.

Period.	Temporary.				Permanent.		
	Australian Residents.		Visitors from Overseas.		Arrivals.	Australian Residents Departing.	Excess of Arrivals.
	Arriving.	Departing.	Arriving.	Departing.			
Monthly Average—							
1936-37	1,910	1,937	2,294	2,297	1,148	953	195
1937-38	2,127	2,060	2,617	2,678	1,478	925	553
1938-39	2,145	1,966	2,649	2,742	2,081	1,055	1,026
1947-48	2,238	1,981	1,729	1,897	3,881	1,523	2,358
1948-49	2,008	1,898	2,829	2,566	9,568	1,511	8,057
1949-50	2,336	2,500	3,470	3,644	15,407	1,608	13,799
1950-51	2,812	2,617	3,594	3,753	12,774	1,729	11,045
1951-52	3,251	3,233	3,895	4,085	10,872	2,126	8,746
1952-53	3,351	3,427	3,838	4,198	7,991	2,717	5,274
1953-54	3,648	3,556	3,953	3,906	7,206	2,924	4,282
Monthly Total—							
1952-53—							
October	4,161	2,294	3,854	3,818	6,781	2,820	3,961
November	4,415	2,253	3,775	3,712	11,305	2,136	9,169
December	3,932	4,162	5,273	4,748	6,601	3,335	3,266
January	3,799	3,589	3,907	5,220	7,181	2,785	4,396
February	3,306	4,014	4,042	3,742	6,015	2,559	3,456
March	3,496	5,836	4,885	5,335	8,268	3,187	5,081
April	3,441	5,021	4,379	4,999	6,802	2,710	4,092
May	2,310	3,729	2,812	4,266	3,493	2,856	637
June	2,224	2,640	2,918	3,108	6,659	1,979	4,680
1953-54—							
July	2,927	2,731	2,941	3,174	5,757	3,510	2,247
August	3,432	2,196	3,191	2,840	5,600	2,365	3,235
September	4,296	2,092	3,448	3,278	3,719	2,790	929
October	4,828	2,469	4,231	3,833	6,205	2,878	3,327
November	4,492	2,167	4,079	4,056	5,650	1,969	3,681
December	4,144	3,462	4,682	4,399	9,566	2,444	7,122
January	3,820	4,109	4,113	4,423	5,780	4,308	1,472
February	3,223	3,268	4,083	3,557	6,226	1,978	4,248
March	3,602	6,330	5,313	4,867	11,979	3,124	8,855
April	3,643	5,757	4,173	4,580	6,894	3,357	3,537
May	2,593	4,768	3,269	4,303	9,056	3,256	5,800
June	2,773	3,319	3,918	3,562	10,036	3,113	6,923
1954-55—							
July	2,608	3,025	3,230	3,572	8,442	3,120	5,322
August	2,910	2,134	2,858	2,694	8,611	1,842	6,769
September	4,675	2,654	3,934	3,954	5,759	3,223	2,536
October	4,564	2,518	4,507	3,985	13,197	2,375	10,822

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT : AUSTRALIA.(a)

('000.)

Month.	Total Civil Employment. (Excluding Rural and Household Domestic.)			Total Employment in Main Industrial Groups.						
	Government- ment Authori- ties.(b)	Private Employers.	Total.	Mining and Quarry- ing.	Fact- ories. (c)	Build- ing and Con- struction.	Trans- port and Communi- cation.	Retail Trade.	Other Com- merce and Finance.	
MALES.										
1939—July	..	349.8	943.3	1,293.1	52.2	391.5	149.7	185.9	259.7	133.6
1952—June	..	578.4	1,329.7	1,908.1	58.8	661.6	214.0	299.9	124.8	191.2
1953—June	..	567.8	1,319.0	1,886.8	58.0	666.3	193.2	295.1	125.0	191.0
1954—June	..	581.4	1,367.0	1,948.4	58.7	696.1	205.7	300.1	128.4	198.3
1953—July	..	566.1	1,316.3	1,882.4	58.5	667.2	191.2	293.7	124.3	189.6
August	..	566.8	1,319.4	1,886.2	58.3	669.0	190.3	295.5	124.5	190.4
September	..	566.7	1,323.6	1,890.3	58.5	671.4	189.7	295.7	124.8	191.8
October	..	567.4	1,330.4	1,897.8	58.3	675.3	190.6	296.4	125.5	193.4
1954—July	..	582.1	1,365.2	1,947.3	57.9	696.1	205.2	300.8	128.0	198.2
August	..	582.4	1,366.9	1,949.3	57.9	697.8	204.0	300.9	128.0	199.4
September	..	581.9	1,371.2	1,953.1	57.8	698.9	204.5	300.6	128.2	200.6
October	..	581.3	1,374.1	1,955.4	57.6	700.6	203.8	300.6	128.2	202.5
FEMALES.										
1939—July	..	55.2	381.9	437.1	0.3	148.2	1.2	12.6	114.9	129.0
1952—June	..	115.3	564.1	679.4	0.9	199.2	4.2	39.5	112.6	72.9
1953—June	..	112.0	561.7	673.7	0.9	202.9	4.3	36.2	109.9	71.5
1954—June	..	114.5	592.8	707.3	1.0	219.8	4.7	36.5	115.3	76.8
1953—July	..	112.5	562.8	675.3	0.9	204.2	4.4	36.2	109.8	71.7
August	..	112.5	565.0	677.5	0.9	205.1	4.4	36.0	109.7	72.4
September	..	112.4	569.1	681.5	0.9	207.7	4.5	36.1	110.2	72.5
October	..	111.8	574.5	686.3	0.9	211.1	4.5	36.0	111.5	72.7
1954—July	..	115.4	593.7	709.1	1.0	220.5	4.7	36.4	114.9	77.6
August	..	116.0	594.5	710.5	1.0	220.7	4.7	36.7	114.9	78.1
September	..	116.1	598.5	714.6	1.0	222.0	4.7	36.9	115.9	78.7
October	..	116.5	602.2	718.7	1.0	223.4	4.6	37.5	117.7	78.6
PERSONS.										
1939—July	..	405.0	1,325.2	1,730.2	52.5	539.7	150.9	198.5	374.6	262.6
1952—June	..	693.7	1,893.8	2,587.5	59.7	860.8	218.2	339.4	237.4	264.1
1953—June	..	679.8	1,880.7	2,560.5	58.9	869.2	197.5	331.3	234.9	262.5
1954—June	..	695.9	1,959.8	2,655.7	59.7	915.9	210.4	336.6	243.7	275.1
1953—July	..	678.6	1,879.1	2,557.7	59.4	871.4	195.6	329.9	234.1	261.3
August	..	679.3	1,884.4	2,563.7	59.2	874.1	194.7	331.5	234.2	262.8
September	..	679.1	1,892.7	2,571.8	59.4	879.1	194.2	331.8	235.0	264.3
October	..	679.2	1,904.9	2,584.1	59.2	886.4	195.1	332.4	237.0	266.1
1954—July	..	697.5	1,958.9	2,656.4	58.9	916.6	209.9	337.2	242.9	275.8
August	..	698.4	1,961.4	2,659.8	58.9	918.5	208.7	337.6	242.9	277.5
September	..	698.0	1,969.7	2,667.7	58.8	920.9	209.2	337.5	244.1	279.3
October	..	697.8	1,976.3	2,674.1	58.6	924.0	208.4	338.1	245.9	281.1

(a) Excludes Defence Forces, at home or abroad, and National Service Trainees in camp. Estimated total employment is based on Pay-roll Tax returns and records of Government employment. Figures from June, 1952 subject to revision. (b) Includes all employees of Australian Government authorities (Commonwealth, State and Local) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, &c., as well as administrative employees within Australia. (c) Pay-roll series subject to revision. (d) Includes Education, Health, Hotels and Restaurants, other Professional and Personal Services (except female private domestic).

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT : STATES.(a)

('000.)

Month.		New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.										
1939—July	..	529.9	357.5	172.8	106.7	82.9	37.4	2.1	3.8	1,293.1
1952—June	..	754.4	524.4	258.1	171.5	126.0	61.0	4.4	8.3	1,908.1
1953—June	..	734.3	521.6	255.2	170.6	130.2	61.8	4.6	8.5	1,886.8
1954—June	..	758.1	539.7	263.7	176.0	135.0	62.8	4.9	8.2	1,948.4
1953—June	..	734.3	521.6	255.2	170.6	130.2	61.8	4.6	8.5	1,886.8
July	..	733.0	520.4	254.7	169.4	130.5	61.3	4.7	8.4	1,882.4
August	..	733.3	521.9	256.1	170.2	130.3	61.1	4.8	8.5	1,886.2
September		735.3	522.4	256.0	171.3	130.9	61.1	4.8	8.5	1,890.3
October	..	740.0	525.2	255.0	171.8	131.4	61.3	4.8	8.3	1,897.8
1954—June	..	758.1	539.7	263.7	176.0	135.0	62.8	4.9	8.2	1,948.4
July	..	757.8	540.0	264.6	175.3	134.2	62.3	4.9	8.2	1,947.3
August	..	758.8	539.9	264.9	175.8	135.0	61.9	4.8	8.2	1,949.3
September		760.5	542.1	265.1	175.4	134.9	62.0	4.9	8.2	1,953.1
October	..	761.9	542.6	264.7	175.7	135.1	62.3	4.9	8.2	1,955.4
FEMALES.										
1939—July	..	168.0	142.9	53.2	34.0	26.2	11.6	0.2	1.0	437.1
1952—June	..	270.5	206.6	83.8	54.9	40.5	19.8	0.8	2.5	679.4
1953—June	..	266.2	205.9	83.7	53.4	41.0	20.1	0.9	2.5	673.7
1954—June	..	279.5	217.7	86.1	56.7	42.8	21.0	0.9	2.6	707.3
1953—June	..	266.2	205.9	83.7	53.4	41.0	20.1	0.9	2.5	673.7
July	..	266.8	206.5	83.9	53.6	41.2	19.9	0.9	2.5	675.3
August	..	268.1	206.8	84.2	53.9	41.3	19.8	0.9	2.5	677.5
September		269.8	208.6	84.4	54.2	41.4	19.7	0.9	2.5	681.5
October	..	272.2	210.0	84.5	54.5	41.8	19.9	0.9	2.5	686.3
1954—June	..	279.5	217.7	86.1	56.9	42.8	21.0	0.9	2.6	707.5
July	..	279.9	218.2	86.8	57.1	43.0	20.6	0.9	2.6	709.1
August	..	281.4	218.2	86.9	57.4	42.9	20.2	0.9	2.6	710.5
September		283.7	219.1	86.9	57.8	43.2	20.3	0.9	2.7	714.6
October	..	286.1	220.4	86.7	58.2	43.5	20.2	0.9	2.7	718.7
PERSONS.										
1939—July	..	697.9	500.4	226.0	140.7	109.1	49.0	2.3	4.8	1,730.2
1952—June	..	1,024.9	731.0	341.9	226.4	166.5	80.8	5.2	10.8	2,587.5
1953—June	..	1,000.5	727.5	338.9	224.0	171.2	81.9	5.5	11.0	2,560.5
1954—June	..	1,037.6	757.4	349.8	232.7	177.8	83.8	5.8	10.8	2,655.7
1953—June	..	1,000.5	727.5	338.9	224.0	171.2	81.9	5.5	11.0	2,560.5
July	..	999.8	726.9	338.6	223.0	171.7	81.2	5.6	10.9	2,557.7
August	..	1,001.4	728.7	340.3	224.1	171.6	80.9	5.7	11.0	2,563.7
September		1,005.1	731.0	340.4	225.5	172.3	80.8	5.7	11.0	2,571.8
October	..	1,012.2	735.2	339.5	226.3	173.2	81.2	5.7	10.8	2,584.1
1954—June	..	1,037.6	757.4	349.8	232.9	177.8	83.8	5.8	10.8	2,655.9
July	..	1,037.7	758.2	351.4	232.4	177.2	82.9	5.8	10.8	2,656.4
August	..	1,040.2	758.1	351.8	233.2	177.9	82.1	5.7	10.8	2,659.8
September		1,044.2	761.2	352.0	233.2	178.1	82.3	5.8	10.9	2,667.7
October	..	1,048.0	763.0	351.4	233.9	178.6	82.5	5.8	10.9	2,674.1

(a) Excludes Rural, Household Domestic and Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in camp. See also notes on page 6.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES.(a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Vic- to- ria.	Queens- land.	South Aus- tralia.	Western Aus- tralia.	Tas- mania.	Australia.			Index—Av. 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.	
							Males.	Females.	Persons.		
										Un- adjusted.	Divided by Index of Total Population.
Monthly											
Average—											
1936-37 ..	197.8	183.0	45.9	39.3	21.4	11.8	359.6	139.6	499.2	950	959
1937-38 ..	215.6	193.6	49.6	42.6	22.0	12.5	387.7	148.2	535.9	1,019	1,019
1938-39 ..	219.5	193.9	51.5	42.0	22.1	13.2	391.8	150.4	542.2	1,031	1,022
1947-48 ..	349.8	268.1	73.0	71.1	34.0	20.3	611.5	204.8	816.3	1,553	1,397
1948-49 ..	358.8	274.9	76.8	73.4	35.2	21.2	628.0	212.3	840.3	1,598	1,408
1949-50 ..	358.8	281.5	79.6	75.7	36.6	21.9	636.9	217.2	854.1	1,624	1,386
1950-51 ..	379.0	290.4	83.2	80.8	38.6	22.2	664.8	229.4	894.2	1,701	1,408
1951-52 ..	377.9	292.2	83.1	81.3	38.8	22.0	672.3	223.0	895.3	1,703	1,369
1952-53 ..	351.4	279.1	82.1	77.2	38.7	21.5	652.7	197.3	850.0	1,617	1,268
1953-54 ..	369.6	296.1	85.0	82.2	40.3	22.4	681.1	214.5	895.6	1,703	1,312
Monthly											
Total—											
1952-53—											
October ..	347.0	275.3	82.7	76.0	38.1	20.6	646.1	193.6	839.7	1,597	1,258
November ..	347.4	274.8	82.6	75.8	38.2	20.7	645.5	194.0	839.5	1,597	1,256
December ..	345.5	274.5	80.5	76.4	38.2	21.2	644.0	192.3	836.3	1,591	1,249
January ..	346.6	276.2	78.7	76.1	38.4	21.8	644.1	193.7	837.8	1,593	1,247
February ..	351.6	281.5	80.9	77.8	38.9	21.9	652.9	199.7	852.6	1,622	1,268
March ..	354.9	285.1	81.9	78.1	39.5	22.1	657.7	203.9	861.6	1,639	1,278
April ..	356.3	285.1	82.7	78.4	39.8	22.2	661.3	203.2	864.5	1,644	1,280
May ..	357.6	285.2	83.3	78.1	39.9	22.2	663.5	202.8	866.3	1,648	1,282
June ..	358.2	286.0	84.7	78.4	39.9	22.0	666.3	202.9	869.2	1,653	1,284
1953-54—											
July ..	358.7	286.9	85.9	78.3	39.9	21.7	667.2	204.2	871.4	1,657	1,286
August ..	359.4	287.9	86.5	79.0	39.9	21.4	669.0	205.1	874.1	1,662	1,290
September ..	362.3	289.7	86.1	79.6	39.9	21.5	671.4	207.7	879.1	1,672	1,296
October ..	367.1	292.3	85.2	80.1	40.0	21.7	675.3	211.1	886.4	1,686	1,306
November ..	370.2	294.3	85.2	80.9	40.2	21.8	679.4	213.2	892.6	1,698	1,313
December ..	370.5	294.1	82.5	82.3	40.3	22.3	678.1	213.9	892.0	1,696	1,310
January ..	371.0	296.4	81.9	83.9	40.3	23.0	680.7	215.8	896.5	1,705	1,311
February ..	373.7	299.8	83.3	84.0	40.4	22.5	685.2	218.5	903.7	1,719	1,319
March ..	374.9	303.4	84.0	84.6	40.7	23.1	688.3	222.4	910.7	1,732	1,327
April ..	375.0	303.7	84.4	84.7	40.5	23.4	690.2	221.5	911.7	1,734	1,327
May ..	376.0	302.1	86.3	84.4	40.6	23.4	692.4	220.4	912.8	1,736	1,326
June ..	376.7	302.7	88.1	84.3	40.8	23.3	696.1	219.8	915.9	1,742	1,329
1954-55—											
July ..	377.1	303.2	89.0	83.9	40.6	22.8	696.1	220.5	916.6	1,743	1,330
August ..	378.5	303.9	89.0	84.2	40.6	22.3	697.8	220.7	918.5	1,747	1,333
September ..	380.4	304.9	88.8	84.1	40.5	22.2	698.9	222.0	920.9	1,752	1,336
October ..	382.1	306.6	88.0	84.2	40.9	22.2	700.6	223.4	924.0	1,757	1,340

(a) Excludes National Service Trainees in camp. Figures from 1948-49 subject to revision.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN RETAIL TRADE.(a)

('000.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.(b)			
							Males.	Females.	Persons.	
Monthly Average—										
1947-48..	..	91.0	63.4	29.2	21.8	16.3	6.7	121.2	107.6	228.8
1948-49..	..	93.9	65.7	29.9	22.6	17.1	6.9	125.5	111.2	236.7
1949-50..	..	93.4	66.8	30.2	23.1	17.6	7.0	126.7	112.0	238.7
1950-51..	..	97.2	68.8	31.1	23.9	18.2	7.3	129.3	117.8	247.1
1951-52..	..	95.9	68.6	31.3	23.6	18.4	7.3	128.0	117.7	245.7
1952-53..	..	90.1	66.1	30.0	22.4	18.1	7.2	124.2	110.4	234.6
1953-54..	..	93.0	67.5	30.6	23.1	19.0	7.5	127.2	114.0	241.2
Monthly Total—										
1952-53—										
October	..	88.9	65.3	29.7	22.5	17.8	7.1	122.8	109.2	232.0
November	..	90.3	66.2	30.1	22.5	18.0	7.2	124.0	111.0	235.0
December	..	93.6	68.1	30.8	22.7	18.6	7.5	126.5	115.5	242.0
January	..	90.2	66.1	30.2	22.2	18.1	7.4	124.4	110.4	234.8
February	..	89.8	66.1	30.0	22.2	18.1	7.2	124.2	109.9	234.1
March	..	89.8	66.2	29.8	21.8	17.9	7.3	123.9	109.6	233.5
April	89.7	66.0	29.9	22.4	18.2	7.3	124.5	109.6	234.1
May	89.9	66.2	30.0	22.3	18.3	7.3	124.8	109.9	234.7
June	89.9	66.1	30.2	22.6	18.4	7.2	125.0	109.9	234.9
1953-54—										
July	89.8	65.4	30.2	22.4	18.4	7.3	124.3	109.8	234.1
August	90.1	65.4	30.1	22.4	18.3	7.3	124.5	109.7	234.2
September	90.1	65.8	30.2	22.6	18.4	7.2	124.8	110.2	235.0
October	90.9	66.4	30.4	22.7	18.7	7.3	125.5	111.5	237.0
November	95.2	67.7	31.0	23.5	19.0	7.6	127.8	116.7	244.5
December	99.1	71.7	31.8	23.4	19.7	7.9	131.7	122.4	254.1
January	95.2	67.5	31.3	23.3	19.3	7.9	128.4	116.8	245.2
February	92.7	67.3	30.3	23.0	19.0	7.6	127.1	113.5	240.6
March	93.0	67.7	30.2	23.1	19.0	7.5	127.3	113.7	241.0
April	92.8	68.1	30.2	23.4	19.1	7.5	127.6	114.1	241.7
May	93.6	68.2	30.4	23.4	19.3	7.5	128.4	114.7	243.1
June	93.6	68.5	30.8	23.4	19.3	7.4	128.4	115.3	243.7
1954-55—										
July	93.2	68.3	30.7	23.3	19.4	7.5	128.0	114.9	242.9
August	93.4	68.1	30.8	23.3	19.2	7.4	128.0	114.9	242.9
September	93.9	68.3	31.0	23.6	19.2	7.6	128.2	115.9	244.1
October	94.8	68.7	31.1	23.7	19.4	7.5	128.2	117.7	245.9

(a) Estimates based on Pay-roll Tax returns. Excludes National Service Trainees in camp. Figures subject to revision.

(b) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE EARNINGS.

The following figures are derived from employment and wages recorded on Pay-roll Tax returns (which cover approximately 80 per cent. of total employment) and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. Pay of members of the armed forces is not included. The figures are not seasonally adjusted. A seasonally adjusted quarterly index of average weekly wage earnings is published on page 2.

Period.		New South Wales.(a)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.(b)	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES PAID (£'000).								
1947-48	..	6,976	4,719	2,069	1,369	954	492	16,579
1948-49	..	8,133	5,540	2,503	1,644	1,120	580	19,520
1949-50	..	9,018	6,370	2,838	1,894	1,315	672	22,107
1950-51	..	11,385	7,916	3,501	2,389	1,639	817	27,647
1951-52	..	14,364	9,816	4,319	3,018	2,108	1,059	34,684
1952-53	..	15,090	10,490	4,750	3,311	2,344	1,178	37,163
1953-54	..	16,043	11,305	5,065	3,561	2,586	1,280	39,840
1952-53—								
September Qtr.	..	14,934	10,181	4,661	3,243	2,281	1,107	36,407
December	..	15,729	11,017	5,003	3,454	2,394	1,174	38,771
March	..	14,241	9,932	4,501	3,147	2,288	1,181	35,290
June	..	15,456	10,828	4,837	3,401	2,413	1,248	38,183
1953-54—								
September	..	15,654	11,059	4,970	3,483	2,560	1,218	38,944
December	..	16,753	11,748	5,225	3,640	2,672	1,296	41,334
March	..	15,303	10,796	4,818	3,447	2,467	1,250	38,081
June	..	16,463	11,619	5,245	3,673	2,644	1,356	41,000
1954-55—								
September	..	16,765	11,848	5,344	3,750	2,729	1,277	41,713
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT (£).(c)								
1947-48	..	7.73	7.80	6.58	7.02	6.87	6.72	7.44
1948-49	..	8.73	8.84	7.63	8.03	7.75	7.56	8.44
1949-50	..	9.50	9.78	8.34	8.83	8.65	8.49	9.26
1950-51	..	11.46	11.70	9.82	10.58	10.23	9.99	11.09
1951-52	..	14.24	14.20	11.93	13.13	12.80	12.59	13.65
1952-53	..	15.50	15.46	13.32	14.58	14.13	13.97	14.95
1953-54	..	16.15	16.27	14.05	15.30	15.04	14.92	15.69
1952-53—								
September Qtr.	..	15.23	15.06	12.96	14.26	13.93	13.35	14.62
December	..	16.24	16.30	13.99	15.30	14.55	14.13	15.66
March	..	14.70	14.60	12.76	13.91	13.75	13.83	14.23
June	..	15.84	15.86	13.55	14.86	14.31	14.52	15.28
1953-54—								
September	..	16.01	16.18	13.81	15.19	15.08	14.45	15.55
December	..	16.87	16.99	14.58	15.81	15.60	15.23	16.33
March	..	15.33	15.44	13.47	14.67	14.29	14.48	14.94
June	..	16.38	16.48	14.33	15.52	15.20	15.51	15.93
1954-55—								
September	..	16.60	16.76	14.41	15.86	15.62	14.91	16.14

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes Northern Territory. (c) Total wages as above divided by total civil employment expressed in male units. Male units equals the number of males plus a proportion of females based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. The same ratio has been used in each State and because the average ratio of female to male earnings may vary between States, precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the basis of the figures above.

NOTE.—Comparisons as to trend should be made for complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. Quarterly totals and averages are affected by seasonal influences.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS.

Compiled from information furnished by the Department of Social Services on the operation of Part VII. of the Social Services Act 1947-1954.

NUMBER OF PERSONS ON BENEFIT AT END OF EACH MONTH.(a)

Period.	Unemployment.							Sickness.	Special.(b)
	New South Wales (c)	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia. (d)	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.	Australia. (e)	Australia. (e)
Monthly Average—									
1947-48..	637	140	2,640	49	390	32	3,888	8,538	517
1948-49..	282	32	1,094	15	121	31	1,575	7,614	591
1949-50..	8,327	123	1,371	241	155	30	10,247	7,585	897
1950-51..	287	71	326	6	59	14	763	7,059	863
1951-52..	949	220	1,374	24	64	16	2,647	6,454	993
1952-53 (e)	17,590	6,168	4,281	842	841	262	29,984	7,140	1,408
1953-54 (e)	6,495	2,698	3,169	252	406	212	13,232	7,994	1,868
Monthly Total—(e)									
1952-53—									
November	20,839	7,685	3,289	1,080	921	316	34,130	7,137	1,368
December	25,118	7,817	4,452	1,209	1,233	257	40,086	6,382	1,289
January	23,653	8,416	7,034	1,205	1,136	189	41,633	7,077	1,399
February	20,867	5,158	7,002	730	816	188	34,761	7,436	1,375
March	17,802	4,422	5,882	644	701	223	29,674	7,860	1,284
April ..	16,871	5,454	4,972	658	700	250	28,905	7,418	1,590
May ..	15,351	5,630	4,333	576	654	243	26,787	7,804	1,648
June ..	14,629	5,939	3,677	655	691	323	25,914	8,135	1,985
1953-54—									
July ..	14,296	6,052	3,154	728	870	405	25,505	8,421	2,050
August ..	12,222	5,549	2,794	596	689	447	22,297	8,546	1,846
September ..	9,975	4,567	2,591	427	541	427	18,528	8,546	1,875
October ..	7,070	3,314	2,495	289	445	312	13,925	8,241	1,871
November ..	5,659	2,367	2,488	224	374	223	11,335	8,181	1,868
December ..	5,742	2,202	3,279	198	386	142	11,949	7,824	1,839
January ..	5,589	1,920	5,295	132	388	99	13,423	7,412	1,833
February ..	4,445	1,539	5,397	99	288	110	11,878	7,727	1,862
March ..	3,675	1,277	3,644	93	196	85	8,970	7,735	1,838
April ..	3,445	1,229	3,252	77	239	78	8,320	7,502	1,825
May ..	3,014	1,161	1,986	79	225	107	6,572	7,996	1,853
June ..	2,810	1,203	1,657	79	225	109	6,083	7,802	1,852
1954-55—									
July ..	2,627	1,135	1,166	99	198	135	(f)5,363	8,301	1,892
August ..	2,226	957	1,081	83	145	147	(f)4,642	8,541	1,905
September ..	1,822	757	918	80	162	143	(f)3,886	8,496	1,931
October ..	1,334	602	802	55	95	114	(f)3,007	8,113	1,933
November ..	1,266	501	916	60	114	113	(f)2,975	8,169	1,931

(a) Last Saturday of month. (b) Excludes migrants. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory prior to July, 1954.

(d) Includes Northern Territory prior to July, 1954. (e) As furnished by the Department of Social Services. (f) Includes Australian Capital Territory, July 3, August 3, September 4, October 5 and November 4; and Northern Territory, November 1.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS—*continued.*

NUMBER ADMITTED TO UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT AND AMOUNT PAID IN BENEFITS : AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Number Admitted to Unemployment Benefit.			Amount Paid in Benefits.				
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Unemployment.	Sickness.	Special—		Total.
						Migrants.	Ordinary.	
Monthly Average—								
1947-48..	2,273	116	2,389	30,802	65,944	1,319	3,391	101,456
1948-49..	955	56	1,011	11,570	66,319	7,088	4,225	89,202
1949-50..	10,854	2,571	13,425	105,506	68,001	35,361		208,868
1950-51..	881	111	992	5,204	62,143	13,520	5,568	86,435
1951-52..	1,771	520	2,291	15,584	59,157	6,911	2,319	83,971
1952-53..	12,793	1,797	14,590	380,812	116,108	8,172	16,197	521,289
1953-54..	4,368	810	5,178	208,788	139,633	4,561	25,639	378,621
Monthly Total—								
1952-53—								
November ..	17,071	2,158	19,229	418,642	125,295	3,649	21,388	568,974
December ..	12,611	1,572	14,183	466,964	125,610	4,358	19,753	616,685
January ..	19,276	1,651	20,927	554,904	145,912	10,905	22,529	734,250
February ..	11,509	1,513	13,022	619,691	145,556	9,706	17,999	792,952
March ..	8,525	1,249	9,774	479,235	122,060	3,525	14,134	618,954
April ..	9,641	1,299	10,940	413,500	116,520	5,844	15,348	551,212
May ..	10,716	1,698	12,414	489,769	169,313	6,857	23,463	689,402
June ..	8,746	1,371	10,117	467,289	163,285	2,204	25,839	658,617
1953-54—								
July ..	8,233	1,467	9,700	367,739	142,114	7,141	28,352	545,346
August ..	8,153	1,377	9,530	332,777	144,316	2,822	26,808	506,723
September ..	4,772	838	5,610	317,878	153,423	3,734	27,103	502,138
October ..	4,565	845	5,410	265,396	151,519	722	25,720	443,357
November ..	2,919	630	3,549	196,558	146,036	3,355	26,119	372,068
December ..	3,448	523	3,971	178,023	163,169	3,647	27,693	372,532
January ..	6,883	749	7,632	174,118	135,747	7,449	21,595	338,909
February ..	4,310	714	5,024	170,361	121,033	4,538	19,923	315,855
March ..	2,719	645	3,364	171,167	136,753	2,926	25,690	336,536
April ..	2,297	599	2,896	122,952	132,694	3,725	24,150	283,521
May ..	2,389	764	3,153	123,805	138,620	6,826	29,375	298,626
June ..	1,730	564	2,294	84,689	110,169	7,846	25,139	227,843
1954-55—								
July ..	1,756	708	2,464	83,605	138,866	8,727	26,539	257,737
August ..	1,147	524	1,671	69,634	127,933	4,744	23,472	225,783
September ..	927	428	1,355	57,986	148,570	3,142	25,336	235,034
October ..	1,022	486	1,508	44,162	123,395	1,738	20,449	189,744

VALUE OF RETAIL SALES(a) : STATES.

The figures below relate to goods (as distinct from services, accommodation, entertainments, meals, &c.) sold to the public by establishments selling retail goods from fixed premises (shops, rooms, kiosks, yards) and include the retail sales of establishments principally engaged in wholesale, manufacturing or servicing activities. The figures subsequent to 1948-49 may be revised when the results of the 1952-53 Census of Retail Establishments are available. (£ million.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total (b)
Quarterly Average—							
1947-48 ..	96.3	67.6	32.6	20.1	16.3	7.5	240.4
1948-49 ..	114.6	80.0	38.6	24.5	19.8	8.8	286.3
1949-50 ..	133.3	96.9	45.8	30.3	24.2	10.3	340.8
1950-51 ..	167.2	118.8	56.5	37.2	29.7	12.9	422.3
1951-52 ..	188.7	135.2	64.0	43.8	35.3	15.5	482.5
1952-53 ..	190.3	136.3	67.1	44.2	36.6	16.0	490.5
1953-54 ..	206.1	147.2	73.2	48.3	40.1	17.5	532.4
Quarterly Total—							
1951-52—							
June Qtr.	185.3	133.9	62.8	44.3	36.3	15.5	478.1
1952-53—							
September ..	179.5	127.7	62.6	41.0	34.3	14.9	460.0
December ..	209.6	148.8	72.6	47.1	39.4	17.7	535.2
March ..	180.1	130.3	64.0	42.8	35.5	15.1	467.8
June ..	192.1	138.6	69.2	45.8	37.0	16.4	499.1
1953-54—							
September ..	193.9	138.1	70.0	45.6	37.9	16.8	502.3
December ..	226.5	162.1	79.9	53.2	43.6	19.2	584.5
March ..	194.5	139.7	67.9	45.3	37.7	16.1	501.2
June ..	210.0	148.4	75.1	49.2	40.9	18.0	541.6

(a) Includes retail sales of motor vehicles, parts, petrol, &c.

(b) Excludes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.

VALUE OF RETAIL SALES IN AUSTRALIA(a) : COMMODITY GROUPS. (£ million.)

Period.	Groceries.	Butchers' Meat.	Other Food. (b)	Beer, Wine and Spirits.	Clothing, Drapery and Footwear.	Hardware.	Electrical Goods.	Furniture.	Other Goods.	Total (Excl. Motor Vehicles, &c.)	Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, &c.	Total.
Quarterly Average—												
1947-48 ..	31.9		39.4	(c)	49.8	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	211.0	29.4	240.4
1948-49 ..	35.9	16.3	29.1	23.8	59.5	18.1	8.5	11.6	42.0	244.8	41.5	286.3
1949-50 ..	40.1	18.6	32.9	26.1	65.4	20.8	10.2	13.4	49.5	277.0	63.8	340.8
1950-51 ..	46.2	22.3	38.9	30.4	80.7	27.5	14.6	18.6	59.4	338.6	83.7	422.3
1951-52 ..	57.4	28.3	47.1	37.7	85.7	32.0	16.5	18.1	70.3	393.1	89.4	482.5
1952-53 ..	64.4	30.0	51.9	42.3	85.7	32.1	15.5	17.1	70.2	409.2	81.3	490.5
1953-54 ..	67.2	30.9	55.5	45.5	93.3	34.9	18.3	18.7	73.9	438.2	94.2	532.4
Quarterly Total—												
1951-52—												
June Qtr. ..	60.9	29.6	47.5	37.8	89.8	31.2	13.9	16.6	67.5	394.8	83.3	478.1
1952-53—												
Sept. ..	61.9	30.1	48.7	37.9	78.0	30.2	13.9	16.4	67.1	384.2	75.8	460.0
Dec. ..	67.9	30.2	54.4	46.5	97.5	35.2	18.5	18.6	79.7	448.5	86.7	535.2
Mar. ..	62.3	29.2	52.1	43.8	73.9	30.4	14.9	16.2	66.5	389.3	78.5	467.8
June ..	65.3	30.6	52.5	40.9	94.0	32.7	14.5	17.0	67.5	415.0	84.1	499.1
1953-54—												
Sept. ..	66.6	31.3	53.0	40.9	84.8	33.3	16.2	18.3	69.8	414.2	88.1	502.3
Dec. ..	71.4	31.3	58.2	50.6	107.5	39.1	22.7	21.1	84.9	486.8	97.7	584.5
Mar. ..	64.1	30.1	55.5	47.0	79.6	32.1	17.7	16.8	68.7	411.6	89.6	501.2
June ..	66.8	30.9	55.3	43.7	101.3	34.9	16.7	18.6	72.1	440.3	101.3	541.6

(a) Excludes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.

(b) Includes fresh fruit and vegetables, confectionery, soft drinks, ice cream, cakes, pastry, cooked provisions, fish, &c., but excludes some delivered milk and bread.

(c) Comparable commodity dissections for 1947-48 not collected.

RETAIL SALES : HIRE PURCHASE AGREEMENTS ENTERED INTO BY FINANCE COMPANIES.

The following statistics relate to businesses which finance the sale of goods at retail but do not retail goods themselves. Particulars of agreements originally made between retailers and customers and subsequently assigned to finance companies are not included in agreements made during each quarter nor, up to 31st December, 1953, in balances outstanding. Commencing March, 1954, however, details of balances outstanding on agreements assigned to finance companies were collected and are included in the figures for that date.

AGREEMENTS MADE DURING EACH QUARTER : AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Number of Agreements.	Value of Goods.(a)		Amount Financed.(b)		Average Proportion of Sale Financed.(b) Per cent.
		Total. (£'000.)	Average per Agreement. (£)	Total. (£'000.)	Average per Agreement. (£)	
MOTOR VEHICLES, PLANT AND MACHINERY.						
Quarterly Average—						
1953 (r)	48,145	33,141	688	17,862	371	54
Quarterly Total—						
1953—June Quarter (r)	42,082	29,801	708	15,973	380	54
September „ (r)	49,698	34,978	704	18,573	373	53
December „ (r)	58,693	40,299	683	21,680	368	54
1954—March Quarter—						
Motor Vehicles (r)	54,230	35,525	655	20,143	371	57
Plant and Machinery (r)	2,241	1,418	633	828	369	58
Total (r)	56,471	36,943	654	20,971	371	57
June Quarter—						
Motor Vehicles (r)	61,473	41,801	680	24,592	400	59
Plant and Machinery (r)	2,755	1,749	635	1,095	397	63
Total (r)	64,228	43,550	678	25,687	400	59
September Quarter—						
Motor Vehicles	65,099	44,531	684	25,647	394	58
Plant and Machinery	3,332	1,745	524	1,085	326	62
Total	68,431	46,276	676	26,732	391	58

HOUSEHOLD AND PERSONAL GOODS.

Quarterly Average—						
1953 (r)	118,432	8,421	71	6,485	55	77
Quarterly Total—						
1953—June Quarter (r)	100,553	6,367	63	4,924	49	77
September „ (r)	116,403	7,895	68	6,114	53	77
December „ (r)	148,788	11,569	78	9,026	61	78
1954—March „ (r)	145,546	11,789	81	9,132	63	77
June „ (r)	149,825	10,393	69	8,330	56	80
September „	155,397	11,211	72	9,022	58	80

TOTAL (ALL GOODS).

Quarterly Average—						
1953 (r)	166,577	41,562	250	24,347	146	59
Quarterly Total—						
1953—June Quarter (r)	142,635	36,168	254	20,897	147	58
September „ (r)	166,101	42,873	258	24,687	149	58
December „ (r)	207,481	51,868	250	30,706	148	59
1954—March „ (r)	202,017	48,732	241	30,103	149	62
June „ (r)	214,053	53,943	252	34,017	159	63
September „	223,828	57,487	257	35,754	160	62

(a) Value at net cash or list price (excluding hiring charges and insurance).

(b) Excludes hiring charges and insurance.

For meaning of symbol r, see page 1.

RETAIL SALES : HIRE PURCHASE AGREEMENTS ENTERED INTO BY FINANCE COMPANIES—continued.

BALANCES OUTSTANDING AT END OF EACH QUARTER.(a)
(INCLUDING HIRING CHARGES AND INSURANCE.)
(£'000.)

At end of—	New South Wales.(b)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.(c)	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
1953—							
June Quarter (r) ..	34,542	19,892	15,033	7,942	6,354	2,929	86,692
September „ ..	37,204	21,623	16,140	8,816	6,950	3,239	93,972
December „ ..	43,198	25,045	18,355	10,272	7,978	3,666	108,514
1954—							
March „ (r) (d) ..	47,182	27,546	19,674	11,199	8,548	4,032	118,181
June „ ..	50,994	30,726	22,341	12,483	9,698	4,534	130,776
September „ ..	54,635	34,123	23,966	14,110	10,881	4,991	142,706

(a) Balances on agreements entered into during the quarter or at any time previously.
(b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.
(c) Includes Northern Territory. (d) See letterpress at top of page 14.

For meaning of symbol r, see page 1.

WHOLESALE TRADE.

An indication of fluctuations in the value of wholesale trade is given by the returns made under the Sales Tax Acts. With certain specified exemptions, all goods sold by wholesale in Australia, including imports, are taxable. The returns do not relate to all wholesale trade, as vendors trading only in exempt goods are not required to furnish returns. They do not necessarily cover a constant proportion of all trade. The effects of legislation and administrative changes on the recorded values of taxable and exempt goods respectively are somewhat uncertain, but total recorded sales are affected in smaller degrees. Insufficient information is available to enable adjustment to be made to the crude figures on this account.

(£ million.)

Average Monthly Net Sales Recorded.				Month.	Monthly Taxable Net Sales at each Rate of Tax.(a)					Monthly Net Sales Recorded.		
Year.	Taxable Goods.	Exempt Goods.	Total.		12½%	16⅔%	20%	33⅓%	50%	Taxable Goods.	Exempt Goods.	Total.
1953-54—												
1936-37 ..	15.4	21.8	37.2	July ..	35.7	..	11.9	1.5	0.5	49.6	119.7	169.3
1937-38 ..	16.9	23.6	40.5	Aug. ..	33.1	..	9.5	1.2	0.3	44.1	117.5	161.6
1938-39 ..	16.4	23.4	39.8	Sept. ..	40.7	16.5	2.9	0.3	0.1	60.5	128.5	189.0
1946-47 ..	24.6	42.2	66.8	Oct. ..	43.5	19.2	..	..	..	62.7	125.8	188.5
1947-48 ..	26.2	53.3	79.5	Nov. ..	44.1	20.2	..	..	..	64.3	130.8	195.1
1948-49 ..	30.3	63.1	93.4	Dec. ..	49.5	19.9	..	..	..	69.4	123.8	193.2
1949-50 ..	38.0	72.2	110.2	Jan. ..	34.3	12.4	..	..	..	46.7	100.1	146.8
1950-51 ..	45.6	94.9	140.5	Feb. ..	37.0	15.1	..	..	..	52.1	110.6	162.7
1951-52 ..	52.0	110.1	162.1	Mar. ..	44.1	18.6	..	..	..	62.7	122.0	184.7
1952-53 ..	46.3	111.8	158.1	Apr. ..	39.9	17.6	..	..	..	57.5	124.9	182.4
1953-54(b)	57.4	122.2	179.6	May ..	40.6	18.4	..	..	..	59.0	124.0	183.0
1954-55—												
				June ..	41.1	18.4	..	..	..	59.5	139.0	198.5
				July(b) ..	40.5	20.0	..	..	..	60.5	125.0	185.5

(a) On 10th September, 1953, the special rates of 20, 33⅓ and 50 per cent. were discontinued and the special rate of 16⅔ per cent. was imposed. (b) Preliminary and partly estimated.

For meaning of symbol ——, see page 1.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE : ECONOMIC CLASSES.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Producers' Materials for use in—								Fuels and Lubricants.	Auxiliary Aids to Production.	Munitions and War Stores.			
	Building and Construction.		Rural Industries.		Manufacturing.		Total.							
	Class Ia.	Class Ib.	Class Ic.	Class I.	Class II.	Class III.	Class VII.							
Monthly														
Average—		%	%	%	%	%	%				%			
1936-37 ..	347	4.0	143	1.7	3,435	39.9	3,925	45.6	621	7.2	408	4.7		
1937-38 ..	472	4.4	155	1.5	4,285	40.2	4,912	46.1	784	7.4	470	4.4		
1938-39 ..	385	4.1	171	1.8	3,599	38.2	4,155	44.1	736	7.8	469	4.9		
1947-48 ..	727	2.6	289	1.0	12,362	43.9	13,378	47.5	2,379	8.4	2,059	7.3		
1948-49 ..	1,194	3.5	318	0.9	13,545	39.2	15,057	43.6	3,037	8.8	2,212	6.4		
1949-50 ..	2,026	4.5	431	1.0	14,438	32.3	16,895	37.8	3,852	8.6	2,390	5.4		
1950-51 ..	3,416	5.5	416	0.7	23,479	38.0	27,311	44.2	5,029	8.1	2,829	4.6		
1951-52 ..	4,898	5.6	518	0.6	34,630	39.6	40,046	45.8	5,902	6.7	5,236	6.0		
1952-53 ..	1,482	3.5	368	0.9	14,620	34.4	16,470	38.8	5,313	12.5	1,894	4.5		
1953-54p ..	1,946	3.4	441	0.8	20,691	36.6	23,078	40.8	5,633	10.1	1,891	3.3		
Monthly														
Total—														
1952-53—														
October ..	1,722	3.8	403	0.9	13,500	30.2	15,625	34.9	5,924	13.2	814	1.8		
November ..	1,395	3.9	246	0.7	12,565	35.4	14,206	40.0	4,551	12.8	1,227	3.5		
December ..	1,400	3.7	276	0.7	12,329	31.9	14,005	36.3	5,127	13.3	1,358	3.6		
January ..	1,407	3.1	316	0.7	15,906	35.6	17,629	39.4	5,549	12.4	1,575	3.5		
February ..	1,280	3.1	404	1.0	13,393	32.2	15,077	36.3	4,910	11.8	1,330	3.2		
March ..	1,478	3.3	331	0.8	15,620	35.3	17,429	39.4	4,472	10.1	1,642	3.7		
April ..	1,525	3.6	337	0.7	14,393	33.3	16,255	37.6	5,802	13.4	1,514	3.5		
May ..	1,762	4.0	500	1.1	15,683	35.5	17,945	40.6	4,961	11.2	2,072	4.7		
June ..	1,749	4.2	363	0.9	14,483	34.5	16,595	39.6	4,170	9.9	2,238	5.3		
1953-54 p—														
July ..	1,455	2.8	358	0.7	17,737	34.1	19,550	37.6	6,541	12.6	2,043	3.9		
August ..	1,866	3.6	364	0.7	18,760	35.9	20,990	40.2	4,565	8.7	2,144	4.1		
September ..	1,875	3.5	358	0.7	18,249	34.4	20,482	38.6	6,258	11.8	2,473	4.6		
October ..	1,611	3.2	306	0.6	18,018	35.7	19,935	39.5	5,786	11.5	1,201	2.4		
November ..	1,626	3.2	383	0.8	18,628	36.7	20,637	40.7	6,152	12.2	1,372	2.7		
December ..	2,126	3.6	607	1.0	21,037	35.9	23,770	40.5	4,725	8.1	1,896	3.2		
January ..	2,091	3.5	384	0.6	21,257	35.2	23,732	39.3	6,498	10.7	1,764	2.9		
February ..	1,556	3.4	444	1.0	17,587	38.8	19,587	43.2	4,023	8.9	1,417	3.1		
March ..	2,043	3.0	519	0.8	25,655	38.4	28,217	42.2	6,667	10.0	1,870	2.8		
April ..	2,158	4.1	518	1.0	18,318	35.2	20,994	40.3	4,934	9.4	1,500	2.9		
May ..	2,421	4.0	410	0.7	22,421	37.3	25,252	42.0	6,532	10.9	2,350	3.9		
June ..	2,528	3.3	641	0.8	30,623	40.3	33,792	44.4	4,916	6.5	2,666	3.5		
1954-55 p—														
July ..	3,291	4.7	659	0.9	27,176	38.7	31,126	44.3	5,045	7.2	2,172	3.1		
August ..	2,886	4.3	721	1.1	22,018	33.0	25,625	38.4	5,968	8.9	3,527	5.3		
September ..	2,836	4.0	539	0.8	26,843	38.2	30,218	43.0	4,972	7.1	2,540	3.6		
October ..	2,901	4.5	619	1.0	24,525	37.9	28,045	43.4	4,129	6.4	2,405	3.7		

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE : ECONOMIC CLASSES—continued.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Capital Equipment.					Finished Consumer Goods.								
	Producers' Equipment.	Transport Equipment.				Food, Beverages and Tobacco.	Clothing and Accessories.	All Other.	Total.					
		Road Vehicles and Complete Parts.	Railway Equipment Vessels and Civil Aircraft.	Class V. A, c, d.										
		Class IV.	Class V. B.	Class V. A, c, d.	Class VI. A, B, C.	Class VI. d.	Class VI. e-j.	Class VI.						
Monthly Average—		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%				
1936-37 ..	884	10.3	872	10.2	146	1.7	516	6.0	46	0.5	1,157	13.4	1,719	19.9
1937-38 ..	1,149	10.9	1,161	11.0	205	1.9	531	5.0	68	0.6	1,299	12.3	1,898	17.9
1938-39 ..	1,104	11.7	899	9.5	119	1.3	564	6.0	84	0.9	1,217	12.9	1,865	19.8
1947-48 ..	2,393	8.5	2,437	8.6	172	0.6	1,617	5.7	280	1.0	3,330	11.9	5,227	18.6
1948-49 ..	3,409	9.9	4,231	12.2	355	1.0	1,619	4.7	614	1.8	3,714	10.9	5,947	17.4
1949-50 ..	5,297	11.9	8,643	19.3	497	1.1	2,163	4.8	578	1.3	4,233	9.5	6,974	15.6
1950-51 ..	6,675	10.8	9,239	14.9	1,137	1.8	2,871	4.7	745	1.2	5,893	9.5	9,509	15.4
1951-52 ..	9,960	11.4	10,941	12.5	1,661	1.9	3,074	3.5	1,149	1.3	8,377	9.6	12,600	14.4
1952-53 ..	8,409	19.7	3,569	8.3	1,703	4.0	1,917	4.5	130	0.3	2,369	5.6	4,416	10.4
1953-54 p ..	9,474	16.8	5,769	10.2	1,552	2.7	2,658	4.7	446	0.8	5,661	10.0	8,765	15.5
Monthly Total—														
1952-53—														
October ..	10,093	22.6	2,933	6.5	4,326	9.7	1,590	3.6	107	0.2	3,036	6.8	4,733	10.6
November ..	7,299	20.5	3,004	8.5	1,678	4.7	1,135	3.2	80	0.2	1,949	5.5	3,164	8.9
December ..	8,322	21.6	3,074	8.0	2,337	6.1	1,915	5.0	111	0.3	2,004	5.2	4,030	10.5
January ..	9,158	20.5	4,555	10.2	1,464	3.3	2,221	5.0	105	0.2	2,181	4.9	4,507	10.1
February ..	8,639	20.8	3,002	7.2	1,358	3.3	917	2.2	72	0.2	1,850	4.5	2,839	6.9
March ..	9,246	20.9	4,159	9.4	2,018	4.6	1,960	4.4	197	0.5	2,865	6.5	5,022	11.4
April ..	8,790	20.3	3,803	8.8	555	1.3	2,947	6.8	208	0.5	2,931	6.7	6,086	14.0
May ..	8,130	18.4	3,907	8.8	493	1.1	2,913	6.6	157	0.3	3,037	6.9	6,107	13.8
June ..	8,032	19.1	4,012	9.6	898	2.1	2,253	5.4	204	0.5	2,898	7.0	5,355	12.9
1953-54 p—														
July ..	8,753	16.8	5,247	10.1	799	1.5	3,829	7.4	283	0.5	4,490	8.6	8,602	16.5
August ..	9,910	19.0	5,584	10.7	1,076	2.0	2,458	4.7	275	0.5	4,484	8.6	7,217	13.8
September ..	10,001	18.8	5,299	10.0	1,050	2.0	2,069	3.9	384	0.7	4,823	9.1	7,276	13.7
October ..	8,239	16.3	4,638	9.2	1,657	3.3	2,744	5.4	370	0.7	5,602	11.1	8,716	17.2
November ..	7,804	15.4	4,889	9.7	1,348	2.6	2,209	4.4	409	0.8	5,356	10.5	7,974	15.7
December ..	9,200	15.7	5,552	9.5	3,448	5.8	2,545	4.3	443	0.8	6,736	11.5	9,724	16.6
January ..	10,854	18.0	6,091	10.1	1,202	2.0	3,220	5.3	525	0.9	6,258	10.4	10,003	16.6
February ..	7,016	15.5	4,773	10.5	1,075	2.4	2,442	5.4	412	0.9	4,366	9.6	7,220	15.9
March ..	10,794	16.1	6,155	9.2	1,939	2.9	2,816	4.2	798	1.2	7,358	11.0	10,972	16.4
April ..	10,632	20.4	5,009	9.6	1,312	2.5	2,520	4.8	562	1.1	4,517	8.7	7,599	14.6
May ..	8,929	14.8	7,220	12.0	1,315	2.2	1,959	3.3	447	0.7	5,837	9.7	8,243	13.7
June ..	11,554	15.2	8,770	11.5	2,398	3.2	3,084	4.0	444	0.6	8,100	10.7	11,628	15.3
1954-55 p—														
July ..	10,370	14.7	6,789	9.7	1,698	2.4	3,661	5.2	519	0.7	8,793	12.5	12,973	18.4
August ..	10,805	16.2	7,059	10.6	1,891	2.8	2,460	3.7	531	0.8	8,587	12.9	11,578	17.4
September ..	10,345	14.7	7,201	10.2	1,448	2.1	4,160	5.9	640	0.9	8,595	12.2	13,395	19.0
October ..	10,267	15.9	5,809	9.0	2,346	3.6	2,121	3.3	586	0.9	8,756	13.5	11,463	17.7

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE : DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Producers' Materials. (Class I.)			Finished Consumer Goods. (Class VI.)			Total Imports of Merchandise. (All Classes.)			
	Crude.	Simply trans-formed.	Elaborately trans-formed.	Crude.	Simply trans-formed.	Elaborately trans-formed.	Crude.	Simply trans-formed.	Elaborately trans-formed.	Total.
Monthly										
Average—										
1936-37 ..	1,024	373	2,528	45	303	1,371	1,069	1,505	6,032	8,606
1937-38 ..	1,241	449	3,222	48	300	1,550	1,289	1,796	7,530	10,615
1938-39 ..	1,100	351	2,704	55	309	1,501	1,155	1,627	6,653	9,435
1947-48 ..	2,903	1,803	8,672	107	1,110	4,010	3,010	5,872	19,292	28,174
1948-49 ..	3,273	2,059	9,725	133	899	4,915	3,406	6,738	24,361	34,505
1949-50 ..	3,916	1,777	11,202	180	1,277	5,517	4,096	7,851	32,730	44,677
1950-51 ..	7,012	3,185	17,114	273	1,600	7,636	7,285	10,961	43,577	61,823
1951-52 ..	7,788	4,788	27,469	359	1,446	10,795	8,147	13,933	65,398	87,478
1952-53 ..	4,712	2,195	9,563	251	1,182	2,983	4,963	9,443	28,123	42,529
1953-54 p ..	6,260	3,189	13,629	385	1,471	6,909	6,645	11,384	38,484	56,513
Monthly Total—										
1952-53—										
October ..	3,648	2,084	9,893	333	906	3,494	3,981	8,949	31,823	44,753
November ..	4,240	2,342	7,624	159	518	2,487	4,399	8,001	23,136	35,536
December ..	4,016	1,214	8,775	200	1,137	2,693	4,216	8,196	26,064	38,476
January ..	4,928	2,407	10,294	367	1,480	2,660	5,295	10,294	29,115	44,704
February ..	5,095	1,368	8,614	115	473	2,251	5,210	7,490	28,817	41,517
March ..	4,780	2,212	10,437	199	1,270	3,553	4,979	8,789	30,442	44,210
April ..	5,046	2,308	8,901	482	1,825	3,779	5,528	10,767	26,969	43,264
May ..	5,158	2,709	10,078	320	1,773	4,014	5,478	10,332	28,426	44,236
June ..	5,246	2,194	9,155	331	1,250	3,772	5,577	8,434	27,914	41,925
1953-54 p—										
July ..	5,168	2,593	11,789	687	1,749	6,166	5,855	11,899	34,299	52,053
August ..	5,421	3,375	12,194	295	1,461	5,461	5,716	10,444	36,073	52,233
September ..	4,806	3,070	12,606	255	1,026	5,995	5,061	11,379	36,638	53,078
October ..	4,754	3,093	12,088	444	1,528	6,744	5,198	11,393	33,909	50,500
November ..	5,615	2,758	12,264	362	1,138	6,474	5,977	11,009	33,687	50,673
December ..	6,400	3,026	14,344	327	1,175	8,222	6,727	10,097	41,866	58,690
January ..	6,324	2,966	14,442	194	2,044	7,765	6,518	12,677	41,184	60,379
February ..	6,447	2,510	10,630	329	1,416	5,475	6,776	8,902	29,687	45,365
March ..	7,703	3,740	16,774	509	1,622	8,841	8,212	13,268	45,406	66,886
April ..	7,008	2,519	11,467	491	1,475	5,633	7,499	9,894	34,736	52,129
May ..	6,828	3,669	14,755	256	1,174	6,813	7,084	12,468	40,610	60,162
June ..	8,647	4,954	20,191	474	1,840	9,314	9,121	13,173	53,712	76,006
1954-55 p—										
July ..	9,379	4,937	16,810	561	2,473	9,939	9,940	13,734	46,663	70,337
August ..	6,402	3,762	15,461	314	1,440	9,824	6,716	12,513	47,469	66,698
September ..	7,612	4,834	17,772	391	2,998	10,006	8,003	14,169	48,159	70,331
October ..	7,248	5,424	15,373	399	1,079	9,985	7,647	11,873	45,121	64,641

Note.—Class II. consists entirely of goods "simply transformed", and Classes IV., V. and VII. entirely of goods "more elaborately transformed". Class III. is about equally divided between goods "simply" and "more elaborately" transformed.

For meaning of symbol p. see page 1.

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE : PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Wool.	Wheat and Flour.	Butter.	Sugar and Sugar Syrups.	Meats.	Hides and Skins.	Lead.	Dried Fruits.	Fresh Fruits.	Total Exports of Merchandise.
Monthly Average—										
1936-37..	..	5,209	2,029	734	309	861	609	402	172	165
1937-38..	..	3,915	2,245	898	336	1,021	516	409	224	171
1938-39..	..	3,561	1,106	1,074	348	982	342	356	239	169
1947-48..	..	12,396	7,053	1,719	264	1,882	1,030	1,148	213	324
1948-49..	..	19,283	8,202	1,984	1,108 (a)	2,388	1,017	1,856	288	260
1949-50..	..	26,096	7,376	2,056	1,185	2,854	1,263	1,416	241	328
1950-51..	..	52,779	8,921	1,539	1,240	2,533	2,272	1,796	389	477
1951-52..	..	26,953	7,359	383	586	2,957	1,428	2,156	472	572
1952-53..	..	33,576	7,449	1,675	1,805	5,481	1,677	2,116	669	791
1953-54 p	..	34,351	5,059	1,333	2,617	4,812	1,625	1,999	617	774
Monthly Total—										
1952-53—										
October	..	41,647	5,886	3,188	2,794	7,953	1,666	3,687	104	208
November	..	46,447	6,650	2,618	3,518	6,915	1,767	3,689	147	86
December	..	48,435	4,893	3,365	1,561	5,613	1,753	494	19	159
January	..	34,389	6,390	1,024	2,020	5,137	1,636	931	19	12
February	..	31,824	5,050	1,257	2,650	4,652	1,876	1,708	17	172
March	..	48,681	10,097	2,267	3,011	4,855	1,525	1,660	153	1,068
April	38,580	10,348	1,502	1,782	4,308	1,996	2,151	1,520	2,347
May	31,493	9,534	1,499	962	4,431	1,966	1,470	1,915	3,012
June	32,484	12,141	1,336	250	5,289	1,633	1,629	1,092	679
1953-54 p—										
July	32,461	12,899	820	1,110	7,501	1,728	2,172	1,483	414
August	12,174	5,391	685	3,514	6,925	1,551	1,885	1,210	168
September	23,591	4,972	512	4,191	5,071	1,939	3,280	526	68
October	50,890	4,648	1,241	4,841	4,731	1,904	1,804	388	130
November	49,565	5,728	2,445	4,806	5,230	1,474	1,888	369	147
December	48,195	2,770	1,190	3,898	4,925	1,453	1,938	107	115
January	29,928	4,339	1,476	3,210	3,582	1,569	1,576	43	40
February	31,981	3,491	1,608	2,011	3,036	1,215	1,383	43	120
March	49,350	4,507	1,850	1,726	3,629	1,830	2,896	32	1,454
April	34,904	2,529	1,971	1,475	3,444	1,571	1,602	784	3,270
May	23,906	5,188	1,404	144	4,469	1,643	1,622	1,471	2,597
June	25,272	4,250	797	479	5,201	1,625	1,943	943	770
1954-55 p—										
July	21,314	3,859	373	1,977	6,088	1,705	1,397	1,316	348
August	8,970	4,778	413	4,271	5,855	1,363	2,314	1,301	165
September	21,003	3,954	1,084	4,809	6,083	2,069	1,257	766	67
October	39,394	6,158	1,963	2,983	6,048	1,821	2,183	845	143

(a) Prior to July, 1948, included soups (1948-49 monthly average exports £92,000).

For meaning of symbols p, ——, see page 1.

EXPORT PRICE INDEXES.

These index numbers are compiled from the prices of 20 commodities which normally constitute about 80 per cent. of all exports. For some metals and for wheat (from July, 1945 to September, 1951), the index of prices is deduced from average value of current sales or shipments and hence shows some irregularity.

SIMPLE AGGREGATIVE INDEX : FIXED WEIGHTS.

In this index the prices of the commodities are multiplied by the average annual exports (production in the case of gold) during the three years 1933-34 to 1935-36.

(Base of each Section : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	Wool.	Wheat. (a)	Butter.	Metals. (b)	Meats. (c)	Sugar.	Dried Fruits. (d)	Tallow.	Hides. (e)	Gold. (f)	All Groups.	
	Excl. Gold.	Incl. Gold.										
Percentage Distribution of Base Aggregate (g) (h)	45.63 49.05	17.06 18.34	11.36 12.21	6.83 7.34	6.63 7.13	2.40 2.58	1.81 1.94	0.64 0.69	0.66 0.72	6.98 ..	.. 100.00	100.00 ..
1936-37	122	123	92	120	98	104	103	122	113	99	116	115
1937-38	99	111	107	96	106	92	103	100	100	98	102	102
1938-39	79	66	101	84	96	104	94	78	87	103	82	83
1947-48	287	420	193	372	146	320	157	436	364	122	296	283
1948-49	365	413	233	478	171	343	162	499	421	122	348	332
1949-50	473	400	250	421	196	369	176	400	479	164	399	383
1950-51	999	432	271	689	209	410	226	356	752	176	690	654
1951-52	564	436	291	811	263	464	302	451	486	184	495	473
1952-53	616	445	313	504	314	501	297	358	369	186	505	483
1953-54	615	p411	325	450	338	479	p287	321	336	179	p496	p474
1952-53—												
October	588	432	313	501	321	501	300	(i) 483	383	188	490	469
November	588	432	313	501	321	501	300	360	404	187	490	469
December	618	454	313	510	321	501	300	322	395	184	509	486
January	618	454	313	509	321	501	300	298	391	189	509	486
February	626	454	313	475	321	501	300	295	375	186	510	487
March	656	454	313	463	321	501	290	298	364	185	523	500
April	671	454	313	418	321	501	290	284	344	185	527	503
May	701	454	313	407	321	501	290	252	352	184	541	516
June	641	454	313	429	321	500	290	249	326	181	513	490
1953-54—												
July	(i) 641	454	325	446	331	500	290	244	319	183	516	493
August	(i) 634	446	325	450	331	500	290	251	321	182	511	488
September	626	443	325	438	331	500	290	260	336	182	506	484
October	634	428	325	450	340	500	290	269	374	181	509	486
November	634	414	325	458	340	500	290	301	383	176	508	485
December	611	413	325	442	340	500	290	341	377	177	495	473
January	603	411	325	427	340	461	290	369	377	176	489	468
February	581	402	325	423	340	461	290	368	353	177	476	455
March	581	399	325	440	340	461	p281	355	327	176	p476	p456
April	(i) 596	381	325	467	340	461	p281	364	300	176	p482	p461
May	618	372	325	474	340	461	p281	369	281	178	p492	p470
June	622	p369	325	484	340	448	p281	359	278	178	p494	p472
1954-55—												
July	(i) 622	p359	313	475	340	448	p278	354	264	178	p490	p468
August	p566	p358	313	475	340	448	p262	350	254	178	p461	p442
September	p566	p355	313	498	340	448	p261	350	r224	178	p462	p442
October	p536	p356	313	524	340	p468	p260	p350	216	178	p450	p431

(a) From October, 1951, to July, 1953, the prices used for wheat are the estimated average realizations after weighting prices of quota and non-quota wheat. Prices adopted for months since August, 1953, are derived from available information of current sales.

(b) Silver, copper, tin, zinc, lead. (c) Beef, lamb, mutton, pork. (d) Sultanas, lexiyas, currants. (e) Cattle hides, calf skins.

(f) Where Australian gold has been sold on the oversea premium markets such price has been used in the index. (g) For all Groups (including Gold)—applicable from 1936-37. (h) For all Groups (excluding Gold)—applicable from 1936-37. (i) Nominal.

For meaning of symbols r, p, see page 1.

EXPORT PRICE INDEXES—continued.

RECENT TRENDS—EXPORT PRICE INDEX—WOOL AND “OTHER GROUPS”.

Reference to the group indexes in the table on page 20 hereof shows the great fluctuations and the wide dispersion of prices of export commodities in recent years. In particular, very great movements upwards and downwards have occurred in the price of wool. Since wool is a predominant export (and comprises 46 per cent. of the Base Aggregate of the index) fluctuations in wool prices obscure the movements affecting the other components in the All Groups index. For purposes of comparison they are shown separately below.

(Base of each Section : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	1947-48.			1948-49.			1949-50.			1950-51.		
	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.
July ..	a196	255	228	a351	316	332	a339	277	305	a592	333	451
August ..	241	258	251	a351	313	330	a347	284	313	864	340	579
September ..	249	261	255	355	308	329	339	292	314	890	355	599
October ..	260	262	261	328	314	320	392	305	345	890	360	602
November ..	275	268	271	366	313	337	419	305	357	965	366	639
December ..	a275	274	275	400	308	350	456	307	375	973	366	643
January ..	313	286	298	400	310	351	562	310	425	1,252	368	771
February ..	328	291	308	411	305	353	536	315	416	1,339	369	811
March ..	a302	296	299	a411	304	353	524	316	411	1,437	377	860
April ..	313	300	306	332	294	311	a554	324	429	1,094	384	708
May ..	332	305	317	336	291	311	611	328	457	973	385	653
June ..	362	309	333	339	288	311	592	331	450	717	383	535
Average of Year	287	280	283	365	305	332	473	308	383	999	365	654

Period.	1951-52.			1952-53.			1953-54.			1954-55.		
	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.
July ..	a717	400	544	a566	381	465	a641	369	493	a622	p338	p468
August ..	551	400	468	a566	380	465	a634	367	488	p566	p338	p442
September ..	498	400	445	551	379	457	626	365	484	p566	p339	p442
October ..	686	403	532	588	370	469	634	363	486	p536	p344	p431
November ..	603	398	492	588	368	469	634	360	485			
December ..	581	403	484	618	376	486	611	358	473			
January ..	566	402	477	618	376	486	603	354	468			
February ..	520	402	456	626	371	487	581	350	455			
March ..	460	400	427	656	369	500	581	p351	p456			
April ..	475	397	432	671	363	503	a596	p348	p461			
May ..	543	385	457	701	361	516	618	p346	p470			
June ..	566	376	463	641	363	490	622	p346	p472			
Average of Year	564	397	473	616	371	483	615	p356	p474			

(a) Nominal.

NOTE.—The index numbers in the two preceding tables indicate satisfactorily the trends of export prices, but take no account of the relative quantities actually sold at the different prices ruling during each month. The impact of the price movements on current sales is indicated more directly by the index numbers below. In computing these the “quantity multipliers” are the quantities actually exported in the months (or periods) to which the index numbers relate. The index numbers for the most recent available month are :—

All Groups.	Month of October.		Four months ended October.	
	1953.	1954.	1953.	1954.
Excluding Wool ..	100	97	100	95
Including Wool ..	100	88	100	92

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX.

Commodities in this index are priced in their primary or basic form wherever possible. The prices used have in the main been obtained directly from manufacturers and merchants, and, with a few important exceptions, from Melbourne sources. Apart from locally-produced building materials and one or two minor commodities, however, the price movements may be taken as representative of variations in wholesale prices of basic materials in most Australian markets. The weighting system adopted is based on estimates of the average annual consumption of the commodities in Australia during the years 1928-29 to 1934-35 inclusive.

(Base : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	Basic Materials.							Food-stuffs and Tobacco.	Basic Materials and Foodstuffs.			
	Metals and Coal.	Oils, Fats and Waxes.	Textiles.	Chemicals.	Rubber and Hides.	Building Materials.	Total.		Goods principally Imported (a)	Goods principally Home Produced.	Total All Groups.	
1936-37 ..	96	99	118	99	111	99	99	97	99	98	98	
1937-38 ..	101	101	100	100	97	104	102	100	102	100	101	
1938-39 ..	103	100	82	101	92	97	99	103	99	102	101	
1947-48 ..	146	161	283	148	126	190	166	153	192	145	159	
1948-49 ..	185	173	342	159	130	198	188	175	201	173	181	
1949-50 ..	214	184	434	187	143	225	214	198	223	198	205	
1950-51 ..	256	196	641	242	292	268	264	232	256	242	246	
1951-52 ..	343	220	577	314	298	370	321	281	288	305	300	
1952-53 ..	392	234	607	350	224	404	350	294	292	331	320	
1953-54 ..	388	222	566	323	191	363	332	313	271	343	321	
1952-53—												
October ..	390	235	589	349	233	418	352	283	295	322	314	
November ..	390	237	589	349	223	420	352	280	296	321	313	
December ..	390	237	609	349	227	420	353	292	297	329	320	
January ..	389	236	608	350	223	420	353	290	297	328	318	
February ..	391	235	611	355	212	391	348	290	289	328	316	
March ..	393	235	640	355	212	391	350	289	290	328	317	
April ..	392	235	643	348	203	391	349	299	288	336	322	
May ..	391	233	661	349	203	364	344	301	279	338	321	
June ..	392	233	621	348	199	364	342	305	283	338	322	
1953-54—												
July ..	391	225	583	329	198	365	336	315	275	346	325	
August ..	389	226	581	329	198	365	335	336	275	360	335	
September ..	389	226	576	329	199	364	335	331	276	357	333	
October ..	389	226	576	327	198	364	334	325	273	353	329	
November ..	388	223	574	327	197	365	333	311	270	342	321	
December ..	388	223	561	327	192	365	332	304	269	337	317	
January ..	384	223	564	327	190	365	331	305	271	336	317	
February ..	384	221	546	317	187	365	328	306	269	336	316	
March ..	389	222	545	317	183	365	330	304	269	335	316	
April ..	390	217	553	316	186	359	328	306	266	337	316	
May ..	390	217	563	316	184	359	329	306	266	338	316	
June ..	384	218	569	316	182	358	327	308	267	337	316	
1954-55—												
July ..	384	217	p569	313	183	358	p327	p307	p266	p337	p316	
August ..	384	216	p529	313	205	r358	p325	p308	p267	p336	rp315	
September ..	385	216	p527	313	232	365	rp327	p307	p271	p335	p317	
October ..	385	211	p505	313	240	365	p325	p303	p269	p332	p313	

(a) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the wholesale price index. This index does not measure changes in price of imports generally.

For meaning of symbols r, p, see page 1.

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES : VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

(Base : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	Australia.	Canada.	France.	India.	New Zealand.	South Africa.	Sweden.	United Kingdom.	U.S.A.
	Bureau of Census and Statistics.	Dominion Bureau of Statistics.	Inst. Nat. de la Stat.	Economic Adviser to the Government of India.	Census and Statistics Department.	Bureau of Census and Statistics.	Board of Trade.	Board of Trade.	Bureau of Labour Statistics. (a)
1936-37 ..	98	101	83	104	96	97	98	100	104
1937-38 ..	101	104	105	100	102	103	103	104	101
1938-39 ..	101	95	112	96	102	100	99	96	95
1949-50 ..	205	195	2,196	(b) 389	184	195	198	237	186
1950-51 ..	246	224	(c) 123	426	210	216	237	288	211
1951-52 ..	300	229	145	414	243	252	285	321	213
1952-53 ..	320	216	141	386	252	269	278	320	209
1953-54 ..	321	214	137	397	248	270	268	320	209
1953-54—									
February ..	316	214	138	395	245	269	268	319	209
March ..	316	213	136	394	244	269	268	321	209
April ..	316	213	137	403	246	269	269	322	210
May ..	316	213	139	396	246	269	268	323	210
June ..	316	213	135	382	247	271	270	325	208
1954-55—									
July ..	p316	212	134	381	248	271	269	325	209
August ..	rp315	211	136	382	247	272	268	322	209
September ..	p317	210	135	384	248	273	273	321	208
October ..	p313	209	134	382	273	273	p321	207	

(a) New Series (linked as at January, 1947, to former series to show movement prior to that date).
 prior to July, 1947. Thereafter "General Purpose Series", on base: Year ended August, 1939 = 100.
 (b) "Sensitive Series"
 (c) New Series. Base : 1949 = 100.

RETAIL PRICE INDEXES : VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

(Base : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100 (a).)

Period.	Australia.	Canada.	New Zealand.	South Africa.	United Kingdom.(a)	United States of America.
	Bureau of Census and Statistics.	Dominion Bureau of Statistics.	Census and Statistics Department.	Bureau of Census and Statistics.	Ministry of Labour.	Bureau of Labour Statistics.
1936-37 ..	97.3	98	96	97	Base : 17th June, 1947 = 100.	100
1937-38 ..	99.8	102	101	101		101
1938-39 ..	102.9	100	103	102		99
1948-49 ..	152.8	158	142	155	(b) 109	170
1949-50 ..	166.9	160	146	159	113	166
1950-51 ..	190.6	172	159	168	118	178
1951-52 ..	233.7	186	176	182	(c) 131	186
1952-53 ..	255.0	184	185	194	139	189
1953-54 ..	262.2	184	195	199	140	190
1953-54—						
January ..	262.4	184	195	197	140	191
February ..	262.4	184	195	197	140	190
March ..	262.4	184	195	198	141	190
April ..	262.1	184	199	199	142	190
May ..	262.1	184	199	199	141	190
June ..	262.1	185	200	200	142	191
1954-55—						
July ..	261.8	185	199	199	145	191
August ..	261.8	186	199	200	144	190
September ..	261.8	186	203	203	143	190

(a) For bases of series for the United Kingdom, see notes (b) and (c).
 (b) New series on base 17th June, 1947 = 100 ; cannot be linked to former series.
 (c) From the month of February, 1952, the new series on base 15th January, 1952 = 100 has been linked to former series on base 17th June, 1947 = 100.

For meaning of symbols r, p, —, see page 1.

"C" SERIES RETAIL PRICE INDEX AND WAGE-RATE INDEXES.

In the tables on this and the following page the index numbers have been recomputed uniformly to the base average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000 in order to facilitate comparisons with other data. The absolute index numbers differ, in consequence, from those appearing in other publications of the Bureau.

(Base of each Group : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.)

Period.	Retail Price Indexes : Weighted Average of Six Capital Cities.					Weekly Wage-rate Indexes : Six States.	
	Food and Groceries.	Rent of 4 and 5 roomed houses.	Clothing.	Miscellaneous.	Food, &c., Rent, Clothing and Miscellaneous ("C" Series).	Nominal Rates, Adult Males.	"Real" Wage, Adult Males. (a)
1936-37	963	968	976	996	973	949	976
1937-38	989	1,001	1,006	1,003	998	1,007	1,009
1938-39	1,048	1,031	1,018	1,001	1,029	1,044	1,015
1947-48	1,333	1,056	2,013	1,279	1,392	1,565	1,123
1948-49	1,531	1,058	2,264	1,349	1,528	1,757	1,150
1949-50	1,664	1,063	2,626	1,443	1,669	1,913	1,147
1950-51	1,998	1,076	3,044	1,597	1,906	2,298	1,206
1951-52	2,694	1,104	3,623	1,898	2,337	2,806	1,201
1952-53	2,950	1,194	3,893	2,124	2,550	3,104	1,217
1953-54	3,073	1,255	3,938	2,148	2,622	3,207	1,223
1949-50—							
September Quarter	1,597	1,060	2,498	1,402	1,610	1,857	1,153
December "	1,635	1,062	2,606	1,436	1,653	1,891	1,144
March "	1,685	1,063	2,636	1,461	1,682	1,927	1,146
June "	1,740	1,065	2,764	1,473	1,730	1,976	1,142
1950-51—							
September Quarter	1,809	1,066	2,831	1,492	1,773	2,026	1,143
December "	1,932	1,068	2,946	1,555	1,853	2,291	1,236
March "	2,048	1,084	3,040	1,630	1,932	2,367	1,225
June "	2,203	1,087	3,357	1,710	2,067	2,507	1,213
1951-52—							
September Quarter	2,444	1,091	3,463	1,787	2,191	2,629	1,200
December "	2,644	1,094	3,582	1,870	2,303	2,771	1,203
March "	2,751	1,105	3,658	1,905	2,366	2,878	1,216
June "	2,937	1,124	3,789	2,031	2,488	2,946	1,184
1952-53—							
September Quarter	2,966	1,156	3,808	2,103	2,524	3,054	1,210
December "	2,908	1,181	3,884	2,121	2,530	3,102	1,226
March "	2,943	1,212	3,912	2,134	2,558	3,110	1,216
June "	2,981	1,227	3,967	2,138	2,586	3,150	1,218
1953-54—							
September Quarter	3,073	1,235	3,946	2,141	2,618	3,195	1,220
December "	3,092	1,243	3,933	2,147	2,624	3,206	1,222
March "	3,070	1,255	3,946	2,157	2,624	3,213	1,224
June "	3,055	1,286	3,927	2,148	2,621	3,214	1,226
1954-55—							
September Quarter	3,037	1,301	3,924	2,145	2,618	3,213	1,227

(a) Index of nominal weekly wage rates for adult males divided by the "C" Series Retail Price index number.

"C" SERIES RETAIL PRICE INDEX, HOURS AND WAGES.

(Hours and Wages relate to Adult Males.)

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six Capitals or Six States.
1953: December Quarter—							
Retail Prices—"C" Series (a)	2,690	2,605	2,454	2,562	2,610	2,803	2,624
Nominal weekly wage (a) ..	3,307	3,150	3,053	3,108	3,260	3,311	3,206
"Real" .. (a) ..	1,229	1,209	1,244	1,213	1,249	1,181	1,222
Average weekly hours (a) ..	890	889	890	890	879	890	889
Federal metrop. basic wage (b)	243/-	235/-	218/-	231/-	236/-	242/-	236/-
State	(b) 243/-	(c) 237/-	(d) 222/-	(b) 231/-	(e) 246/6	(f) 242/-	..
1954: March Quarter—							
Retail Prices—"C" Series (a)	2,697	2,595	2,466	2,549	2,648	2,748	2,624
Nominal weekly wage (a) ..	3,307	3,157	3,081	3,108	3,260	3,311	3,213
"Real" .. (a) ..	1,226	1,217	1,249	1,219	1,231	1,205	1,224
Average weekly hours (a) ..	890	889	890	890	879	890	889
Federal metrop. basic wage (b)	243/-	235/-	218/-	231/-	236/-	242/-	236/-
State	(b) 243/-	(g) 238/-	(h) 225/-	(b) 231/-	(e) 246/6	(b) 242/-	..
1954: June Quarter—							
Retail Prices—"C" Series (a)	2,676	2,588	2,439	2,554	2,791	2,709	2,621
Nominal weekly wage (a) ..	3,309	3,151	3,098	3,108	3,260	3,311	3,214
"Real" .. (a) ..	1,237	1,218	1,270	1,217	1,168	1,222	1,226
Average weekly hours (a) ..	890	889	890	890	879	890	889
Federal metrop. basic wage (b)	243/-	235/-	218/-	231/-	236/-	242/-	236/-
State	(b) 243/-	(g) 237/-	(h) 225/-	(b) 231/-	(e) 246/6	(b) 242/-	..
1954: September Quarter—							
Retail Prices—"C" Series (a)	2,675	2,563	2,425	2,581	2,833	2,700	2,618
Nominal Weekly Wage (a) ..	3,309	3,146	3,102	3,108	3,260	3,311	3,213
"Real" .. (a) ..	1,237	1,227	1,279	1,204	1,151	1,226	1,227
Average weekly hours (a) ..	890	889	890	890	879	890	889
Federal metrop. basic wage (b)	243/-	235/-	218/-	231/-	236/-	242/-	236/-
State	(b) 243/-	(g) 236/-	(h) 225/-	(b) 231/-	(e) 246/6	(b) 242/-	..
1954: December Quarter—							
Federal metrop. basic wage (b)	243/-	235/-	218/-	231/-	236/-	242/-	236/-
State	(b) 243/-	(g) 234/-	(h) 225/-	(b) 231/-	(e) 246/6	(b) 242/-	..

(a) Base : Weighted Average Six Capitals (Retail Prices) or Six States (Wages and Hours) Average 3 years ended June, 1939=1,000.
 Retail prices index numbers are for the capital cities. (b) Automatic adjustments discontinued. The rates shown came into operation from beginning of first pay period commencing August, 1953. (c) Payable from date in November or December, 1953, prescribed in determinations. (d) Payable as from 2nd November, 1953. (e) Payable as from 27th July, 1953. (f) See note (b) above. An adjustment increase of 10s. was also generally payable under the Wages Boards determinations from early November, 1953, but ceased to operate from 9th December, 1953, when automatic adjustments were discontinued. (g) Payable as from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing in the second month of the quarter shown. (h) Payable as from 1st February 1954.

For meaning of symbol .., see page 1.

INTERIM RETAIL PRICE INDEX.

The list of items covered by the Interim Index is representative of a high proportion of expenditure of wage earner households. It is more comprehensive than that of the "C" Series Index and some of the principal food weights and group weights differ substantially from those used in the "C" Series Index. The weighting pattern and the list of component items in the "C" Series Index are relevant to the pre-war pattern of wage earner expenditure and consumption, whilst those of the Interim Index are relevant to conditions now current.

(Base : Year 1952-53 = 100.)

Period.	Weighted Average of Six Capital Cities.						
	Food.	Clothing and Drapery.	Rent.	Other Items.	Total All Groups.		
Year ended June—1951	67.9	78.1	90.3	76.3	74.9
1952	89.4	93.8	92.6	91.3	91.4
1953	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1954	103.7	101.6	105.0	100.9	102.5
Quarter—							
1952—September	99.8	98.0	97.0	98.7	98.8
December	98.5	99.6	99.0	100.0	99.3
1953—March	100.0	100.4	101.4	100.6	100.4
June	101.7	102.0	102.6	100.7	101.6
September	103.9	101.5	103.3	101.0	102.4
December	103.4	101.6	103.9	100.5	102.2
1954—March	104.0	101.8	104.9	101.2	102.7
June	103.7	101.5	107.7	100.9	102.7
September	103.0	101.6	108.9	101.2	102.7

FARM PRODUCTION PRICE INDEXES.

The annual index numbers shown in the following table relate to average "prices" of farm products realized in the principal markets of Australia. The "price" data used are average unit values for the total quantities of the relevant commodities produced or marketed in each year and the index numbers therefore measure both the effects of changes in prices (as such) and of variations in the quality, type, usage, &c., of products marketed. The index numbers for any year relate to the average values of farm products produced or marketed in that year, irrespective of the periods in which payment is received by producers.

The index numbers shown below are the Revised Series (December, 1952) in which average quantities of each product marketed in the period 1946-47 to 1950-51 have been used as fixed weights.

The preliminary index numbers for 1953-54 are based mainly on the recorded or estimated movement in average values for the major farm products. They will be reviewed from time to time as further "price" data become available.

(Base : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Year.	Agriculture.	Pastoral.	Farmyard and Dairying.	All Farming.	Wool (Shorn and Dead).	Products Other than Wool.
1936-37 ..	114	115	93	109	126	104
1937-38 ..	98	98	102	99	95	100
1938-39 ..	88	87	105	92	79	96
1945-46 ..	174	133	159	157	118	169
1946-47 ..	194	182	157	185	187	185
1947-48 ..	267	263	183	247	301	230
1948-49 ..	234	313	197	260	366	225
1949-50 ..	272	396	228	316	483	261
1950-51 ..	291	818	258	505	1,098	308
1951-52 ..	355	501	332	410	552	363
1952-53 ..	364	531	387	440	623	379
1953-54 ..	324	536	393	429	621	365

SHARE PRICE INDEXES.

In comparing movements in the two sets of index numbers on this page, attention should be paid to differences in the methods by which they have been constructed, and in the nature of the companies and the types of shares included in each index. These are outlined in the footnotes to the table.

(Base : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.)

Period.	New South Wales : Ordinary Shares.(a)							Queensland : Ordinary Shares.(b)		
	23 Manufacturing and Distributing Companies.	10 Retail Companies.	8 Public Utility Companies.	5 Pastoral and Finance Companies.	5 Insurance Companies.	75 Companies (including 24 Miscel- laneous).	34 Active shares in- cluded in foregoing. (c)	12 Industrials.	12 Financial and Trading.	24 Total of foregoing.
1936-37 ..	989	1,059	1,010	1,106	1,052	1,022	1,026	1,006	1,000	1,003
1937-38 ..	1,012	1,008	1,026	1,053	983	1,009	1,011	1,014	1,011	1,013
1938-39 ..	999	933	964	841	965	969	963	980	989	984
1947-48 ..	1,666	1,663	1,044	1,229	1,505	1,450	1,450	1,625	1,386	1,515
1948-49 ..	1,682	1,601	948	1,240	1,635	1,426	1,413	1,681	1,364	1,536
1949-50 ..	1,763	1,603	887	1,357	1,920	1,491	1,458	1,746	1,370	1,573
1950-51 ..	2,242	1,932	928	1,926	2,492	1,845	1,763	2,108	1,623	1,886
1951-52 ..	2,040	1,658	872	1,606	2,625	1,662	1,537	1,838	1,402	1,638
1952-53 ..	1,733	1,376	861	1,337	2,059	1,398	1,335	1,494	1,186	1,353
1953-54 ..	1,784	1,534	881	1,385	2,217	1,475	1,443	1,658	1,302	1,495
1952-53—										
November ..	1,693	1,309	857	1,297	2,114	1,367	1,309	1,461	1,133	1,310
December ..	1,698	1,298	850	1,302	2,075	1,362	1,313	1,465	1,143	1,317
January ..	1,755	1,376	854	1,342	2,058	1,401	1,364	1,529	1,193	1,375
February ..	1,751	1,418	866	1,351	2,029	1,408	1,358	1,585	1,251	1,432
March ..	1,755	1,441	864	1,343	2,006	1,412	1,347	1,570	1,254	1,424
April ..	1,733	1,411	844	1,323	1,985	1,394	1,317	1,539	1,222	1,394
May ..	1,734	1,396	850	1,311	1,975	1,391	1,322	1,555	1,224	1,403
June ..	1,745	1,411	866	1,326	2,030	1,405	1,342	1,580	1,228	1,418
1953-54—										
July ..	1,773	1,413	871	1,360	2,086	1,425	1,377	1,610	1,242	1,442
August ..	1,784	1,456	871	1,387	2,171	1,451	1,411	1,635	1,245	1,456
September ..	1,780	1,483	876	1,381	2,185	1,460	1,429	1,647	1,265	1,472
October ..	1,745	1,508	859	1,345	2,203	1,445	1,409	1,660	1,276	1,483
November ..	1,733	1,509	856	1,345	2,193	1,441	1,403	1,671	1,280	1,492
December ..	1,760	1,523	842	1,361	2,227	1,458	1,424	1,676	1,294	1,501
January ..	1,810	1,566	866	1,357	2,314	1,500	1,480	1,665	1,313	1,503
February ..	1,812	1,574	887	1,358	2,375	1,509	1,481	1,675	1,330	1,517
March ..	1,805	1,554	927	1,386	2,372	1,508	1,475	1,667	1,326	1,511
April ..	1,778	1,566	921	1,392	2,143	1,483	1,457	1,664	1,341	1,516
May ..	1,793	1,611	895	1,445	2,187	1,499	1,479	1,659	1,351	1,517
June ..	1,830	1,650	897	1,498	2,143	1,516	1,493	1,667	1,358	1,525
1954-55—										
July ..	1,893	1,716	907	1,544	2,212	1,558	1,545	1,696	1,397	1,559
August ..	1,946	1,791	931	1,647	2,260	1,615	1,593	1,729	1,413	1,584
September ..	1,934	1,828	925	1,595	2,190	1,610	1,576	1,719	1,421	1,582
October ..	1,907	1,832	900	1,491	2,196	1,593	1,554	1,697	1,430	1,575
November ..	1,887	1,825	895	1,446	2,159	1,577	1,545	1,668	1,423	1,556

(a) Compiled by the New South Wales Government Statistician. The index numbers are based on the prices of the ordinary shares of companies (excluding banking companies) whose business is conducted wholly or largely in New South Wales. They represent unweighted averages of the mean monthly prices per £1 of paid-up capital. Adjustments are made where capital is written off or bonus shares issued. Recomputed from original base, par values.

(b) Compiled by the Queensland Bureau of Industry. The index numbers are based on the prices of the ordinary shares of 21 representative Queensland companies, and the preference shares of three companies whose ordinary shares are inactive. The index numbers represent unweighted averages. Mean monthly values are used. Recomputed from original base, April, 1928.

(c) These shares relate to leading companies and do not include bank shares or mining shares.

COMPARISON OF PRICE INDEXES.

(Base : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	Export Prices.				Wholesale Prices.				Retail Prices.	
	Wool.	All Groups.			Basic Materials.	Basic Materials and Foodstuffs.			Weighted Average of Six Capital Cities.	
		Wool.	Excluding Wool.	Excluding Gold.		Goods Principally Imported. (a)	Goods Principally Home-produced.	All Groups.	"C" Series Index.(b)	Interim Index.(c)
1936-37 ..	122	108	116	115	99	99	98	98	97.3	Base : 1952-53 = 100
1937-38 ..	99	105	102	102	102	102	100	101	99.8	(Recomputed for purposes of comparison)
1938-39 ..	79	87	82	83	99	99	102	101	102.9	
1947-48 ..	287	280	296	283	166	192	145	159	139.2	
1948-49 ..	365	305	348	332	188	201	173	181	152.8	
1949-50 ..	473	308	399	383	214	223	198	205	166.9	
1950-51 ..	999	365	690	654	264	256	242	246	190.6	74.8
1951-52 ..	564	397	495	473	321	288	305	300	233.7	91.7
1952-53 ..	616	371	505	483	350	292	331	320	255.0	100.0
1953-54 ..	615	p356	p496	p474	332	271	343	321	262.2	102.8
1952-53—										102.5
October ..	588	370	490	469	352	295	322	314	253.0	99.2
November ..	588	368	490	469	352	296	321	313		
December ..	618	376	509	486	353	297	329	320		
January ..	618	376	509	486	353	297	328	318		
February ..	626	371	510	487	348	289	328	316		
March ..	656	369	523	500	350	290	328	317		
April ..	671	363	527	503	349	288	336	322	255.8	100.3
May ..	701	361	541	516	344	279	338	321		
June ..	641	363	513	490	342	283	338	322		
1953-54—										
July ..	d641	369	516	493	336	275	346	325	261.8	102.4
August ..	d634	367	511	488	335	275	360	335		
September ..	626	365	506	484	335	276	357	333		
October ..	634	363	509	486	334	273	353	329		
November ..	634	360	508	485	333	270	342	321		
December ..	611	358	495	473	332	269	337	317		
January ..	603	354	489	468	331	271	336	317	262.4	102.9
February ..	581	350	476	455	328	269	336	316		
March ..	581	p351	p476	p456	330	269	335	316		
April ..	d596	p348	p482	p461	328	266	337	316		
May ..	618	p346	p492	p470	329	266	338	316		
June ..	622	p346	p494	p472	327	267	337	316		
1954-55—										
July ..	d622	p338	p490	p468	p327	p266	p337	p316	261.8	102.6
August ..	p566	p338	p461	p442	p325	p267	p336	rp315		
September ..	p566	p339	p462	p442	rp327	p271	p335	p317		
October ..	p536	p344	p450	p431	p325	p269	p332	p313		

(a) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the wholesale price index. This index does not measure changes in price of imports generally. (b) Covers Food and Groceries, House Rent, Clothing and Miscellaneous Items. (c) See note at head of page 26.
(d) Nominal.

For meaning of symbols r, p, see page 1.

BUILDING PERMITS : SIX CAPITAL CITIES AND SUBURBS.

(As granted by local government authorities. Excludes government buildings except as indicated in note (a), page 31.)

Period.	New Dwellings.		Other New Buildings.		Total New Buildings.		Alterations and Additions.	Total.
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.		
Monthly Average—		£'000.		£'000.		£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1936-37 (a) ..	1,122	1,104	154	474	1,276	1,578	408	1,986
1937-38 (a) ..	1,394	1,413	147	472	1,541	1,885	422	2,307
1938-39 (a) ..	1,463	1,509	137	424	1,600	1,933	420	2,353
1946-47 ..	2,209	2,976	156	512	2,365	3,488	596	4,084
1947-48(b) ..	2,381	3,649	124	453	2,505	4,102	585	4,687
1948-49 ..	2,621	4,457	110	440	2,731	4,897	680	5,577
1949-50 ..	3,045	5,770	113	460	3,158	6,230	899	7,129
1950-51 ..	3,558	7,857	151	1,062	3,709	8,919	1,507	10,426
1951-52 ..	2,736	6,703	165	1,270	2,901	7,973	1,727	9,700
1952-53 ..	2,506	6,472	303	1,744	2,809	8,216	1,829	10,045
1953-54 ..	2,663	7,747	328	2,539	2,991	10,286	2,071	12,357
Monthly Total—								
1952-53—								
September ..	3,250	7,576	344	2,038	3,594	9,614	2,242	11,856
October ..	2,407	6,015	442	2,064	2,849	8,079	1,832	9,911
November ..	2,307	5,931	226	1,741	2,533	7,672	1,645	9,317
December ..	2,118	5,403	226	1,201	2,344	6,604	1,655	8,259
January ..	2,030	5,092	183	1,222	2,213	6,314	1,293	7,607
February ..	2,579	6,843	294	1,593	2,873	8,436	1,867	10,303
March ..	2,752	7,397	296	1,280	3,048	8,677	2,381	11,058
April ..	2,331	6,435	327	2,023	2,658	8,458	1,835	10,293
May ..	2,837	7,671	322	2,184	3,159	9,855	1,830	11,685
June ..	2,981	8,254	356	2,793	3,337	11,047	1,931	12,978
1953-54—								
July ..	2,777	7,904	358	3,191	3,135	11,095	2,114	13,209
August ..	2,724	7,910	351	2,241	3,075	10,151	2,190	12,341
September ..	2,810	8,355	377	2,143	3,187	10,498	2,072	12,570
October ..	2,769	7,796	325	2,097	3,094	9,893	1,845	11,738
November ..	2,746	7,697	363	2,491	3,109	10,188	1,696	11,884
December ..	2,149	6,653	269	2,164	2,418	8,817	1,418	10,235
January ..	2,116	6,209	224	1,209	2,340	7,418	1,523	8,941
February ..	2,301	6,729	272	2,062	2,573	8,791	2,816	11,607
March ..	2,996	8,568	366	3,016	3,362	11,584	2,169	13,753
April ..	2,835	8,002	338	3,372	3,173	11,374	2,248	13,622
May ..	2,808	8,497	317	2,413	3,125	10,910	1,994	12,904
June ..	2,931	8,650	372	4,072	3,303	12,722	2,767	15,489
1954-55—								
July(c) ..	3,759	11,010	416	4,605	4,175	15,615	2,788	18,403
August ..	r 4,108	r 12,219	452	2,851	r 4,560	r 15,072	2,576	r 17,646
September ..	4,464	13,238	426	3,821	4,713	17,059	3,019	20,078

(a) Excludes suburbs of Hobart. (b) From July, 1947, includes additional areas in the metropolitan area of Melbourne. See note (g) page 30. (c) From July, 1954, includes additional areas in the metropolitan area of Sydney, Melbourne and Hobart. See notes (i) and (j) on page 30 and note (f) on page 31.

NOTE.—Building controls under National Security (Building Control) Regulations operated from 5th December, 1940, becoming most stringent in 1942, when consent was required for all building other than alterations and additions costing less than £25. These controls were progressively relaxed after 1945 and have now ceased to exist in all States. For more detailed notes see earlier issues of this publication.

The "value of permits" shown above relates to the value of building permits issued by local government authorities and not to approvals granted under the Regulations.

For meaning of symbols r, —, see page 1.

BUILDING OPERATIONS : METROPOLITAN AND PROVINCIAL.

(Figures for government buildings relate to contracts let or day-labour work commenced. Figures for private buildings relate only to permits issued by local government authorities. Alterations and additions are included.)

(£'000.)

Period.	Australia.			New South Wales.			Victoria.			
	Govern- ment.	Private.(a)		Govern- ment. (b)	Private.		Govern- ment.	Private.		
		Common- wealth and State.	Six Capital Cities and Suburbs.		Common- wealth and State.	Sydney Metrop. Area.		Common- wealth and State.	Melbourne Metrop. Area.	
Monthly Average—										
1936-37	..	n.a.	(c)1,986	(d)627	n.a.	848	416	n.a.	667	62
1937-38	..	n.a.	(c)2,307	(d)764	n.a.	1,093	506	n.a.	669	78
1938-39	..	408	(c)2,353	(d)755	187	1,111	495	107	702	63
1947-48	..	2,009	4,687	(e)3,151	1,044	1,705	(f)1,985	545	(g)1,650	126
1948-49	..	1,992	5,577	3,832	904	2,089	2,432	675	1,804	211
1949-50	..	2,751	7,129	4,863	985	2,625	3,101	1,067	2,218	217
1950-51	..	4,348	10,426	(h)8,568	1,964	3,610	4,519	1,428	3,187	(h)2,031
1951-52	..	3,631	9,700	7,877	1,603	2,679	3,717	960	2,831	1,947
1952-53	..	2,772	10,045	7,671	923	2,799	3,542	1,129	2,906	1,931
1953-54	..	4,603	12,356	9,686	1,912	3,553	4,622	1,637	3,890	2,303
1952-53—										
September	Qtr.	2,218	9,711	6,888	772	2,270	3,197	780	2,946	1,653
December	„	3,549	9,162	7,497	494	2,646	3,232	2,242	2,757	2,255
March	„	2,639	9,656	7,499	1,334	2,703	3,507	660	2,769	1,626
June	„	2,684	11,652	8,802	1,094	3,576	4,232	834	3,155	2,190
1953-54—										
September	„	4,105	12,706	9,766	1,923	3,807	4,578	1,496	3,708	2,469
December	„	4,626	11,285	9,311	2,356	3,166	4,505	1,432	3,813	2,178
March	„	3,839	11,434	8,804	1,189	3,498	4,248	1,407	3,277	1,973
June	„	n.a.	14,005	10,859	2,180	3,742	5,156	2,214	4,764	2,591
1954-55—										
September	„	n.a.	18,709	8,844	1,814	6,419	r 3,821	1,485	5,643	2,062
Monthly Total—										
1953-54—										
May..	..	n.a.	12,904	n.a.	1,438	3,426	4,919	2,403	4,332	2,420
June..	..	n.a.	15,489	n.a.	2,454	3,635	5,972	2,567	5,511	2,670
1954-55—										
July..	..	n.a.	18,403	n.a.	1,573	(i)6,179	(i)4,216	1,096	(j)5,463	(j)2,501
August..	..	n.a.	r 17,646	n.a.	1,067	6,253	3,764	1,927	5,454	1,972
September..	..	n.a.	20,078	n.a.	2,802	6,825	r 3,484	1,433	6,011	1,713
October..	..	n.a.				5,710	3,486		5,592	1,856

(a) See note (a) on page 31. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Excludes suburbs of Hobart. (d) Incomplete, excludes Western Australia. (e) See A, below and C, E and F, page 31. (f) See A below. (g) From July, 1947, the metropolitan area includes additionally the city of Nunawading, the borough of Ringwood and parts of the shires of Broadmeadows, Keilor and Mulgrave. (h) See B below. (i) From July, 1954, the metropolitan area includes the following which were previously included in "Other Recorded Areas": the shires of Sutherland and Warrington and the municipality of Fairfield, and part of the municipalities of Holroyd and Liverpool and of the shires of Baulkham Hills, Blacktown and Hornsby. (j) From July, 1954, the metropolitan area includes the following which were previously included in "Other Recorded Areas": the shires of Doncaster and Templestowe, and Dandenong, parts of the shires of Werribee, Keilor, Eltham, Lillydale, Fern Tree Gully and Frankston and Hastings, and parts of the cities of Sunshine and Heidelberg.

NOTES.

A. Includes 129 Country Towns and seven Shires near Sydney to June quarter, 1947, thereafter all areas outside Sydney and suburbs.
 B. Includes the Cities of Ballarat, Bendigo, Geelong, Geelong West, Horsham, Mildura, Newtown and Chilwell, Sale, Shepparton and Warrnambool to June quarter, 1950, thereafter all areas outside Melbourne and suburbs.

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, —, see page 1.

BUILDING OPERATIONS : METROPOLITAN AND PROVINCIAL—continued.

(Figures for government buildings relate to contracts let or day labour work commenced. Figures for private buildings relate only to permits issued by local government authorities. Alterations and additions are included.)

(£'000.)

Period.	Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.		
	Govern- ment. Common- wealth and State.	Private.(a)		Govern- ment.(b) Common- wealth and State.	Private.(a)		Govern- ment. Common- wealth and State.	Private.(a)		Govern- ment. Common- wealth and State.	Private.(a)	
		Brisbane Metrop. Area.	Other recorded areas. See Note C.		Adelaide Metrop. Area.	Other recorded areas. See Note D.		Perth Metrop. Area.	Other recorded areas. See Note E.		Hobart Metrop. Area.	Other recorded areas. See Note F.
Monthly Average—												
1936-37 ..	n.a.	153	98	n.a.	118	32	n.a.	168	n.a.	n.a.	32	19
1937-38 ..	n.a.	167	114	n.a.	173	48	n.a.	174	n.a.	n.a.	31	18
1938-39 ..	34	171	118	22	192	63	38	145	n.a.	20	32	16
1947-48 ..	141	557	(c) 692	132	418	91	115	238	60	32	(d) 119	(e) 197
1948-49 ..	116	610	721	105	564	132	145	338	70	47	172	266
1949-50 ..	198	827	868	217	727	188	197	499	111	87	233	378
1950-51 ..	357	1,106	1,061	216	1,174	215	270	1,027	274	113	322	468
1951-52 ..	228	1,426	1,107	377	1,386	265	379	1,120	347	84	258	494
1952-53 ..	232	1,376	1,209	226	1,525	336	219	1,157	320	43	282	333
1953-54 ..	303	1,299	1,404	320	1,485	379	314	1,749	548	117	380	430
1952-53—												
Sept. Qtr.	230	1,862	1,106	179	1,370	313	241	966	285	16	297	334
Dec. ,,	302	1,089	1,100	236	1,215	327	260	1,207	306	15	248	277
March ,,	140	1,442	1,292	274	1,394	387	198	1,091	330	33	257	357
June ,,	257	1,112	1,337	216	2,119	316	175	1,364	359	108	326	368
1953-54—												
Sept. ,,	151	1,450	1,431	263	1,654	390	234	1,573	487	38	514	411
Dec. ,,	165	1,262	1,392	298	1,244	321	273	1,539	489	102	261	426
March ,,	345	1,285	1,404	343	1,321	365	444	1,647	473	111	406	341
June ,,	n.a.	1,199	1,388	375	1,722	439	307	2,239	743	216	339	542
1954-55—												
Sept. ,,	n.a.	1,591	1,385	426	2,084	443	399	2,399	r645	r110	573	488
Monthly Total—												
1953-54—												
May ..	n.a.	1,038	1,417	332	1,564	n.a.	393	2,146	807	135	398	466
June ..	n.a.	1,498	1,532	574	2,276	n.a.	271	2,252	540	242	317	587
1954-55—												
July ..	n.a.	1,220	1,462	400	2,090	n.a.	400	2,580	566	112	(f) 871	(f) 439
August ..	n.a.	r1,605	1,351	472	1,988	n.a.	358	2,002	r635	147	345	501
September ..	n.a.	1,948	1,344	406	2,175	n.a.	440	2,614	r733	70	504	525
October ..	n.a.			1,277		n.a.		2,124	563	66	302	317

(a) Includes buildings erected under government home building schemes where permits obtained from local Government authorities.

(b) Includes Northern Territory. (c) See C below. (d) Previously Hobart city area only. From September quarter, 1946, includes the whole metropolitan area of Hobart. (e) See F below. (f) From July, 1954, the metropolitan area includes part of the municipalities of Clarence and Kingborough which were previously included in "Other Recorded Areas."

NOTES.

C. Includes the Cities of Bundaberg, Cairns, Charters Towers, Gympie, Ipswich, Mackay, Maryborough, Rockhampton, Toowoomba, Townsville and Warwick, and the Towns of Bowen, Charleville, Dalby, Innisfail, Longreach, Redcliffe, Roma, Southport, and Stanthorpe to June quarter, 1947, thereafter all areas outside Brisbane and suburbs.

D. Includes local government areas, and estimate for unincorporated areas.

E. Includes 86 country local authorities, representing approximately 86 per cent. of provincial population.

F. Launceston only to June quarter, 1946, thereafter all areas outside Hobart and suburbs.

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, —, see page 1.

VALUE (WHEN COMPLETED) OF NEW BUILDINGS.

(Including Estimated Value of Owner-built Houses.)
(£'000.)

Period.	Commenced.			Completed.			Under Construction at end of period.		
	Houses.	Other.	Total.	Houses.	Other.	Total.	Houses.(a)	Other.	Total.(a)
Quarterly Averages.									
1947-48 ..	17,900	5,138	23,038	13,307	2,389	15,696	66,509	33,588	100,097
1948-49 ..	22,277	6,940	29,217	18,331	3,932	22,263	86,832	49,135	135,967
1949-50 ..	27,516	8,014	35,530	22,446	5,251	27,697	115,714	61,119	176,833
1950-51 ..	40,478	14,615	55,093	31,222	6,258	37,480	162,481	91,632	254,113
1951-52 ..	44,951	16,224	61,175	43,110	10,876	53,986	187,631	125,534	313,165
1952-53 ..	39,358	13,909	53,267	47,514	18,169	65,683	167,584	115,629	283,213
1953-54 ..	48,471	24,220	72,691	48,273	20,962	69,235	172,893	121,461	294,354
Quarterly Totals.									
1952-53—									
Sept. Qtr. ..	37,145	13,091	50,236	48,604	16,882	65,486	180,359	124,545	304,904
Dec. ..	36,393	10,105	46,498	49,861	17,955	67,816	170,245	118,508	288,753
March ..	40,185	14,086	54,271	45,965	19,065	65,030	166,184	114,549	280,733
June ..	43,709	18,352	62,061	45,625	18,772	64,397	167,584	115,629	283,213
1953-54—									
Sept. ..	48,458	21,564	70,022	46,816	21,712	68,528	173,099	115,881	288,980
Dec. ..	46,817	18,942	65,759	53,584	20,043	73,627	168,113	115,353	283,466
March ..	48,338	25,053	73,391	43,544	20,830	64,374	173,784	121,134	294,918
June ..	50,271	31,323	81,594	49,148	21,262	70,410	176,576	133,478	310,054
1954-55—									
Sept. ..	53,410	32,409	85,819	50,908	23,258	74,166	181,231	142,818	324,049

VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED.

(Including Estimated Value of Owner-built Houses.)
(£'000.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australian Capital Territory.	Total.
Quarterly Average—								
1947-48 ..	(a)6,076	4,473	2,598	1,020	832	570	127	(a)15,696
1948-49 ..	(a)8,434	6,839	3,050	1,621	1,177	953	189	(a)22,263
1949-50 ..	(a)10,230	8,671	3,488	2,268	1,338	1,336	366	(a)27,697
1950-51 ..	(a)12,367	13,014	4,322	3,010	2,237	2,101	429	(a)37,480
1951-52 ..	19,052	17,154	6,335	4,531	3,606	2,628	680	53,986
1952-53 ..	24,512	19,027	6,558	6,471	5,730	2,666	718	65,682
1953-54 ..	25,386	21,005	6,478	6,527	6,446	2,423	970	69,235
Quarterly Total—								
1952-53—								
Sept. Qtr. ..	22,585	21,047	6,252	6,232	5,735	2,867	768	65,486
Dec. ..	25,008	18,943	6,892	6,860	6,448	2,700	965	67,816
March ..	26,233	18,453	5,999	6,481	4,876	2,495	493	65,030
June ..	24,223	17,664	7,090	6,309	5,859	2,603	649	64,397
1953-54—								
Sept. ..	24,296	22,463	6,627	5,941	6,308	2,283	610	68,528
Dec. ..	26,550	22,926	6,732	6,584	7,274	2,223	1,338	73,627
March ..	23,292	19,636	5,666	6,569	5,621	2,741	849	64,374
June ..	27,407	18,993	6,888	7,014	6,582	2,445	1,081	70,410
1954-55—								
Sept. ..	27,119	22,316	5,933	7,420	7,951	2,594	833	74,166

(a) Partly estimated.

NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES.

(Including Owner-built Houses.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australian Capital Territory.	Total.
COMMENCED.								
Quarterly Average—								
1947-48..	..	(a)4,952	3,870	2,382	895	768	516	98 (a)13,481
1948-49..	..	(a)5,323	4,122	2,340	1,140	961	712	134 (a)14,732
1949-50..	..	(a)5,514	4,911	2,502	1,527	1,258	916	97 (a)16,725
1950-51..	..	(a)6,292	6,737	2,675	1,991	1,742	1,030	219 (a)20,686
1951-52..	..	6,091	5,877	2,999	2,128	1,932	896	78 20,001
1952-53..	..	5,258	4,064	2,345	1,992	1,753	571	132 16,115
1953-54..	..	7,099	5,229	2,128	1,698	1,902	666	89 18,811
Quarterly Total—								
1952-53—Sept. Qtr.		4,496	3,623	2,929	2,321	1,674	574	83 15,700
Dec. "		5,210	3,729	2,070	1,865	1,736	492	178 15,280
Mar. "		5,203	4,423	2,117	1,729	1,842	695	185 16,194
June "		6,121	4,479	2,265	2,052	1,760	524	82 17,283
1953-54—Sept. "		6,788	5,294	2,217	1,907	1,984	683	72 18,945
Dec. "		7,283	5,173	1,957	1,591	1,741	595	72 18,412
Mar. "		7,197	5,234	2,225	1,499	1,909	663	92 18,819
June "		7,127	5,214	2,114	1,795	1,974	724	119 19,067
1954-55—Sept. "		6,889	6,025	2,097	1,653	2,466	641	88 19,859
COMPLETED.								
Quarterly Average—								
1947-48..	..	(a)3,715	2,962	2,300	752	693	386	68 (a)10,876
1948-49..	..	(a)4,466	3,570	2,338	997	811	572	81 (a)12,835
1949-50..	..	(a)4,692	3,902	2,362	1,226	877	713	101 (a)13,873
1950-51..	..	(a)4,943	5,290	2,569	1,680	1,290	979	144 (a)16,895
1951-52..	..	5,837	5,988	2,951	1,928	1,644	1,000	146 19,494
1952-53..	..	6,222	5,258	2,650	2,235	1,991	829	147 19,332
1953-54..	..	6,628	5,275	2,240	1,881	1,907	658	138 18,727
Quarterly Total—								
1952-53—Sept. Qtr.		6,388	5,675	2,836	2,352	2,040	909	131 20,331
Dec. "		6,216	5,564	2,663	2,476	2,314	983	213 20,429
Mar. "		6,368	4,905	2,473	2,071	1,630	704	105 18,256
June "		5,918	4,889	2,626	2,041	1,981	718	141 18,314
1953-54—Sept. "		5,918	5,626	2,266	1,973	1,893	608	124 18,408
Dec. "		7,394	5,994	2,430	2,051	2,138	661	203 20,871
Mar. "		6,048	4,776	2,034	1,682	1,621	562	98 16,821
June "		7,153	4,705	2,231	1,816	1,975	799	127 18,806
1954-55—Sept. "		7,295	5,363	1,766	1,951	1,970	543	108 18,996
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD.(b)								
1947-48	..	19,686	15,312	3,951	3,203	1,841	2,065	491 46,549
1948-49	..	23,113	17,521	3,958	3,940	2,439	2,575	696 54,242
1949-50	..	26,402	21,553	4,520	5,241	3,957	3,357	678 65,708
1950-51	..	31,793	27,341	4,943	6,529	5,764	3,558	981 80,909
1951-52	..	32,806	26,896	5,135	7,395	6,917	3,143	708 83,000
1952-53	..	28,946	22,053	3,918	6,464	5,951	2,114	646 70,092
1953-54	..	r30,828	r21,865	r3,470	r5,750	r5,932	r2,149	r449 r70,443
1952-53—Sept. Qtr.		30,914	24,844	5,228	7,384	6,551	2,808	660 78,389
Dec. "		29,908	22,994	4,635	6,786	5,973	2,317	626 73,239
Mar. "		28,743	22,506	4,279	6,450	6,185	2,308	706 71,177
June "		28,946	22,053	3,918	6,464	5,951	2,114	646 70,092
1953-54—Sept. "		29,816	21,721	3,869	6,422	6,042	2,189	594 70,653
Dec. "		29,705	20,900	3,396	5,960	5,645	2,123	463 68,192
Mar. "		30,854	21,358	3,587	5,778	5,933	2,224	457 70,191
June "		30,828	21,865	3,470	5,750	5,932	2,149	449 70,443
1954-55—Sept. "		30,422	22,527	3,801	5,447	6,428	2,247	429 71,301

(a) Partly estimated. (b) Partly estimated for New South Wales and total.

For meaning of symbol r, see page 1.

PRODUCTION OF COAL, ENERGY AND METALS.

Period.	Black Coal.			Brown Coal.	Gold, (Mine Production). (a)	Heat, Light and Power.		Metals.			
	Under-ground.	Open Cut.	Total.			Gas made in Gas-works.	Total Electricity Generated.	Pig Iron.	Ingot Steel.	Zinc, Refined.	Lead, Refined and Lead in Lead Bullion. (b)	Copper, Refined. (b)
	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 fine oz.	Million cubic feet.	Million kWh.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Monthly Average—											
1936-37 ..	n.a.	n.a.	977	258	108.2	1,679	331	76.1	90.0	5,840	17,562
1937-38 ..	n.a.	n.a.	990	300	123.3	1,746	363	77.5	97.2	5,810	18,797
1938-39 ..	n.a.	n.a.	1,051	267	135.1	1,789	391	92.1	97.5	5,819	19,416
1947-48 ..	n.a.	n.a.	1,231	535	75.5	3,025	697	103.0	112.1	5,784	14,497
1948-49 ..	1,066	178	1,244	586	74.9	3,061	754	87.1	98.2	6,298	17,017
1949-50 ..	1,039	204	1,243	636	71.6	2,908	792	91.5	101.5	6,981	15,784
1950-51 ..	1,124	245	1,369	608	74.3	3,075	875	109.4	120.3	6,478	15,682
1951-52 ..	1,245	353	1,598	675	75.7	3,366	941	119.2	126.8	7,011	15,680
1952-53 ..	1,254	292	1,546	673	86.5	3,439	1,024	141.0	150.1	7,181	16,030
1953-54 p ..	1,362	256	1,618	728	92.6	3,550	1,135	152.5	177.5	8,267	19,669
Monthly Total—											
1952-53—											
October ..	1,507	359	1,866	667	101.2	3,473	1,018	159.0	164.0	7,338	18,413
November ..	1,321	327	1,648	680	82.4	3,271	965	145.3	152.6	7,116	18,437
December ..	1,076	266	1,342	596	96.5	3,206	972	141.7	150.5	7,412	12,679
January ..	884	182	1,066	613	81.6	3,011	939	135.4	155.2	7,368	3,202
February ..	1,264	268	1,532	633	79.3	2,861	932	134.9	143.4	6,715	7,996
March ..	1,319	287	1,606	663	88.7	3,221	1,052	166.2	162.7	7,422	19,292
April ..	1,153	251	1,404	666	82.5	3,220	1,017	159.4	156.9	7,110	18,714
May ..	1,125	257	1,382	750	84.7	3,684	1,121	147.2	170.3	7,285	18,045
June ..	1,151	278	1,429	705	97.2	3,876	1,160	151.9	171.7	6,754	18,910
1953-54 p—											
July ..	1,523	299	1,822	710	79.4	4,149	1,195	156.3	188.4	7,070	21,590
August ..	1,435	272	1,707	705	107.4	4,031	1,155	158.3	186.9	7,445	20,062
September ..	1,463	290	1,753	704	86.8	3,675	1,109	151.5	171.0	7,403	19,934
October ..	1,457	280	1,737	750	88.5	3,591	1,125	162.5	187.8	8,394	21,256
November ..	1,414	255	1,669	730	93.2	3,354	1,085	157.3	181.7	8,405	16,387
December ..	1,101	204	1,305	626	106.3	3,216	1,062	161.7	167.1	8,806	21,130
January ..	979	187	1,166	649	82.5	3,073	1,036	158.8	180.4	8,593	22,190
February ..	1,251	209	1,460	675	86.0	2,931	1,020	135.5	151.7	7,883	18,332
March ..	1,533	284	1,817	765	100.4	3,353	1,181	144.2	178.6	8,921	2,829
April ..	1,285	259	1,544	762	91.3	3,315	1,126	143.5	177.1	8,677	17,883
May ..	1,448	272	1,720	815	93.9	3,879	1,246	148.4	187.2	8,954	19,523
June ..	1,472	248	1,720	839	95.5	4,029	1,282	142.1	176.0	8,650	19,763
1954-55 p—											
July ..	1,499	260	1,759	841	r98.4	4,310	1,359	155.7	202.4	9,050	23,634
August ..	1,467	284	1,751	807	r90.6	4,140	1,321	151.3	193.2	9,029	21,680
September ..			1,832	r832	r97.3			164.5	197.3	8,680	19,470
October ..			1,732	819	88.8			170.0	199.9	8,876	20,422

(a) Gold content of minerals produced in Australia.

(b) Source: Australian Mines and Metals Association.

(c) Monthly averages for twelve months ended May.

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, p. see page 1.

PRODUCTION OF BUILDING MATERIALS AND HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES.

Period.	Building Materials.						Cooking Stoves.			Domestic Refrigerators.
	Clay Bricks. Million.	Roofing Tiles.		Cement Building Sheets.	Sawn Native Timber. (a)	Portland Cement.	Fibrous Plaster Sheets.	Solid Fuel. (b)	Gas. (b)	
		Terra-cotta. '000.	Cement. '000.					'000 sq. yds. (d)	'000 million sup. ft.	'000 tons.
Monthly Average—										
1936-37 ..	53.1	2,630	326	522	53.6	60.0	567	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1937-38 ..	57.4	3,023	430	678	62.2	71.0	619	4,562	3,481	749
1938-39 ..	60.0	3,307	374	791	59.8	72.3	634	4,538	3,894	730
1947-48 ..	48.2	3,483	1,689	1,641	93.1	84.4	977	4,438	3,309	2,532
1948-49 ..	51.4	3,680	2,358	1,547	98.7	86.0	1,103	5,120	4,130	3,494
1949-50 ..	50.3	3,785	3,387	1,529	101.9	97.3	1,105	5,155	3,892	2,865
1950-51 ..	57.4	3,918	4,230	1,771	105.1	102.9	1,265	6,251	4,613	3,733
1951-52 ..	59.6	4,072	5,540	1,944	116.0	103.1	1,373	5,975	4,251	4,240
1952-53 ..	54.9	4,831	r3,338	2,022	111.6	r119.9	r1,293	3,994	2,978	1,883
1953-54 p ..	66.9	r5,338	3,781	r2,236	117.1	143.1	1,467	r4,131	3,664	r3,035
Monthly Total—										
1952-53 ..										
October ..	56.7	5,336	r3,788	2,139	123.5	r127.4	1,413	4,530	3,143	2,052
November ..	52.1	4,814	3,561	2,492	112.3	127.5	1,299	3,627	3,235	1,564
December ..	45.2	4,159	2,570	1,411	101.3	112.0	1,094	3,111	2,481	1,431
January ..	40.8	3,641	2,253	1,483	91.1	100.3	1,032	2,608	2,371	1,200
February ..	54.6	4,648	3,098	2,204	103.6	104.9	1,289	3,530	3,191	1,625
March ..	60.9	5,176	3,148	2,055	110.8	129.1	1,384	3,802	3,418	2,213
April ..	58.6	5,067	2,995	1,910	107.3	136.6	1,291	3,851	3,300	2,310
May ..	59.3	5,243	2,719	2,400	123.9	140.0	1,295	4,139	3,271	2,128
June ..	63.6	5,336	2,896	2,028	120.9	133.5	1,277	3,871	3,241	2,514
1953-54 p—		r	r							
July ..	68.7	5,723	3,802	2,354	131.2	141.3	1,483	r5,069	3,850	r2,512
August ..	63.4	5,362	3,701	2,393	124.7	138.8	1,445	r4,472	3,780	2,331
September ..	71.6	5,926	4,060	2,217	126.8	137.2	1,488	r5,366	4,048	2,989
October ..	70.5	5,461	3,992	2,353	126.0	146.5	1,504	r4,098	4,040	2,965
November ..	68.0	5,512	4,072	2,234	116.1	135.1	1,546	r3,969	3,789	3,047
December ..	r60.4	4,716	3,848	1,785	109.9	133.4	1,274	r3,272	3,407	2,415
January ..	r50.8	3,919	2,617	1,706	91.2	118.2	1,107	r2,536	2,439	2,308
February ..	62.5	5,040	3,451	2,244	106.5	121.3	1,460	3,220	3,045	2,673
March ..	r74.9	5,662	4,064	2,560	115.5	156.2	1,612	r3,948	3,987	3,860
April ..	r66.9	5,183	3,585	1,961	114.5	145.4	1,485	3,847	2,930	3,382
May ..	71.0	5,723	3,973	2,551	120.2	173.5	1,589	4,740	4,096	3,810
June ..	74.5	5,829	4,205	2,477	123.1	170.2	1,612	5,032	4,552	4,123
1954-55 p—										
July ..	73.8	5,356	4,409	2,656	122.5	171.0	1,656	5,430	4,415	4,098
August ..	76.4	5,703	4,563	2,446	117.3	170.1	1,691	4,943	5,115	3,572
September ..	76.8	5,900	4,773	2,570	129.3	163.5	1,688	5,252	5,614	3,766
October ..	5,569	4,492	2,621		169.1	1,656	4,609	5,188	3,735	33,124

(a) Includes sawn sleepers.

(b) Household, commercial and industrial cooking stoves to 1947-48—thereafter household cooking stoves only.

(c) Household, commercial and industrial cooking stoves, ranges, stovettes and cookers to 1944-45—thereafter household cooking stoves only.

(d) In terms of '000 standard square yards to 1944-45, thereafter in terms of '000 selling square yards. A standard square yard contains a given volume of sheet; a selling square yard represents the area covered by the finished sheet regardless of its thickness or corrugation.

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, p, — see page 1.

PRODUCTION OF TEXTILES AND CLOTHING.

Period.	Cotton Textiles.			Wool Textiles.			Boots and Shoes (not Rubber).
	Cotton Yarn.	Cotton Woven Textiles (excl. Towels and Towelling).	Pure Rayon Fabrics.	Scoured and Carbonized Wool.	Yarn.	Woven Cloth.	
	'000 lb.	'000 sq. yds.	'000 sq. yds.	Million lb.	Million lb.	Million sq. yds.	'000 pairs.
Monthly Average—							
1936-37 ..	730	n.a.	n.a.	8.4	2.14	2.04	1,208
1937-38 ..	965	n.a.	n.a.	7.9	2.51	2.47	1,176
1938-39 ..	974	n.a.	n.a.	8.8	2.71	2.65	1,164
1947-48 ..	2,368	1,960	369.2	14.8	4.28	3.42	1,351
1948-49 ..	2,290	2,133	475.5	13.5	4.24	3.40	1,287
1949-50 ..	2,519	2,398	548.5	14.4	4.09	3.11	1,284
1950-51 ..	2,938	2,537	905.0	12.7	3.87	3.13	1,409
1951-52 ..	2,872	2,617	905.4	10.1	3.04	2.44	1,400
1952-53 ..	r2,302	r2,052	1,289.3	10.3	r2.97	2.38	r1,354
1953-54 p ..	3,161	2,536	1,702.8	11.3	3.73	2.73	1,495
Monthly Total—							
1952-53 p—	r	r			r		r
October ..	2,590	2,254	1,343.7	9.9	2.68	2.23	1,472
November ..	2,181	1,911	1,279.8	10.0	2.90	2.42	1,354
December ..	1,812	1,611	968.0	9.6	2.48	2.06	1,090
January ..	1,433	1,320	902.5	8.0	1.96	1.62	814
February ..	2,131	1,925	1,310.4	10.2	3.18	2.64	1,330
March ..	2,463	1,917	1,397.8	11.5	3.44	2.86	1,431
April ..	2,570	2,378	1,610.5	11.4	3.51	2.92	1,412
May ..	2,356	2,009	1,822.7	11.7	3.68	3.05	1,501
June ..	2,632	2,353	1,580.9	15.5	3.50	2.91	1,526
1953-54 p—							
July ..	2,994	2,417	1,924.8	12.7	3.72	2.75	1,656
August ..	2,798	2,247	1,822.4	10.9	3.75	2.85	1,565
September ..	3,345	2,471	1,859.1	11.6	3.95	2.98	1,644
October ..	2,960	2,494	2,023.9	11.2	3.86	2.89	1,610
November ..	3,136	2,596	1,728.9	11.9	3.82	2.98	1,576
December ..	2,899	2,136	1,405.0	10.8	3.20	2.36	1,304
January ..	2,214	1,723	1,369.1	8.4	2.41	2.05	949
February ..	3,070	2,322	1,765.6	9.8	3.67	2.76	1,350
March ..	3,963	3,102	1,807.9	12.7	4.18	3.24	1,597
April ..	2,999	2,641	1,737.5	11.0	3.77	2.49	1,452
May ..	3,566	3,068	1,457.7	11.9	4.04	2.69	1,562
June ..	3,983	3,215	1,531.2	12.7	4.53	2.67	1,621
1954-55 p—							
July ..	3,811	3,049	1,775.1	11.7	r3.73	2.36	r1,502
August ..	3,628	2,886	1,497.7	r12.3	3.77	2.53	1,564
September ..	3,875	3,357	1,315.2	r10.5	3.95	r2.72	1,568
October ..	3,458	2,859	1,316.9	11.4	3.75	2.52	1,487

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, p, see page 1.

PRODUCTION OF TEXTILES AND CLOTHING—continued.

Period.	Hosiery.			Underwear.(b)		'000 doz. Men's, and Boys'.
	Men's and Boys'.	Women's, Maids' and Girls'.	Infants' and Babies'.(a)	Men's, Youths' and Boys'.	Women's, Maids' and Girls'.	
	'000 doz. pairs.	'000 doz. pairs.	'000 doz. pairs.	'000 doz.	'000 doz.	
Monthly Average—						
1936-37	..	83.1	157.1	49.1	191.8	(c) 60.6
1937-38	..	86.7	183.7	52.0	227.6	(c) 69.9
1938-39	..	91.9	178.0	51.0	229.2	(c) 56.2
1947-48	..	105.4	130.6	59.8	254.7	(c) 66.7
1948-49	..	106.3	128.0	58.8	264.0	(c) 71.3
1949-50	..	99.3	142.4	54.7	294.2	(c) 73.7
1950-51	..	128.0	154.8	46.9	107.7	201.9
1951-52	..	121.8	155.6	38.9	105.6	196.6
1952-53	..	r131.2	r194.8	r35.5	92.9	175.2
1953-54 p	..	156.7	233.7	46.9	120.1	218.0
Monthly Total—						
1952-53—		r	r	r		
October	..	153.4	212.5	39.4	101.0	201.5
November	..	139.0	195.0	35.1	91.0	188.1
December	..	120.4	168.7	31.0	83.2	165.3
January	..	85.6	121.1	21.0	63.3	109.0
February	..	135.8	194.3	39.5	93.4	169.1
March	..	140.8	228.8	44.4	101.1	187.0
April	..	143.6	213.1	37.2	101.3	186.4
May..	..	139.1	218.8	45.4	104.3	187.7
June..	..	151.4	228.3	45.8	105.2	186.6
1953-54 p—						
July	..	170.6	251.6	53.4	127.9	230.7
August	..	163.0	224.4	51.8	113.5	212.2
September	..	183.6	249.2	52.6	133.9	250.7
October	..	169.6	239.1	48.0	126.9	239.0
November	..	176.9	233.0	46.7	132.0	243.0
December	..	148.6	208.2	39.4	112.7	199.8
January	..	103.8	151.6	28.1	76.3	137.8
February	..	142.1	214.7	42.7	110.0	196.5
March	..	177.6	272.8	54.2	135.8	252.8
April	..	138.8	236.5	45.1	118.5	203.4
May..	..	147.9	258.5	50.2	128.5	217.9
June..	..	159.0	264.2	50.4	124.9	232.9
1954-55 p—						
July	..	149.4	273.3	48.7	123.9	256.9
August	..	155.7	276.4	49.6	121.3	237.9
September	..	162.6	295.7	35.8	135.9	269.7
October	..	155.0	269.4	43.4	109.3	232.9

(a) Collected as children's prior to 1951-52.

(b) Total made including that knitted or made of knitted or woven fabric.

(c) Excludes knitted.

For meaning of symbols r, p, —, see page 1.

PRODUCTION OF FOOD AND DRINK.

Period.	Wheaten Flour.	Refined Sugar.	Whole Milk for All Purposes.	Dairy Products (Factory Production).			Meat (Bone-in Weight). (a)					Beer.
				Butter.	Cheese.	Processed Full Cream Milk Products.	Beef (in- cluding Veal).	Mutton.	Lamb.	Total Pigmeats (as Pork).	Total. (b)	
	'000 short tons.	'000 tons.	Million gals.	Tons.	Tons.	'000 gals.(c)	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 gals.
Monthly Average—												
1936-37	102.4	27.0	89.9	13,908	1,636	n.a.	45.9	16.0	9.94	7.71	79.6	6,261
1937-38	104.2	28.9	96.4	15,242	2,018	n.a.	49.7	17.2	9.92	7.16	84.0	7,084
1938-39	114.4	28.2	99.1	16,232	2,415	2,781	46.6	17.1	9.55	7.24	80.5	7,523
1947-48	133.2	36.3	97.8	13,132	3,453	6,509	46.8	13.8	10.80	7.48	78.9	10,561
1948-49	139.9	35.7	101.1	13,424	3,596	7,304	48.1	15.1	11.59	7.82	82.6	12,171
1949-50	125.8	35.2	103.5	14,037	3,731	7,464	50.5	17.2	12.69	7.52	87.9	13,009
1950-51	141.3	37.6	100.0	13,303	3,692	7,069	54.3	13.5	9.37	7.11	84.3	14,397
1951-52	143.4	41.1	87.6	10,931	3,382	6,360	48.5	14.7	8.88	7.07	79.2	15,398
1952-53	r143.9	r36.7	101.5	13,632	3,883	6,970	56.2	20.8	12.17	6.91	96.1	r16,446
1953-54p	133.4	38.3	99.1	13,021	4,102	6,103	58.9	19.4	10.71	7.03	96.0	17,792
Monthly Total—												
1952-53—												
Oct. . .	r139.6	r38.8	139.4	19,329	6,837	11,933	55.8	22.9	21.66	7.12	107.5	r 16,670
Nov. . .	r139.7	r30.0	141.4	19,468	6,923	13,116	50.1	21.3	22.61	7.05	101.1	13,755
Dec. . .	r125.7	r26.0	139.3	19,537	6,297	11,975	53.3	24.7	18.79	9.32	106.1	18,928
Jan. . .	r145.3	r28.1	121.0	16,905	4,869	9,045	48.5	25.0	10.68	6.10	90.3	18,575
Feb. . .	r142.9	r32.1	106.2	15,053	3,287	6,674	49.4	24.9	8.85	5.90	89.1	16,642
Mar. . .	r148.5	r36.0	99.7	14,063	2,616	5,270	56.3	24.0	9.31	7.06	96.7	18,213
Apr. . .	r141.6	32.7	78.7	10,440	1,739	3,466	56.5	20.5	8.98	6.91	92.9	16,319
May . . .	r165.2	31.9	67.5	8,286	1,474	2,659	67.6	18.4	8.30	6.80	101.1	16,031
June . . .	r163.2	31.6	61.9	7,181	1,479	2,482	73.6	17.5	7.55	6.54	105.2	15,797
1953-54p—												
July . . .	170.7	37.0	r62.9	6,951	1,986	3,096	71.6	16.3	7.65	7.46	103.0	14,658
Aug. . .	149.6	38.4	77.0	8,919	3,327	5,136	66.9	15.7	7.55	6.55	96.7	15,339
Sept. . .	141.5	37.7	r102.2	12,798	5,397	7,730	59.6	15.1	10.11	6.29	91.1	17,034
Oct. . .	134.0	36.0	r131.0	17,504	7,372	9,904	56.5	18.8	14.84	6.90	97.0	18,141
Nov. . .	140.1	38.5	r141.5	19,664	7,392	10,175	51.0	23.7	18.42	7.80	100.9	19,238
Dec. . .	118.8	37.6	134.7	18,606	6,645	9,677	50.2	23.8	15.50	9.22	98.7	21,596
Jan. . .	121.5	42.7	r121.5	17,051	5,093	7,520	47.0	22.3	11.25	5.71	86.3	19,962
Feb. . .	108.1	36.2	108.1	15,416	3,614	5,496	46.9	22.1	8.14	5.61	82.8	16,604
Mar. . .	124.7	44.6	r108.1	15,468	3,094	5,125	57.7	20.9	9.18	7.58	95.4	20,734
April . . .	115.6	37.5	78.3	9,936	1,907	4,071	54.5	18.1	8.41	7.06	88.1	18,244
May . . .	146.6	39.0	r66.1	7,651	1,667	2,922	68.6	17.6	8.38	6.90	101.5	16,785
June . . .	129.9	33.9	r58.9	6,298	1,725	2,378	75.8	18.0	9.13	7.30	110.2	15,176
1954-55p—												
July . . .	124.7	37.1	64.4	6,923	2,426	3,169	75.3	16.2	8.98	7.75	108.2	15,076
Aug. . .	121.3	42.9	87.3	10,913	3,748	4,592	63.3	16.5	10.88	7.60	98.3	16,536
Sept. . .	112.2	42.5	117.5	16,304	5,411	6,585	61.1	18.4	15.54	8.03	103.1	19,074
Oct. . .	113.6	44.6	148.2	21,842	6,643	7,986	59.4	21.0	22.87	7.23	110.5	20,313

(a) Includes monthly estimates of production in Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.
(c) Whole milk equivalent.

(b) In terms of fresh meat.

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, p, see page 1.

PRODUCTION OF MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS.

Period.	Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes. (a)	Chemicals and Allied Products.						Motor Bodies.			Pneumatic Tyres— Motor Cycle, Car, Truck, Aero, &c.	
		'000 lb.	Sulphuric Acid (100%).	Super- phosphate.	Paints.			Sedans and Coupes.	Tourers and Roadsters.	Utilities.		
					Ready- Mixed Paint.	Lacquers, Nitro- Cellulose.	Enamels, Natural and Synthetic.					
Monthly Average—												
1936-37	1,805	36.4	90.9	161	n.a.	n.a.	3,660	478	610	n.a.	
1937-38	1,904	41.3	102.8	170	60	39	4,032	804	518	n.a.	
1938-39	1,939	40.8	100.0	176	48	48	3,426	816	715	n.a.	
1947-48	2,502	40.4	98.8	291	74	116	1,874	536	786	142	
1948-49	2,427	48.8	118.6	308	69	143	2,131	487	799	143	
1949-50	2,558	51.0	123.6	330	78	186	2,347	333	1,174	164	
1950-51	2,652	53.3	129.0	466	96	157	3,036	387	1,853	187	
1951-52	2,795	54.2	133.1	459	99	174	3,486	390	1,865	213	
1952-53	3,029	52.3	137.1	r358	84	176	4,173		1,749	141	
1953-54 p	3,350	77.9	r147.6	435	112	223	5,514		2,087	239	
Monthly Total—												
1952-53—												
October	3,220	54.1	148.9	r397	74	158	4,043	1,730	131		
November	3,079	45.8	115.9	r367	80	182	4,006	1,491	100		
December	2,882	51.8	141.2	r337	73	167	3,870	1,465	76		
January	2,724	43.4	115.4	r316	62	145	2,599	1,110	86		
February	3,168	48.2	124.2	r402	97	190	4,489	1,931	130		
March	3,326	57.9	150.3	r449	113	215	5,476	2,213	167		
April	3,050	60.1	166.8	r396	94	193	4,726	2,172	148		
May	3,181	57.4	154.8	r400	108	215	4,770	1,957	163		
June	3,048	60.4	152.5	r376	92	215	5,074	1,927	203		
1953-54 p—												
July	3,350	55.7	134.0	r449	109	r225	5,460	2,263	240		
August	2,840	55.7	r128.5	399	108	206	5,572	2,148	221		
September	3,582	57.4	r146.9	r459	113	240	5,599	2,455	251		
October	3,500	58.3	r135.7	r421	119	247	5,466	2,262	244		
November	3,750	53.3	r122.6	r439	117	254	5,189	2,408	245		
December	3,247	61.2	151.2	r426	101	217	4,862	1,933	210		
January	2,952	60.7	r145.5	345	85	170	3,570	1,254	159		
February	3,272	59.8	145.3	426	104	198	5,096	1,655	219		
March	4,003	70.3	r178.9	474	128	r239	6,574	2,035	290		
April	2,754	64.1	r146.8	456	115	212	5,609	1,923	245		
May	3,683	65.4	161.3	474	126	233	6,383	2,154	274		
June	3,262	73.0	175.7	457	117	233	6,784	2,549	272		
1954-55 p—												
July	3,402	65.2	150.0	r452	124	288	6,703	2,600	303		
August	3,318	64.4	143.2	r443	127	308	6,533	2,643	288		
September	3,467	62.1	155.7	485	126	350	6,682	2,626	315		
October	3,713	59.3	127.3	514	124	330	5,592	2,412	293		

(a) Details for 1952-53 and earlier periods refer to Australian factory production; 1953-54 and later figures to quantity on which excise duty was paid.

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, p, see page 1.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEXES : VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

Unless otherwise stated, the indexes shown below include mining, manufacturing, electricity and manufactured gas, but exclude construction. When the indexes are adjusted for differences in the number of working days per month or for seasonal variations they are footnoted accordingly.

Source : *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* of the Statistical Office of the United Nations.
(Base : 1948 = 100.)

Period.	Belgium. (a)	Canada. (b)	Denmark. (b)	France. (b)	Italy.	Japan.	Nether- lands.	Norway. (b)	Sweden. (b)	United King- dom. (c)	U.S.A. (b) (d)
1937 ..	102	55	n.a.	98	102	192	88	n.a.	67	91	59
1938 ..	82	52	n.a.	90	101	210	89	81	67	86	46
1939 ..	87	56	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	98	86	73	n.a.	56
1947 ..	93	96	n.a.	86	96	n.a.	83	90	94	n.a.	96
1948 ..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1949 ..	100	102	106	110	110	124	112	110	104	106	93
1950 ..	102	108	119	111	127	142	123	124	108	114	108
1951 ..	118	115	121	125	144	193	128	133	113	117	115
1952 ..	114	119	117	131	147	213	130	r135	r111	114	119
1953 ..	114	127	r121	r127	161	257	144	140	111	121	129
1952—											
September ..	115	124	122	128	154	224	139	138	113	116	126
October ..	119	126	123	133	162	222	147	143	117	119	129
November ..	120	126	122	134	150	215	138	148	116	123	129
December ..	113	120	117	131	152	226	135	130	116	112	126
1953—											
January ..	110	118	115	130	150	210	138	130	111	118	127
February ..	111	123	120	131	143	218	127	159	113	122	131
March ..	113	126	124	131	160	247	144	152	116	124	133
April ..	116	120	121	131	156	248	140	131	119	118	131
May ..	116	130	122	133	161	249	136	133	115	123	131
June ..	114	131	122	132	157	252	145	147	117	118	131
July ..	105	126	r86	118	172	r253	142	99	60	110	124
August ..	113	127	r122	93	136	r255	142	138	109	106	131
September ..	117	131	130	124	167	r263	153	150	116	125	130
October ..	117	130	r129	128	180	r279	161	150	122	131	131
November ..	118	128	r129	133	173	r276	152	154	121	133	125
December ..	r119	120	r120	137	174	r291	152	138	121	121	119
1954—											
January ..	r117	117	r119	134	165	264	r145	144	117	127	119
February ..	r116	122	r128	134	162	267	138	173	117	130	121
March ..	r119	r121	r131	137	180	290	158	159	120	131	120
April ..	r123	123	r131	141	176	283	151	139	122	124	118
May ..	r124	125	r133	145	175	276	152	143	122	132	118
June ..	124	r129	r134	143	r166	275	r156	152	124	r127	119
July ..	112	122	88	r134	188	r269	r155	r104	r62	r115	112
August ..	121	124	130	112	148	263	150	146	114	112	118
September ..		139	137			269	160	160	127	130	121

(a) Adjusted for seasonal variations and for number of working days. (b) Adjusted for number of working days.
(c) Partially adjusted for number of working days. Includes construction. (d) Excludes electricity and manufactured gas.

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, see page 1.

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS.

(Excluding Defence Service Vehicles.)

Period.	Motor Vehicles on Register at end of period.			New Motor Vehicles Registered during period. (a)		
	Motor Cars.(b)	Commercial Vehicles, &c.(b)	Motor Cycles.	Motor Cars. (b)	Commercial Vehicles, &c.(b)	Motor Cycles.
	'000.	'000.	'000.			
Monthly Averages.						
1936-37	499	214	78	4,049	2,016	623
1937-38	535	242	80	4,594	2,283	694
1938-39(a)	562	258	79	4,509	2,077	614
1946-47	550	376	87	1,770	1,360	685
1947-48	593	414	100	3,562	2,397	1,192
1948-49	655	452	117	5,539	3,056	1,852
1949-50	768	502	134	9,584	4,829	2,232
1950-51	883	551	146	10,639	6,494	2,263
1951-52	1,032	583	155	10,443	6,122	1,846
1952-53	1,109	582	148	7,748	4,362	941
1953-54	1,200	607	140	10,425	4,824	905
Monthly Totals.						
1952-53—						
November ..	1,069	570	151	8,794	4,353	984
December ..	1,085	575	152	9,314	4,619	1,147
January ..	1,083	570	150	5,943	3,110	936
February ..	1,085	572	150	7,317	4,005	910
March ..	1,093	575	150	8,352	4,641	996
April ..	1,100	577	150	7,496	4,592	867
May ..	1,105	579	149	7,902	4,867	809
June ..	1,109	582	148	7,407	4,861	697
1953-54—						
July ..	1,115	583	147	9,595	5,486	782
August ..	1,122	586	146	8,450	4,677	745
September ..	1,130	589	145	10,544	4,820	853
October ..	1,137	590	144	10,731	4,662	971
November ..	1,143	593	144	10,524	4,947	1,015
December ..	1,146	593	144	11,228	5,083	1,020
January ..	1,157	596	143	8,403	3,633	943
February ..	1,161	595	143	8,571	3,833	862
March ..	1,172	598	143	11,700	5,255	1,020
April ..	1,182	601	142	11,264	4,927	1,007
May ..	1,190	603	141	11,654	5,234	892
June ..	1,200	607	140	12,440	5,318	740
1954-55—						
July ..	1,211	608	139	r13,416	r5,769	r848
August(c) ..	1,225	613	139	r15,885	r6,000	r848
September(c) ..	1,244	619	138	r13,755	r6,284	r949
October(c) ..				p13,450	p6,000	p960
November(c) ..				p13,350	p6,450	p900

(a) Excludes Northern Territory prior to July, 1953; also extra-Metropolitan area of Western Australia prior to 1938-39.

(b) Prior to 12th November, 1951, primary producers' vehicles registered in Victoria included private cars and commercial vehicles, and were included in commercial vehicle registrations. Since that date, only vehicles constructed for the carriage of goods and used by primary producers solely in connexion with their business are so registered. (c) Includes some new registrations effected in preceding months but not passed into central registration records until subsequent months.

For meaning of symbols r, p, see page 1.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS: FREIGHT, PASSENGERS AND REVENUE.

The following table shows statistics of freight and passengers carried and of revenue earned on the five mainland State railways to the end of June, 1947. From July, 1947, particulars relate to all State and Commonwealth railway systems, Tasmania, however, still being excluded in respect of particulars of freight.

Period.	Freight Carried (a)			Average Daily Passenger journeys. (b)	Monthly Revenue. (b)	
	Net Ton-miles (Daily Average).	Average haul per ton.			Gross	Net.
1936-37	'000. 12,820	Miles. 125.9	'000. 1,028	£'000. 3,407	£'000. 886	
1937-38	13,976	125.0	1,048	3,632	886	
1938-39	13,085	127.0	1,048	3,580	694	
1946-47	17,406	148.4	1,368	5,303	427	
1947-48	18,510	144.4	1,395	6,376	443	
1948-49	19,317	146.2	1,381	7,174	89	
1949-50	19,181	148.8	1,377	7,702	— 184	
1950-51	19,462	148.6	1,300	8,834	— 569	
1951-52	20,342	145.7	1,367	11,666	— 602	
1952-53	18,766	136.4	1,364	12,892	— 517	
1953-54	19,793	136.4	1,399	14,198	315	
1953-54—						(c)
July	20,453	131.2	1,334	14,062	669	
August	20,331	138.4	1,422	13,947	561	
September	19,908	132.2	1,376	14,387	1,363	
October	19,977	138.3	1,327	14,685	1,025	
November	20,788	134.6	1,455	14,194	313	
December	19,705	143.8	1,303	14,130	265	
January	16,778	130.1	1,305	13,599	862	
February	17,101	122.0	1,527	12,233	— 716	
March	19,183	131.0	1,492	14,764	1,039	
April	20,037	149.6	1,395	13,772	344	
May	21,696	146.6	1,470	14,686	— 181	
June	20,731	136.3	1,397	15,922	— 1,769	
1954-55—						
July			1,354	14,456	732	

(a) Excludes Tasmania. Excludes Commonwealth railway systems prior to 1947-48. Excludes South Brisbane-Border section of Uniform Gauge Railway from 1946-47. (b) Excludes Tasmanian and Commonwealth railway systems prior to 1947-48.

(c) These figures do not present satisfactory monthly comparisons, because of the periodical inclusion in expenditure of amounts to be set aside for special purposes. Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

MAINLAND STATE RAILWAYS: GROSS REVENUE.(a) (£'000.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Total.
1952-53	73,932	31,666	24,835	11,616	7,934	149,983
1953-54	74,572	35,841	28,952	12,806	11,376	163,547
July-September, 1953 ..	17,596	7,797	7,598	3,304	2,272	38,567
,, 1954 ..	17,930	8,469	8,508	3,311	3,141	41,359

(a) From monthly statements issued by each Treasury. These figures are on a cash basis and differ slightly from the corresponding figures in the table above, which are on an income and expenditure basis. Excludes Treasury transfers.

For meaning of symbols r, —, see page 1.

INTERSTATE SHIPPING CARGOES.

('000.)

Period.	Tons (weight and measurement combined) shipped from—						
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia. (a)
Monthly Average—							
1936-37 ..	284	92	39	184	8	68	675
1937-38 ..	309	101	37	212	8	75	742
1938-39 ..	284	94	39	241	10	78	746
1947-48 ..	293	64	46	216	14	58	692
1948-49 ..	287	59	43	167	11	50	617
1949-50 ..	258	58	40	215	12	51	635
1950-51 ..	259	57	46	242	12	55	671
1951-52 ..	312	62	54	256	17	50	752
1952-53 ..	316	56	61	264	61	52	810
1953-54 ..	343	74	46	302	63	55	883
Monthly Total—							
1952-53—							
October ..	419	57	59	303	49	58	945
November ..	339	54	89	244	56	51	834
December ..	281	52	51	235	75	33	729
January ..	242	44	40	275	64	44	709
February ..	287	55	59	245	85	43	775
March ..	327	46	57	268	70	54	822
April ..	259	56	44	242	78	53	732
May ..	293	65	48	255	86	56	803
June ..	249	60	46	209	87	55	708
1953-54—							
July ..	377	76	55	279	87	63	938
August ..	348	63	37	333	81	51	913
September ..	372	63	60	274	58	48	875
October ..	432	74	54	282	53	53	948
November ..	353	64	35	308	46	51	857
December ..	294	64	49	269	72	47	795
January ..	321	46	42	342	56	46	853
February ..	262	55	30	283	59	44	733
March ..	375	65	37	272	68	65	886
April ..	313	97	47	316	44	62	879
May ..	337	97	66	350	45	74	969
June ..	332	120	46	316	81	59	954
1954-55—							
July ..	376	98	64	372	115	67	1,092
August ..	347	96	59	1,384	95	60	1,041
September ..	345	113	70	1,247	89	89	1,953
October p ..	360	133	60	310	59	59	701

(a) Includes Northern Territory.

For meaning of symbols r, p, see page 1.

OVERSEA SHIPPING CARGOES.

('000.)

Period.	Discharged.			Shipped.						
	Tons	Weight.	Tons	Measure.	Total (Tons W and M).	Tons	Weight.	Tons	Measure.	Total (Tons W and M)
Monthly Average—										
1936-37 ..	304		169		473	419		78		497
1937-38 ..	364		190		554	478		91		569
1938-39 ..	350		183		533	428		91		519
1947-48 ..	415		160		575	374		104		478
1948-49 ..	488		214		702	452		114		566
1949-50 ..	641		298		939	422		116		538
1950-51 ..	757		333		1,090	450		108		558
1951-52 ..	810		391		1,201	374		103		477
1952-53 ..	644		161		805	504		121		625
1953-54 ..	711		234		945	479		113		592
Monthly Total—										
1952-53—										
October ..	639		163		802	498		118		616
November ..	597		134		731	449		121		570
December ..	690		167		857	476		98		574
January ..	572		178		750	447		86		533
February ..	476		130		606	485		94		579
March ..	549		182		731	625		144		769
April ..	651		143		794	594		150		744
May ..	681		168		849	672		151		823
June ..	625		197		822	668		107		775
1953-54—										
July ..	621		194		815	683		116		799
August ..	699		248		947	472		110		582
September ..	652		207		859	498		91		589
October ..	748		198		946	559		107		666
November ..	716		258		974	509		87		596
December ..	611		213		824	440		98		538
January ..	735		264		999	364		61		425
February ..	617		187		804	391		87		478
March ..	804		285		1,089	537		175		712
April ..	731		202		933	394		160		554
May ..	779		288		1,067	454		158		612
June ..	817		270		1,087	451		106		557
1954-55—										
July ..	r892		272		r1,164	r565		112		r677
August ..	r873		258		r1,131	r442		103		r545
September ..	r774		r270		r1,044	r467		r121		r588
October p ..	836		265		1,101	553		100		653

For meaning of symbols r, p, see page 1.

POST OFFICE ACTIVITY.

Period.	Receipts of P.M.G's Department.(a)	Broadcast Listeners' Licences in force at end of period.(b)	Telephone Services connected at end of period.	
			Lines.	Instruments.
	£'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.
Monthly Averages.				
1936-37	1,318	938	440	595
1937-38	1,396	1,056	465	630
1938-39	1,447	1,130	488	662
1947-48	2,616	1,833	688	963
1948-49	2,776	1,919	734	1,028
1949-50	3,196	2,030	793	1,110
1950-51	3,732	(c) 2,110	864	1,209
1951-52	4,948	1,961	927	1,301
1952-53	5,371	1,986	985	1,384
1953-54	5,650	2,042	1,050	1,476
Monthly Totals.				
1952-53—				
November	5,030	1,969	952	1,337
December	5,897	1,983	957	1,343
January	4,867	1,990	961	1,349
February	5,125	1,983	966	1,355
March	5,605	1,989	971	1,362
April	5,275	1,994	975	1,369
May	5,433	1,987	980	1,376
June	5,675	1,986	985	1,384
1953-54—				
July	5,438	1,988	991	1,392
August	5,116	1,991	996	1,400
September	5,613	1,987	1,003	1,409
October	5,837	1,986	1,008	1,417
November	5,487	1,968	1,014	1,425
December	6,409	1,968	1,020	1,433
January	5,130	1,968	1,025	1,439
February	5,049	1,972	1,029	1,445
March	6,247	2,011	1,034	1,453
April	5,587	2,030	1,039	1,460
May	5,779	2,031	1,044	1,467
June	6,106	2,042	1,050	1,476
1954-55—				
July	5,657	2,027	1,055	1,484
August	5,558	2,029	1,062	1,494
September	5,903	2,030	1,068	1,504
October	5,929	2,047	1,075	1,513
November	6,397	2,053		

(a) Actual collections.

(b) Includes Papua.

(c) During the period July, 1942, to December, 1951, supplementary licences for receivers in excess of one are included.

For meaning of symbol ——, see page 1.

PRIVATE TRADING BANKS.(a)
LIABILITIES AND ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.
 (£ million.)

Period.	Deposits.(b)			Advances.	Government and Municipal Securities. (c)	Special Accounts with Commonwealth Bank.	Coin, Bullion, Notes and Cash with Commonwealth Bank	Treasury Bills.
	Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total.					
Average of Weekly Figures—								
1936-37..	..	184.7	112.9	297.6	262.5	15.0	..	34.2
1937-38..	..	194.8	120.0	314.8	274.4	21.4	..	37.1
1938-39..	..	198.8	118.9	317.7	288.1	20.5	..	33.6
1947-48..	..	201.9	471.6	673.5	(d)329.9	65.6	262.3	44.4
1948-49..	..	211.3	565.1	776.4	368.6	61.5	322.7	48.0
1949-50..	..	224.5	685.6	910.1	403.9	83.8	377.0	52.0
1950-51..	..	247.7	896.5	1,144.2	479.3	90.2	500.3	59.3
1951-52..	..	238.2	963.5	1,201.7	621.4	68.4	466.0	60.6
1952-53..	..	218.7	943.7	1,162.4	638.1	86.5	211.7	74.7
1953-54..	..	239.8	1,035.7	1,275.5	658.5	130.3	285.2	71.2
1952-53—								
November	..	215.5	898.8	1,114.3	655.7	70.5	156.5	76.5
December (e)	..	217.1	930.3	1,147.4	637.7	79.3	156.5	78.6
January	..	218.7	952.9	1,171.6	616.0	91.3	167.5	91.9
February	..	219.0	999.9	1,218.9	604.1	96.5	193.6	89.3
March	..	221.1	1,051.5	1,272.6	593.9	101.1	228.6	81.7
April	224.0	1,059.5	1,283.5	592.5	110.1	276.1	71.7
May	222.7	1,029.5	1,252.2	597.6	115.5	300.8	65.5
June	228.9	1,010.1	1,239.0	601.8	115.7	300.8	76.6
1953-54—								
July	225.6	978.4	1,204.0	616.9	115.6	296.5	66.1
August	225.1	956.2	1,181.3	619.9	119.5	282.0	67.1
September	227.8	963.9	1,191.7	630.8	122.9	261.1	73.3
October	230.4	979.6	1,210.0	654.6	124.6	250.7	63.3
November	245.9	1,005.0	1,250.9	664.1	126.1	250.5	69.0
December (e)	246.0	1,044.0	1,290.0	665.0	130.2	250.5	83.0
January	244.5	1,059.3	1,303.8	654.1	135.0	257.2	87.6
February	245.9	1,091.2	1,337.1	656.0	138.5	282.4	75.0
March	244.3	1,118.7	1,363.0	664.3	141.9	315.4	66.8
April	245.3	1,109.6	1,354.9	684.7	142.0	332.6	63.3
May	247.7	1,075.6	1,323.3	695.4	136.0	318.8	75.4
June	251.3	1,053.7	1,305.0	701.7	133.4	313.8	67.7
1954-55—								
July	254.3	1,017.4	1,271.7	724.9	123.6	308.4	65.7
August	252.9	1,003.8	1,256.7	738.8	120.3	291.9	65.4
September	259.9	1,000.4	1,260.3	757.1	117.3	287.8	65.0
October	264.3	1,021.6	1,285.9	780.1	116.1	272.3	65.0
November	264.1	1,035.2	1,299.3	786.2	114.8	269.1	67.7
1955-56—								

(a) Previously nine Trading Banks. These have been reduced by amalgamations to seven, namely Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd., Bank of Adelaide, Bank of New South Wales, Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd., Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd., English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd., National Bank of Australasia Ltd. and Queensland National Bank Ltd. (in voluntary liquidation). Averages of liabilities and assets on Mondays in period until December, 1946; thereafter averages of liabilities and assets on Wednesdays. (b) Excludes inscribed deposit stock. (c) Excludes Treasury Bills. (d) Figures for 1945-46 and onwards are not strictly comparable with those for previous periods owing to exclusion from advances of bills receivable and minor miscellaneous assets. (e) Banks were exempted from furnishing a return for fourth Wednesday.

For meaning of symbols ... —, see page 1.

PRIVATE TRADING BANKS (a)—continued.

RATIOS OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES TO TOTAL DEPOSITS (b) WITHIN AUSTRALIA. (Per Cent.)

Period.	Average of Weekly Figures—	Percentages of Various Categories of Assets to Total Deposits.					Percentage Non-interest bearing to Total Deposits.
		Cash in Australia.	Cash + Treasury Bills.	Advances.	Advances + Government and Municipal Securities in Australia.(c)	Special Accounts with Commonwealth Bank.	
1936-37	11.49	19.73	88.20	93.26	..	37.93
1937-38	11.79	18.37	87.15	93.95	..	38.13
1938-39	10.58	17.36	90.70	97.15	..	37.42
1947-48	6.59	9.28	(d) 48.98	(d) 58.72	38.94	70.02
1948-49	6.18	9.03	47.47	55.39	41.56	72.79
1949-50	5.71	8.62	44.35	53.55	41.40	75.28
1950-51	5.19	8.41	41.89	49.69	43.73	78.35
1951-52	5.04	7.74	51.71	57.40	38.78	80.18
1952-53	6.43	17.02	54.89	62.33	18.21	81.19
1953-54	5.59	13.38	51.63	61.85	22.36	81.20
1952-53—							
November	6.87	17.72	58.84	65.16	14.05	80.66
December(e)	6.86	18.78	55.58	62.49	13.64	81.08
January	7.84	21.31	52.58	60.37	14.30	81.34
February	7.32	22.77	49.56	57.48	15.88	82.03
March	6.42	23.00	46.67	54.62	17.97	82.63
April	5.58	19.08	46.16	54.74	21.51	82.55
May..	5.23	15.53	47.72	56.94	24.02	82.21
June..	6.19	14.30	48.57	57.91	24.27	81.53
1953-54—							
July	5.49	12.61	51.23	60.83	24.62	81.26
August	5.68	12.95	52.48	62.60	23.87	80.94
September	6.15	14.34	52.93	63.24	21.91	80.89
October	5.23	13.17	54.10	64.39	20.71	80.95
November	5.52	13.58	53.08	63.16	20.02	80.34
December (e)	6.44	14.60	51.55	61.65	19.41	80.93
January	6.72	16.66	50.17	60.53	19.73	81.25
February	5.61	16.65	49.06	59.41	21.12	81.61
March	4.90	14.66	48.74	59.15	23.14	82.07
April	4.67	11.43	50.53	61.01	24.54	81.90
May	5.70	10.77	52.55	62.83	24.09	81.28
June	5.19	9.63	53.77	63.99	24.04	80.74
1954-55—							
July	5.16	7.81	57.01	66.73	24.25	80.00
August	5.20	7.78	58.78	68.35	23.22	79.88
September	5.16	6.97	60.07	69.38	22.83	79.38
October	5.06	7.81	60.66	69.68	21.18	79.45
November	5.21	8.37	60.51	69.34	20.71	79.67

(a) See footnote (a) on previous page. (b) Deposits exclude inscribed deposit stock.
(c) Excludes Treasury Bills.
(d) Figures for 1945-46 and onwards are not strictly comparable with those for previous periods owing to exclusion from advances of bills receivable and minor miscellaneous assets. (e) Banks were exempted from furnishing a return for fourth Wednesday.

For meaning of symbols .., —, see page 1.

COMMONWEALTH TRADING BANK OF AUSTRALIA(a),
and
COMMONWEALTH BANK OF AUSTRALIA
(RURAL CREDITS, MORTGAGE BANK AND INDUSTRIAL FINANCE DEPARTMENTS).
(£ million.)

Period.	Commonwealth Trading Bank.(a)(b)							Commonwealth Bank—Advances.(b)				
	Deposits.			Ad- vances.	Special Account with Common- wealth Bank. (c)	Coin Bullion, Notes and Cash with Common- wealth Bank.	Treasury Bills.	Other Australian Govern- ment and Municipal Securities.	Rural Credits Depart- ment.	Mortgage Bank Depart- ment.	Industrial Finance Department.	
	Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total.								Hire Purchase.	Other.
Average of Weekly Figures—												
1947-48 ..	13.9	43.7	57.6	23.4	..	6.6	..	32.1	0.8	3.1	2.5	3.5
1948-49 ..	13.2	51.1	64.3	31.8	..	6.1	..	34.1	1.8	3.2	7.6	4.8
1949-50 ..	14.8	62.5	77.3	45.3	..	6.2	2.0	35.4	13.8	3.5	12.8	6.3
1950-51 ..	19.4	89.2	108.6	62.5	..	7.2	24.0	26.9	13.7	3.8	14.7	7.6
1951-52 ..	20.1	90.6	110.7	76.4	..	6.6	26.4	13.3	19.7	4.1	15.5	8.7
1952-53 ..	22.8	96.7	119.5	(d)59.5	21.7	8.8	(c)17.2	(d)25.8	44.9	4.3	14.8	8.1
1953-54 ..	35.3	120.9	156.2	69.2	34.8	11.0	23.4	29.9	43.2	4.5	16.6	4.7
1952-53—												
November ..	23.0	93.6	116.6	59.1	15.8	7.8	9.1	36.9	13.3	4.3	14.2	8.4
December ..	23.3	97.4	120.7	59.5	15.8	7.7	12.1	38.4	11.2	4.2	15.1	8.2
January ..	24.0	93.5	117.5	62.8	16.6	7.0	14.6	33.5	27.3	4.2	15.2	8.1
February ..	24.5	100.0	124.5	61.6	19.3	12.0	20.6	25.8	66.5	4.2	15.3	8.1
March ..	24.9	107.0	131.9	58.1	23.3	11.6	32.7	21.6	95.7	4.3	15.4	8.4
April ..	25.1	107.8	132.9	55.6	28.7	8.7	35.6	16.8	89.6	4.3	15.7	7.9
May ..	25.3	107.3	132.6	57.3	32.3	10.2	32.0	15.2	77.6	4.3	15.9	6.6
June ..	26.0	109.7	135.7	59.7	32.3	11.9	31.3	15.2	62.6	4.2	16.1	6.3
1953-54—												
July ..	27.2	110.6	137.8	62.4	32.3	9.7	31.7	15.2	47.9	4.3	16.3	5.0
August ..	29.6	110.7	140.3	63.4	32.3	11.5	31.6	15.5	36.8	4.4	16.4	4.9
September ..	34.4	115.4	149.8	63.6	32.3	11.6	32.5	24.1	30.9	4.4	16.4	4.7
October ..	36.0	120.2	156.2	66.4	32.3	11.4	29.6	28.1	24.6	4.5	16.6	4.3
November ..	36.8	124.2	161.0	68.4	32.3	11.3	27.7	33.2	19.8	4.5	16.8	4.2
December ..	35.6	123.8	159.4	70.4	32.3	10.6	22.6	35.1	10.7	4.5	17.1	4.6
January ..	36.8	118.3	155.1	71.6	32.8	10.5	19.6	35.1	25.4	4.6	16.9	4.6
February ..	36.9	121.6	158.5	71.6	34.5	10.5	20.9	35.1	48.0	4.6	16.6	4.6
March ..	37.9	125.3	163.2	71.9	38.3	9.8	18.3	35.1	70.4	4.7	16.4	4.8
April ..	37.9	127.7	165.6	72.1	40.3	9.9	17.9	35.1	74.0	4.7	16.6	4.8
May ..	38.3	126.1	164.4	73.3	39.1	10.7	15.5	35.1	63.6	4.7	16.7	5.0
June ..	37.8	127.9	165.7	76.0	38.7	14.1	12.6	35.1	57.4	4.6	16.8	5.3
1954-55—												
July ..	39.9	125.0	164.9	80.9	38.6	9.3	13.3	35.1	56.2	4.7	16.7	6.0
August ..	41.0	123.7	164.7	84.0	38.5	9.8	8.3	35.1	61.1	4.7	16.8	6.1
September ..	41.9	126.9	168.8	84.1	38.5	10.5	9.6	37.0	54.1	4.7	17.1	6.3
October ..	44.6	128.1	172.7	84.2	37.3	10.4	11.9	39.9	48.3	4.7	17.2	6.3
November ..	44.1	132.1	176.2	86.5	36.7	9.8	14.3	40.1	45.6	4.8	17.3	6.4

(a) General Banking Division of Commonwealth Bank prior to 3rd December, 1953. (b) Averages of liabilities and assets on Wednesdays.

(c) At the beginning of July, 1952, the General Banking Division opened, in the books of the Central Bank, a special deposit account with a balance approximating the amount that would be required if it were subject to Special Account provisions of the Banking Act 1945. This represents a change in the form of liquid assets which were previously held, predominantly in Treasury Bills. (d) Between March and July, 1952, certain loans to building societies and credit foncier loans for housing were transferred from the General Banking Division to the Commonwealth Savings Bank in exchange for Government Securities. The reduction in these loans (held by the General Banking Division) over this period was approximately £24,000,000.

(e) Returns for fourth Wednesday not available.

For meaning of symbols .., —, see page 1.

COMMONWEALTH BANK OF AUSTRALIA : CENTRAL BANKING BUSINESS.

(Includes Note Issue Department.)

LIABILITIES AND ASSETS.(a)

(£A million.)

Period.	Notes on Issue.			Special Accounts of Trading Banks.	Other Deposits of Trading Banks.	Other Liabilities (excluding Capital and Reserves).	Gold and Balances held Abroad.	Government and other Securities (including Treasury Bills).
	Held by Banks.	Held by Public.	Total.					
Average of Weekly Figures—								
1947-48..	..	22.2	175.9	198.1	263.7	28.0	142.0	196.7
1948-49..	..	24.9	178.7	203.6	323.9	29.8	174.6	336.2
1949-50..	..	27.9	194.3	222.2	379.6	30.7	200.3	434.0
1950-51..	..	32.7	219.1	251.8	503.2	34.7	238.2	596.3
1951-52..	..	38.1	255.5	293.6	468.8	31.1	270.9	470.6
1952-53..	..	36.9	281.3	318.2	212.9	45.4	287.4	363.6
1953-54..	..	38.5	299.7	338.2	306.8	41.7	283.4	512.6
1952-53—								
November	..	35.9	279.4	315.3	157.6	46.9	277.8	320.9
December (b)	..	40.5	287.9	328.4	157.6	44.9	279.2	338.6
January	..	40.8	283.1	323.9	168.6	59.1	280.3	366.6
February	..	36.3	283.0	319.3	194.7	62.0	288.0	393.2
March	..	35.8	286.2	322.0	229.7	56.5	293.3	388.6
April	..	37.0	292.0	329.0	277.1	44.5	305.3	412.0
May	..	36.1	289.8	325.9	301.9	38.7	313.4	433.0
June	..	36.1	291.9	328.0	301.9	49.0	322.6	455.9
1953-54—								
July	..	35.7	293.5	329.2	297.6	39.8	319.1	489.5
August	..	36.0	295.9	331.9	282.7	40.2	304.1	495.5
September	..	36.5	296.0	332.5	262.2	42.3	306.0	490.7
October	..	37.3	295.8	333.1	251.7	30.9	295.1	486.1
November	..	37.7	296.7	334.4	251.5	36.0	315.2	490.4
December (b)	..	43.2	303.7	346.9	(c)275.7	49.0	287.8	511.8
January	..	42.5	297.8	340.3	291.0	55.5	264.5	520.2
February	..	38.5	298.9	337.4	317.9	46.1	262.5	530.1
March	..	38.5	301.2	339.7	354.9	37.8	258.4	539.6
April	..	39.4	307.3	346.7	373.9	33.5	253.9	539.0
May	..	39.7	304.3	344.0	358.9	47.0	263.1	540.0
June	..	38.7	305.8	344.5	353.5	43.5	266.9	520.9
1954-55—								
July	..	38.8	307.2	346.0	348.1	36.7	250.1	478.5
August	..	38.8	309.0	347.8	331.4	37.3	246.5	454.0
September	..	38.4	311.1	349.5	327.3	37.5	255.2	439.4
October	..	39.4	312.4	351.8	310.7	36.2	250.1	426.4
November	..	39.4	313.7	353.1	306.9	38.4	249.5	424.9

(a) Averages of liabilities and assets on Wednesdays in period.

(b) Return for fourth Wednesday not available.

(c) From

3rd December, 1953, includes Special Account of Commonwealth Trading Bank. Previously the Special Deposit Account of the General Banking Division of the Commonwealth Bank was included in "Other Liabilities".

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.(a)

LIABILITIES AND ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.(b)

(£ million.)

Period.	Deposits.			Advances.	Coin, Bullion, Notes and Cash with Common- wealth Bank.	Treasury Bills.	Other Australian Government and Municipal Securities.
	Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total.				
Average of Weekly Figures—							
1947-48 (c) ..	221.2	527.8	749.0	384.7	54.2	19.2	108.3
1948-49 ..	231.8	634.6	866.4	440.2	58.3	24.0	109.3
1949-50 ..	249.3	771.2	1,020.5	495.4	62.2	29.5	132.3
1950-51 ..	279.6	1,017.6	1,297.2	598.4	71.4	64.0	129.5
1951-52 ..	271.7	1,091.5	1,363.2	759.7	72.3	61.7	96.6
1952-53 ..	256.8	1,076.3	1,333.1	(d)762.3	(e)88.2	(e)144.2	(d)126.2
1953-54 ..	290.4	1,196.0	1,486.4	793.7	87.3	130.1	174.2
1952-53—							
November ..	253.7	1,024.6	1,278.3	781.3	87.6	130.3	121.0
December (f) ..	255.2	1,060.9	1,316.1	763.5	89.6	149.6	131.0
January ..	257.5	1,083.3	1,340.8	742.9	104.1	175.5	138.1
February ..	258.4	1,141.0	1,399.4	729.3	107.2	216.4	135.8
March ..	261.3	1,201.2	1,462.5	715.9	100.6	253.1	136.1
April ..	264.2	1,209.0	1,473.2	711.3	87.5	218.2	140.3
May ..	263.0	1,176.5	1,439.5	718.0	81.9	169.7	144.2
June ..	269.7	1,158.3	1,428.0	724.8	94.3	138.7	144.4
1953-54—							
July ..	267.7	1,125.7	1,393.4	743.2	81.6	122.0	144.3
August ..	269.5	1,102.2	1,371.7	747.1	83.8	121.7	148.5
September ..	277.0	1,114.1	1,391.1	759.5	89.3	134.1	160.7
October ..	281.0	1,134.0	1,415.0	787.7	78.8	129.1	166.7
November ..	297.3	1,164.5	1,461.8	799.8	84.9	132.4	173.2
December (f) ..	296.6	1,205.4	1,502.0	802.2	98.8	132.5	179.3
January ..	296.6	1,218.4	1,515.0	791.5	103.9	156.9	184.1
February ..	298.4	1,255.7	1,554.1	793.5	91.2	179.0	187.6
March ..	298.3	1,288.1	1,586.4	802.5	82.2	163.6	191.2
April ..	299.2	1,281.0	1,580.2	823.2	77.9	121.4	191.3
May ..	301.8	1,245.3	1,547.1	835.4	90.7	93.7	185.3
June ..	305.2	1,225.3	1,530.5	845.2	87.1	80.1	182.6
1954-55—							
July ..	310.1	1,184.6	1,494.7	874.8	79.6	54.9	172.8
August ..	309.5	1,169.5	1,479.0	892.0	79.7	47.6	169.8
September ..	317.7	1,168.0	1,485.7	911.1	80.6	37.3	168.7
October ..	324.6	1,190.3	1,514.9	935.8	80.1	51.9	170.3
November ..	324.4	1,207.4	1,531.8	944.5	82.5	60.0	169.4

(a) Compiled from returns lodged under the Banking Act 1945-1953. Includes General Banking Division of the Commonwealth Bank of Australia (Commonwealth Trading Bank from 3rd December, 1953), the General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, the General Banking Department of the State Bank of South Australia, and from July, 1946, the Rural Department of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia. (b) See note (b), page 48. (c) From January, 1948, the General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales replaced the Rural Bank Department of that Bank.

(e) See note (c), page 48. (f) See note (e), page 46.

(d) See note (d), page 48.

For meaning of symbol ——, see page 1.

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS.(a)

(Excluding Debits to Australian Government Accounts at City Branches.)

(£ million.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australian Capital Territory.	Total.
Average of Weekly Figures—								
1947–48 (b)	..	(c)69.4	61.2	19.9	12.7	8.7	3.9	0.1 (c)175.9
1948–49..	..	83.1	74.3	24.3	15.5	10.7	4.7	0.2 212.8
1949–50..	..	104.9	97.8	29.5	19.3	13.7	5.6	0.3 271.1
1950–51..	..	145.1	134.9	39.0	26.8	19.3	7.4	0.4 372.9
1951–52..	..	156.6	142.3	41.5	30.8	21.8	8.9	0.5 402.4
1952–53..	..	151.9	132.0	43.8	30.1	22.1	8.8	0.6 389.3
1953–54..	..	171.7	154.9	51.0	32.8	25.4	9.9	0.8 446.5
1952–53—								
November	..	159.8	136.2	45.1	29.1	23.0	8.0	0.5 401.7
December	..	173.8	146.4	47.8	30.5	24.0	9.7	0.6 432.8
January	..	124.6	118.4	36.3	25.9	24.3	6.6	0.7 336.8
February	..	156.1	137.0	41.8	34.0	24.9	8.6	0.5 402.9
March	..	162.4	141.0	45.5	32.3	23.2	9.8	0.5 414.7
April	149.6	142.6	44.7	32.2	22.7	9.5	0.8 402.1
May	157.4	139.2	44.5	33.3	23.1	10.3	0.6 408.4
June	160.3	136.3	50.8	31.4	20.8	9.6	0.6 409.8
1953–54—								
July	163.6	138.0	52.5	31.5	22.9	9.7	0.6 418.8
August	145.6	124.7	46.0	27.1	20.4	8.7	0.5 373.0
September	167.7	131.2	50.7	30.5	23.3	9.3	1.1 413.8
October	168.3	140.6	51.5	31.0	24.1	9.1	0.9 425.5
November	173.0	146.9	52.0	31.0	25.8	9.2	0.7 438.6
December	187.1	174.6	55.7	35.4	29.8	10.4	0.7 493.7
January	151.9	146.3	43.4	28.5	25.9	8.1	1.0 405.1
February	164.8	156.5	47.8	34.4	25.6	9.0	0.6 438.7
March	184.7	180.4	48.4	36.3	26.8	12.0	0.7 489.3
April	166.2	165.1	47.8	33.6	25.8	10.3	1.0 449.8
May	183.0	177.3	54.4	36.4	26.9	11.8	0.8 490.6
June	194.9	171.7	59.3	36.2	26.1	11.1	0.7 500.0
1954–55—								
July	181.8	161.0	56.0	34.9	26.2	10.7	0.7 471.3
August	170.6	156.5	49.5	32.1	24.3	9.8	0.6 443.4
September	179.7	168.5	54.1	34.5	25.4	9.8	0.7 472.7
October	190.3	178.0	56.3	35.5	26.8	10.0	0.7 497.6
November	185.8	170.4	54.8	36.2	25.6	9.9	0.7 483.4

(a) Compiled from returns lodged under the Banking Act 1945–1953. Averages of four or five weeks ended on last Wednesday. Includes in addition to the banks included in series on page 50, the Rural Credits, Mortgage Bank and Industrial Finance Departments of the Commonwealth Bank. (b) Debits to Customers' Accounts relating to the transfer of accounts from The Queensland National Bank Ltd. (in voluntary liquidation) to The National Bank of Australasia Ltd. have been excluded from January, 1948. (c) See note (c) on previous page.

For meaning of symbol ——, see page 1.

SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS AND SAVINGS CERTIFICATES.

(£ million.)

At end of—	Amounts on Deposit in Savings Banks.									War Savings and Savings Certificates— Net Amount Outstanding.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.	
1936-37 ..	82.0	75.7	27.3	26.5	11.8	7.2	0.1	0.3	230.9	..
1937-38 ..	86.0	78.9	28.2	27.2	12.0	7.7	0.1	0.3	240.4	..
1938-39 ..	87.5	80.5	29.0	27.4	12.4	8.4	0.1	0.3	245.6	..
1947-48 ..	237.0	226.4	84.8	73.6	36.2	21.6	0.6	1.1	681.3	64.5
1948-49 ..	244.5	239.3	87.4	81.2	37.5	22.4	0.7	1.2	714.2	62.2
1949-50 ..	258.9	257.1	92.2	87.7	39.6	24.3	0.9	1.4	762.1	55.0
1950-51 ..	284.5	281.8	98.8	97.8	44.7	27.1	1.0	1.7	837.4	48.1
1951-52 ..	304.5	300.8	102.7	103.7	47.2	30.1	1.1	1.8	891.9	41.8
1952-53 ..	319.1	320.0	109.4	113.9	49.8	32.1	1.1	2.1	947.5	35.6
1953-54 ..	339.8	339.8	117.4	122.9	52.6	34.0	1.3	2.3	1,010.1	30.3
1952-53—										
November	312.2	308.9	106.4	107.1	48.9	30.9	1.1	2.0	917.5	38.9
December	312.3	309.4	106.9	107.2	48.6	30.9	1.1	2.0	918.4	38.4
January	311.9	309.8	106.1	107.7	48.5	31.0	1.1	2.0	918.1	37.9
February	312.7	311.0	106.1	109.1	48.4	31.3	1.1	2.0	921.7	37.4
March ..	313.8	311.6	106.4	110.1	48.6	31.3	1.1	2.1	925.0	37.0
April ..	313.3	311.8	106.5	110.4	48.6	31.5	1.1	2.1	925.3	36.5
May ..	312.7	312.8	106.7	110.8	48.6	31.6	1.1	2.1	926.4	36.1
June ..	319.1	320.0	109.4	113.9	49.8	32.1	1.1	2.1	(a) 947.5	35.6
1953-54—										
July ..	320.4	321.5	110.3	115.0	50.0	32.3	1.2	2.2	952.9	35.1
August ..	322.6	322.9	111.7	115.6	50.4	32.8	1.2	2.3	959.5	34.5
September	325.2	324.9	112.8	116.3	51.0	33.1	1.2	2.3	966.8	34.0
October	325.8	325.5	113.0	116.7	51.1	32.9	1.3	2.3	968.6	33.6
November	326.2	325.9	113.4	117.2	51.3	33.0	1.3	2.3	970.6	33.0
December	327.7	327.0	114.0	117.3	51.4	32.8	1.2	2.3	973.7	32.6
January	329.4	327.8	113.7	117.9	51.3	32.9	1.2	2.3	976.5	32.1
February	332.4	329.4	114.4	119.1	51.4	33.3	1.2	2.3	983.5	31.7
March ..	331.3	329.0	114.3	119.1	51.1	33.3	1.2	2.3	981.6	31.3
April ..	332.3	330.0	114.3	119.4	51.3	33.4	1.2	2.3	984.2	30.9
May ..	333.3	332.6	114.9	120.2	51.7	33.6	1.2	2.3	989.8	30.6
June ..	339.8	339.8	117.4	122.9	52.6	34.0	1.3	2.3	a 1,010.1	30.3
1954-55—										
July ..	341.9	341.8	119.0	124.3	52.7	34.3	1.3	2.4	1,017.7	30.0
August ..	343.1	344.7	120.4	125.0	53.1	34.8	1.3	2.4	1,024.8	29.7
September	344.3	346.6	121.4	125.5	53.1	34.9	1.3	2.5	1,029.6	29.3
October	346.7	348.4	122.2	126.4	53.3	34.8	1.3	2.5	1,035.6	r 28.9
November	347.2	350.0	122.9	126.5	53.3	34.7	1.4	2.5	1,038.5	r 28.7

(a) Interest added 1952-53, £16.6m.; 1953-54, £17.8m. The major part of this interest was added in June.

For meaning of symbols . . , r, see page 1.

LIFE ASSURANCE BUSINESS.(a)

Period.	New Policies Issued.(b)				Premiums.(c)		Claims, &c., Paid.(d)		New Loans Granted. (e)	
	Ordinary Department.		Industrial Department.		Ordinary Depart- ment.	Industrial Depart- ment.	Ordinary Depart- ment.	Industrial Depart- ment.		
	Number.	Sum Assured.	Number.	Sum Assured.						
		£'000.		£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	
Monthly Average—										
1937 ..	12,296	4,120	36,148	1,684	1,045	474	747	223	n.a.	
1938 ..	11,470	3,867	32,757	1,530	1,075	617	781	246	n.a.	
1939 ..	11,293	3,886	32,125	1,545	1,144	541	835	303	n.a.	
1947-48 (a)	20,171	10,077	26,915	2,492	2,258	910	1,044	471	1,057	
1948-49 ..	20,201	10,618	25,254	2,458	2,539	967	1,112	497	1,476	
1949-50 ..	20,538	12,243	24,999	2,509	2,877	1,003	1,224	512	2,778	
1950-51 ..	21,642	15,206	22,713	2,423	3,210	1,043	1,310	491	3,893	
1951-52 ..	23,607	18,464	23,216	2,817	3,651	1,102	1,441	546	3,963	
1952-53 ..	23,643	18,828	22,853	2,946	4,186	1,147	1,576	619	3,011	
1953-54 ..	23,710	21,177	19,983	2,715	4,680	1,173	1,763	672	2,872	
Monthly Total—										
1952-53—										
October ..	22,619	18,636	22,667	2,887	4,109	1,180	1,690	642	2,854	
November ..	24,219	19,095	22,903	2,994	3,683	1,186	1,486	616	3,421	
December ..	26,309	25,369	18,857	2,538	4,667	1,247	1,591	595	4,119	
January ..	14,661	10,942	8,151	1,023	3,661	806	1,164	466	2,252	
February ..	17,487	13,800	21,985	2,767	3,472	1,117	1,398	593	2,355	
March ..	22,475	17,309	28,501	3,710	4,139	1,256	1,685	665	2,460	
April ..	22,292	17,334	22,457	2,949	4,220	1,133	1,566	565	3,591	
May ..	24,658	19,407	25,189	3,256	4,000	1,097	1,528	649	2,823	
June ..	25,670	21,142	25,547	3,325	5,547	1,217	1,731	691	3,459	
1953-54—										
July ..	28,463	25,048	21,041	2,735	5,072	1,231	1,960	734	3,195	
August ..	25,421	20,410	24,732	3,370	4,259	1,215	1,763	706	2,784	
September ..	30,989	25,884	26,340	3,597	4,688	1,167	1,870	671	3,286	
October ..	22,489	18,688	19,267	2,588	4,255	1,215	1,765	702	2,821	
November ..	23,518	19,026	22,702	3,030	4,263	1,208	1,610	671	2,190	
December ..	29,903	35,870	13,792	1,932	5,428	1,344	1,948	614	3,091	
January ..	13,604	10,818	6,904	896	3,771	640	1,327	501	2,017	
February ..	16,169	13,397	17,919	2,412	3,812	1,282	1,493	611	1,880	
March ..	21,794	18,880	24,477	3,386	4,926	1,274	2,012	735	3,535	
April ..	21,324	20,967	18,942	2,664	4,433	1,122	1,579	643	3,233	
May ..	25,064	21,380	22,500	3,121	5,183	1,178	1,840	744	3,013	
June ..	25,783	23,756	21,175	2,844	6,072	1,200	1,991	726	3,418	
1954-55—										
July ..	27,010	26,383	18,704	2,627	5,166	1,189	2,111	805	3,624	
August ..	25,513	23,916	21,284	3,113	5,102	1,191	2,042	779	3,312	
September ..	30,787	31,156	29,567	4,312	5,137	1,327	2,120	724	3,627	
October ..	22,427	20,953	17,126	2,483	4,617	1,210	1,969	744	4,440	

(a) Excludes business of the Government Insurance Office of New South Wales and the Queensland State Government Insurance Office which operate only in New South Wales and Queensland respectively. Monthly averages for the years 1937 to 1947 are based on annual returns for the financial years of the companies. From 1947-48 the figures have been compiled from monthly returns.

(b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Includes consideration for annuities. (d) Includes claims paid on death or maturity, payments made on surrender of policies, annuities and bonuses paid in cash. (e) Excludes advances of premiums.

For meaning of symbols n.a., —, see page 1.

EXCHANGE RATES, GOLD PRICES AND SECURITY YIELDS.

Period.	Exchange Rates.(a)			Gold Prices.(a)		Commonwealth Government Securities taxed at Current Commonwealth Rates.		Private First Mortgages Registered in New South Wales —Urban Securities.
	Australia on London.(b)	London on New York.(b)	Australia on New York.(c)	Australia.	London.	Short Dated 2 years.(d)	Long Dated 12 years.(d)	
1936-37 ..	£A. per £100 Stg.	\$ per £Stg.	\$ per £A.	£A. per fine oz.	£Stg. per fine oz.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent. (e)
1936-37 ..	125.25	4.939	3.929	8.761	7.041	(f) 3.57	(g) 3.94	5.3
1937-38 ..	125.25	4.980	3.961	8.690	7.001	(f) 3.30	(g) 3.71	5.4
1938-39 ..	125.25	4.738	3.759	9.137	7.340	(f) 3.67	(g) 3.84	5.5
1947-48 ..	125.25	4.030	3.200	10.763	8.613	2.34	3.16	4.4
1948-49 ..	125.25	4.030	3.204	10.763	8.613	2.07	3.12	4.4
1949-50 ..	125.25	3.074	2.445	14.443	11.557	1.95	3.13	4.4
1950-51 ..	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400	1.99	3.21	4.4
1951-52 ..	125.25	2.796	2.224	15.492	12.400	2.05	3.95	4.4
1952-53 ..	125.25	2.804	2.231	15.492	12.400	3.03	4.54	4.7
1953-54 ..	125.25	2.813	2.238	15.514	12.411	3.10	4.44	4.9
1952-53—								
November ..	125.25	2.801	2.229	15.492	12.400	3.15	4.62	4.7
December ..	125.25	2.806	2.233	15.492	12.400	3.23	4.53	4.7
January ..	125.25	2.813	2.238	15.492	12.400	3.15	4.46	4.8
February ..	125.25	2.819	2.243	15.492	12.400	3.16	4.53	4.8
March ..	125.25	2.816	2.241	15.492	12.400	3.20	4.57	4.8
April ..	125.25	2.817	2.241	15.492	12.400	3.17	4.51	4.8
May ..	125.25	2.815	2.240	15.492	12.400	3.17	4.54	4.9
June ..	125.25	2.814	2.239	15.492	12.400	3.16	4.48	4.9
1953-54—								
July ..	125.25	2.816	2.240	15.492	12.400	3.03	4.47	4.9
August ..	125.25	2.815	2.240	15.492	12.400	2.95	4.47	4.9
September ..	125.25	2.803	2.231	15.492	12.400	2.96	4.42	4.9
October ..	125.25	2.806	2.233	15.492	12.400	2.99	4.43	4.9
November ..	125.25	2.811	2.237	15.492	12.400	2.97	4.42	4.9
December ..	125.25	2.811	2.236	15.492	12.400	2.98	4.43	4.9
January ..	125.25	2.812	2.237	15.492	12.400	3.03	4.40	4.9
February ..	125.25	2.813	2.239	15.492	12.400	3.08	4.40	4.9
March ..	125.25	2.815	2.240	15.492	12.407	3.17	4.47	4.9
April ..	125.25	2.818	2.243	15.492	12.437	3.24	4.46	5.0
May ..	125.25	2.819	2.243	15.625	12.445	3.34	4.47	5.0
June ..	125.25	2.818	2.243	15.625	12.444	3.42	4.40	5.0
1954-55—								
July ..	125.25	2.818	2.242	15.625	12.449	3.54	4.47	5.1
August ..	125.25	2.813	2.239	15.625	12.458	3.47	4.49	5.1
September ..	125.25	2.801	2.229	15.625	12.522	3.56	4.48	5.1
October ..	125.25	2.798	2.226	15.625	12.541	3.43	4.49	5.2
November ..	125.25	2.795	2.224	15.625	12.541	3.39	4.50	5.2

(a) Average of daily quotations. (b) Average of buying and selling rates for telegraphic transfers. (c) Selling rate. Direct quotation. (d) Rates for securities maturing in 2 and 12 years, estimated from rates on securities maturing in 0-5, and 10 or more years, respectively. Figures relate to last Wednesday in month. (e) Average rate on mortgages registered in three months ending with month shown. (f) Under 5 years taxed at 1930 Commonwealth rates. (g) Ten years and over taxed at 1930 Commonwealth rates.

INTEREST RATES.

(Per Cent. per Annum.)

Date of Change in Rate.	Trading Banks—					Commonwealth Savings Bank Deposits (Maximum Rate).	Treasury Bills (Discount Rate).	Commonwealth Loans (Long Term).
	Fixed Deposits—				Overdrafts.			
	3 months.	6 months.	12 months.	24 months.	Commonwealth Trading Bank.(a)			
1936—24th March ..	2.00	2.50	2.75	3.00	4.25	2.00	1.75	3.75
1937—27th April ..	2.00	2.50	2.75	3.00	4.25	2.00	1.75	3.88
30th November ..	2.00	2.50	2.75	3.00	4.25	2.00	1.75	3.75
1938—9th November ..	2.00	2.50	2.75	3.00	4.25	2.00	1.75	3.88
1940—24th January ..	1.75	2.25	2.50	2.75	4.25	2.00	1.75	3.88
1st March ..	1.75	2.25	2.50	2.75	4.25	2.00	1.75	3.63
28th May ..	1.50	2.00	2.25	2.50	(c)4.25	2.00	1.50	3.25
1941—22nd Sept. ..	1.50	1.75	2.00	2.25	4.25	2.00	1.50	3.25
1942—14th March ..	1.25	1.50	1.75	2.00	4.25	5.00	2.00	3.25
1943—1st May ..	1.25	1.50	1.75	2.00	4.25	5.00	2.00	3.25
1944—17th January ..	1.00	1.25	1.50	2.00	4.25	5.00	2.00	3.25
11th August ..	0.50	0.75	1.25	1.75	4.25	4.75	2.00	3.25
1945—1st March ..	0.50	0.75	1.25	1.75	4.25	4.75	2.00	3.25
1st December ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	(d)1.50	4.25	4.75	2.00	3.25
1946—20th November ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	(d)1.50	4.25	4.75	2.00	3.13
1947—1st January ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	(d)1.50	4.25	4.50	2.00	3.13
1949—1st May ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	(d)1.50	4.25	4.50	2.00	0.75
1951—21st August ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	(d)1.50	4.25	4.50	2.00	0.75
1952—29th July ..	1.00	1.25	1.50	(e)1.75	4.75	5.00	2.25	1.00
25th November ..	1.00	1.25	1.50	(e)1.75	4.75	5.00	2.25	1.00
								4.50

(a) Prior to 3rd December, 1953, General Banking Division of the Commonwealth Bank. (b) Rates for Private Trading Banks not published, but predominant rates between 1936 and 1940 were 5.25 per cent. to 5.50 per cent. On 1st July, 1940, rates in excess of 5.25 per cent. were reduced by 0.25 per cent. and on 1st January, 1942, there was a further reduction of 0.125 per cent.

(c) Since July, 1940, rate for Municipal and Semi-Government Authorities, 0.25 per cent. lower. (d) 1 per cent. on amounts in excess of £10,000. (e) 1.50 per cent. on amounts in excess of £10,000.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES: SHORT-TERM DEBT REDEEMABLE IN AUSTRALIA.(a)

(£'000.)

Date.	Commonwealth.	States.	Total.	Date.	Commonwealth.	States.	Total.
30th June—				30th June ..	225,000	..	225,000
1937 ..	..	46,408	46,408	1953-54—			
1938 ..	..	46,598	46,598	31st July ..	205,000	1,000	206,000
1939 ..	..	50,228	50,228	31st Aug. ..	195,000	1,000	196,000
1948 ..	208,280	..	208,280	30th Sept. ..	205,000	1,000	206,000
1949 ..	123,280	..	123,280	31st Oct. ..	190,000	1,000	191,000
1950 ..	108,280	..	108,280	30th Nov. ..	235,000	1,000	236,000
1951 ..	108,280	2,400	110,680	31st Dec. ..	245,000	1,000	246,000
1952 ..	153,280	..	153,280	31st Jan. ..	245,000	1,000	246,000
1953 ..	225,000	..	225,000	28th Feb. ..	250,000	1,000	251,000
1954 ..	190,000	..	190,000	31st March ..	205,000	1,000	206,000
1952-53—	..			30th April ..	185,000	..	185,000
30th Nov. ..	238,280	8,378	246,658	31st May ..	190,000	..	190,000
31st Dec. ..	263,280	8,378	271,658	30th June ..	190,000	..	190,000
31st Jan. ..	268,280	8,078	276,358	1954-55—			
28th Feb. ..	285,000	8,078	293,078	31st July ..	155,000	..	155,000
31st March ..	305,000	8,078	313,078	31st August ..	140,000	..	140,000
30th April ..	280,000	6,973	286,973	30th Sept. ..	185,000	..	185,000
31st May ..	230,000	6,041	236,041	31st Oct. ..	200,000	..	200,000
				30th Nov. ..	195,000	..	195,000

(a) Excludes overdrafts and Internal Treasury Bills.
For meaning of symbol .., see page 1.

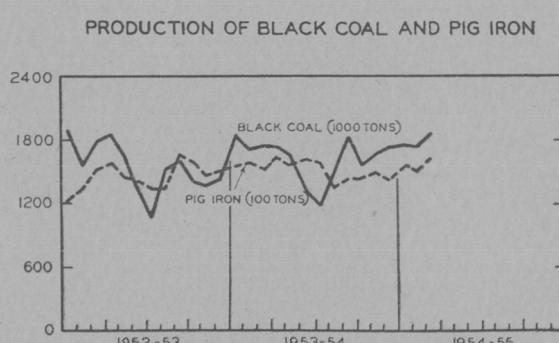
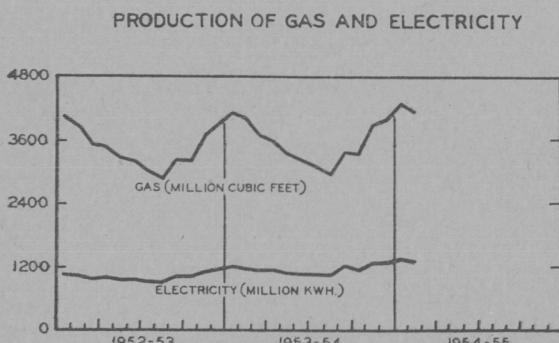
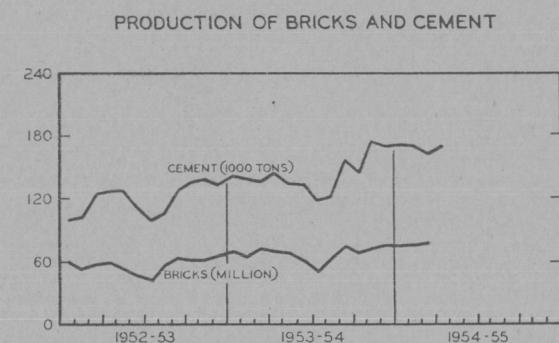
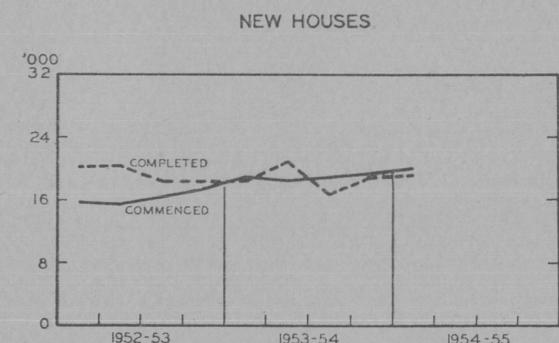
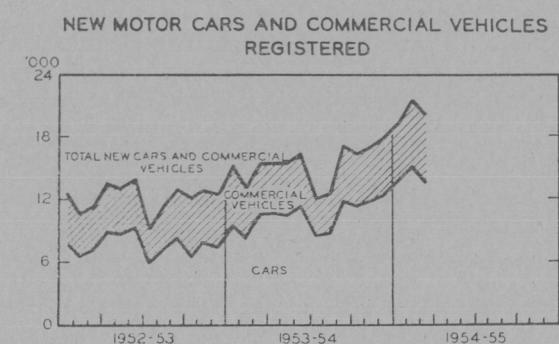
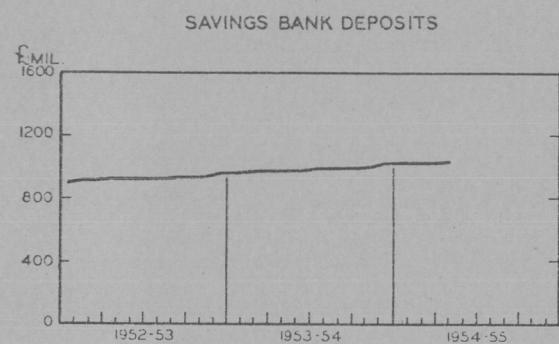
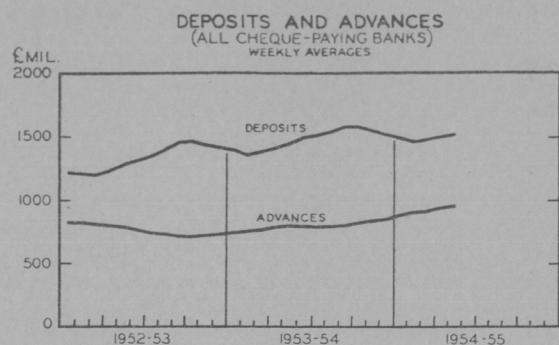
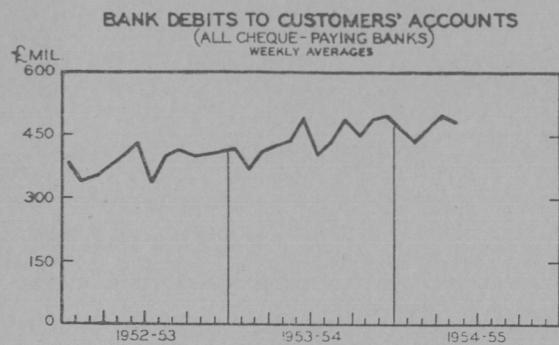
COMMONWEALTH AND STATE FINANCE. (a)

(£ million).

Period.		New South Wales.(b)	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Common-wealth.	Grand Total.(a)
REVENUE.										
1936-37	..	49.2	27.2	16.5	11.7	10.2	3.5	118.3	82.8	191.1
1937-38	..	53.6	27.6	17.3	12.5	10.8	3.6	125.4	89.5	204.8
1938-39	..	51.1	27.0	19.3	12.3	11.0	3.6	124.3	95.1	209.6
1948-49	..	96.1	46.8	33.0	21.8	20.6	5.7	224.0	554.4	706.6
1949-50	..	106.5	55.6	37.1	26.3	26.0	7.1	258.6	580.7	746.6
1950-51	..	128.3	63.5	44.7	31.1	29.0	7.8	304.4	841.8	1,032.0
1951-52	..	167.1	81.7	55.7	37.5	34.0	10.5	386.5	1,016.8	1,260.1
1952-53	..	180.9	97.0	63.2	44.2	38.7	12.1	436.1	1,040.1	1,310.7
1953-54	..	186.6	106.7	69.7	48.4	43.6	13.3	468.3	1,022.8	p1,320.8
1954-55 (Estimate)	..	191.0	112.4	72.9	47.8	11.0	14.5	449.6	1,017.2	p1,291.9
1952-53—										
July-Sept.	..	39.5	17.7	14.3	8.7	7.5	2.4	90.1	222.2	279.1
-Oct.	..	54.9	25.1	19.5	12.5	10.9	3.4	126.3	289.1	369.4
-Nov.	..	68.1	31.8	24.3	16.0	13.7	4.1	158.0	347.2	447.5
1953-54—										
July-Sept.	..	41.3	19.9	15.7	10.2	9.5	2.7	99.3	206.7	271.3
-Oct.	..	55.1	27.2	21.4	13.7	12.7	3.6	133.7	271.6	359.0
-Nov.	..	69.8	35.0	27.0	17.4	16.3	4.3	169.8	336.1	446.3
1954-55—										
July-Sept.	..	43.9	23.1	17.3	9.9	10.6	2.9	107.7	209.4	280.9
-Oct.	..	58.6	31.3	23.0	13.4	13.9	3.7	143.9	272.2	368.1
-Nov.	..	73.5	40.2	28.7	17.4	17.7	4.5	182.0	336.1	457.9
EXPENDITURE.										
1936-37	..	49.2	27.2	16.8	11.6	10.6	3.4	118.8	81.5	190.3
1937-38	..	53.5	27.6	17.6	12.4	10.8	3.6	125.5	86.0	201.4
1938-39	..	53.6	27.8	19.3	12.7	11.2	3.6	128.2	94.4	212.8
1948-49	..	95.9	48.2	32.9	22.1	21.4	5.9	226.4	554.4	709.0
1949-50	..	107.7	55.8	37.1	26.6	26.0	7.3	260.5	580.7	748.4
1950-51	..	128.3	63.9	44.6	30.8	28.8	8.1	304.5	841.8	1,032.0
1951-52	..	167.0	84.1	55.7	37.5	34.5	10.9	389.7	1,016.8	1,263.3
1952-53	..	180.8	97.4	63.0	44.2	39.2	11.8	436.4	1,026.7	1,297.6
1953-54	..	186.5	106.0	69.3	46.6	43.7	13.3	465.4	966.5	p1,261.6
1954-55 (Estimate)	..	191.2	112.3	72.8	49.8	11.4	14.8	452.3	1,016.9	p1,294.3
1952-53—										
July-Sept.	..	41.1	22.9	15.4	10.4	9.0	2.8	101.6	210.9	279.4
-Oct.	..	58.2	31.1	20.6	14.0	12.2	3.7	139.8	306.5	400.3
-Nov.	..	72.9	37.9	25.7	17.2	15.1	4.8	173.6	379.1	495.0
1953-54—										
July-Sept.	..	40.7	23.9	16.2	11.0	10.3	3.2	105.3	208.1	278.6
-Oct.	..	56.7	32.5	21.3	14.5	14.0	4.1	143.1	286.2	383.0
-Nov.	..	71.4	39.6	27.1	18.1	17.9	5.3	179.4	365.6	485.4
1954-55—										
July-Sept.	..	43.0	25.2	17.2	11.9	11.0	3.4	111.7	209.7	285.2
-Oct.	..	60.5	34.9	22.6	16.1	14.6	4.7	153.4	288.5	393.9
-Nov.	..	76.9	43.0	28.3	19.8	18.3	5.6	191.9	368.5	500.2

(a) To avoid duplication in aggregating particulars for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals exclude payments by the Commonwealth to the States for compensation in respect of uniform taxation, interest on States' debts, special grants and special financial assistance, also pay-roll tax payments by States to the Commonwealth. The totals of revenue and expenditure of the States have also been adjusted. (b) Excludes Main Roads Department, Road Transport and Traffic Fund, and recoups of interest, &c. from undertakings outside the Budget. To obtain comparability between States, Commonwealth Hospital Benefits have been excluded from annual figures.

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.



BUREAU PUBLICATIONS SINCE PREVIOUS ISSUE.

Dec. 6. Monthly Bulletin of Banking Statistics, No. 110 : October, 1954.
,, 7. The Gold Mining Industry : September, 1954.
,, 7. Monthly Bulletin of Registrations of New Motor Vehicles, No. 40 : October, 1954.
,, 8. Oversea Trade : November, 1954 (Preliminary) (S.S. 298).
,, 9. Statistical Bulletin : Wool Supplies and Utilization, No. 2 : 1953-54.
,, 10. Exports of Wool : Four Months Ended October, 1954 (S.S. 297).
,, 13. Monthly Review of Business Statistics, No. 204 : September, 1954.
,, 14. Statistical Bulletin : Bee Farming : 1953-54.
,, 15. Monthly Bulletin of Life Assurance Statistics, No. 92 : September, 1954.
,, 16. Monthly Bulletin of Oversea Trade Statistics : October, 1954.
,, 17. Monthly Index of Australian Export Prices : October, 1954 (S.S. 290).
,, 18. Hire Purchase Business in Australia for Goods Sold at Retail : September Quarter, 1954 (S.S. 300).
,, 20. Australian Wheat Harvest : Forecast, 1954-55.
,, 22. Monthly Demographic Review, No. 48 : December, 1954.
,, 22. Statistical Bulletin : The Dairying Industry : Vol. 17, No. 11 : October, 1954.
,, 23. Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics, No. 155 : October, 1954.
,, 23. Statistical Bulletin : Milking Machines on Rural Holdings : March, 1954.
,, 23.* Official Year Book of the Commonwealth of Australia, No. 40 : 1954.
,, 24. Registrations of New Motor Vehicles : November, 1954 (S.S. 301).
,, 30. Monthly Bulletin of Production Statistics, No. 73 : December, 1954.

Jan. 6. Monthly Bulletin of Banking Statistics, No. 111 : November, 1954.
,, 6. Savings Bank Deposits and Savings Certificates, No. 89 : November, 1954.
,, 6. Exports of Wool : Five Months Ended November, 1954.
,, 7. Monthly Bulletin of Registrations of New Motor Vehicles, No. 41 : November, 1954.
,, 11. Monthly Review of Business Statistics, No. 205 : October, 1954.
,, 12. Oversea Trade : December, 1954 (Preliminary).
,, 12. Quarterly Bulletin of Business Statistics, No. 27 : September Quarter, 1954.

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